

Published by



AKHAND PUBLISHING HOUSE

Distributors, Library Supplier, Online Bookstore & Exporter

Head Office : L-9A, First Floor, Street No. 42,
Sadatpur Extension, Delhi-110090 (INDIA)
Phone No.: 9968628081, 9555149955 & 9013387535
E-mail : akhandpublishinghouse@gmail.com,
akhandpublishing@yahoo.com
Website : www.akhandbooks.com

Contemporary Indian Society
Issues and Challenges with Special Reference
to North-East India
Volume-II

© Editors
1st Edition 2019
ISBN 978-93-88998-14-7

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the copyright owner Author/Editors. Application for such permission should be addressed to the Publisher and Author/Editors. Please do not participate in or do not encourage piracy of copyrighted materials in violation of the author's rights. Purchase only authorized editions.

The responsibility for facts stated, opinion expressed or conclusions reached and plagiarism, if any, in this book is entirely that of the author. Neither the publishers nor the editor will be responsible for them whatsoever.

Printed in India

Published by Jhapsu Yadav for Akhand Publishing House, Delhi.

Preface

Unity in diversity is the unique feature of India. Diversity of Indian society is neither repulsive nor isolated by nature but acts as a binding force by virtue of showing mutual love and respect for diversified beliefs and traditions of another segment of the society. Indian society has passed all tests of oppression and hatred to remain tolerant in the end. Temporarily, like all repulsive forces in the world, it too showed signs of confinement at one or another point of time but in general it remained opened to receive positive changes. Invaders came along with their religion, language and culture. Indian society embraced all these and incorporated changes in its social fabric. Contemporary Indian society is a mix of its ancient values and those of invaders. Contemporary Indian society is the result of massive transformation it has undergone by discarding some of its own values and adopting new values that came with invaders. This transformation has increased its degree of diversity manifold. Contemporary Indian society still possesses the power to receive because of its principle value of "Vasudhev Kutumbukam".

North eastern states or seven sisters have always been treated as step daughters by mother India. This region, before and after independence of India, never got its due share of respect and care. It seems to be small and economically weak is curse for this region. Negligent attitude of federal government increased its problems manifolds. Unlike other parts of India it remained isolated from development and prosperity. North east is the hot bed of biological diversity and has huge

economical potential but this virtue of its still remains unexploited.

Present edited book is the outcome of the national seminar organized by department of education and sponsored by ICSSR-NERC and Rajiv Gandhi University. Seminar was organized to achieve the following objectives:

1. To assess the issues and challenges of contemporary Indian society with special reference to north-eastern region.
2. To sensitize people about multi-faceted issues and challenges of contemporary Indian society with special reference to North-East India.
3. To provide feedback to the government regarding various policies and programmes implemented, so far, to bring reform and development in the country.
4. To provide a forum to various academicians, research scholars, teachers, NGOs, students and others members of the society from different part of the country to exchange their ideas in the broad theme of the seminar.
5. To suggest measures to improve the country from various socio-cultural, political and other crisis in the country.
6. To bring out presented papers of the seminar in the form of a book

After successful organisation of the national seminar with main theme "Contemporary Indian Society: Issues and Challenges with special reference to north east India" a total no. of 35 papers were selected to be published in the form of books. Volume -II contains seventeen papers encompassing- Higher and Elementary education issues in north east, environmental related problems of north east, and challenges faced by teacher education in this region.

**Anga Padu
Narender Singh**

List of Contributors

1. **Yalo Gao**, Ph.D. Scholar, Dept. of Education, Rajiv Gandhi University, Rono Hills, Doimukh, Itanagar, Papumpare, Arunachal Pradesh.
2. **Prof. E. Hangsing**, Professor, Dept. of Education, Rajiv Gandhi University, Rono Hills, Doimukh, Itanagar, Papumpare, Arunachal Pradesh.
3. **Miss Devita Boro**, Ph.D. Research Scholar, Dept. Of Education, RGU, Rono Hills, Doimukh, Arunachal Pradesh.
4. **Dr. Prasanta Kr. Acharya**, Associate Professor, Dept. Of Education, RGU, Rono Hills, Doimukh, Arunachal Pradesh.
5. **Dr. C. Siva Sankar**, Assistant Professor, Department of Education, Rajiv Gandhi University, Rono Hills, Doimukh, Itanagar, Papumpare, Arunachal Pradesh.
6. **Dr. Tayum Saroh**, Assistant Professor, Department of Education, Rajiv Gandhi University, Rono Hills, Doimukh, Itanagar, Papumpare, Arunachal Pradesh.
7. **Namgey Pema**, Assistant Professor, Department of English, Govt. Women College, Lekhi, Naharlagun, Arunachal Pradesh.
8. **Narender Singh**, Assistant Professor, Department of Education, Rajiv Gandhi University, Rono Hills, Doimukh, Itanagar, Papumpare, Arunachal Pradesh.
9. **Dr. Beori Yabe**, Saint Claret College, Ziro, Lower Subansiri District, Arunachal Pradesh.