

(Paper – I) Research Methodology in Sociology

**Full marks 80
Each Unit – 16 Marks**

Unit 1: Understanding Social Research

- a. Social Research: Meaning, Definition and Characteristics
- b. Major Steps in Social Research – Statement of Problem, Review of Literature, Formulation of Hypothesis, Research Design, Sampling Procedure, Technique of Data Collection, Hypothesis Testing, Analysis of Data, Report Writing
- c. Types of Research - Basic, Applied, Historical, Empirical, Descriptive, Exploratory, Experimental

Unit 2: Techniques of Data Collection

- a. Data: Primary and Secondary Data
- b. Quantitative and Qualitative Data
- c. Techniques of Data Collection - Questionnaire, Schedule, Interview, Observation, Case Study, Content Analysis

Unit 3: Thesis Writing

- a. Preliminary Page – Content, List of Tables, Graphs, Diagrams, Chats, Abbreviation with its full name, Foreword, Preface;
- b. Main Page – Introduction, Significance of the Study, Objectives, Hypothesis, Methodological Perspectives, Review of Literature and Major Findings;
- c. Last Page – Bibliography/Reference, Citation, Indexing , Appendices

Unit 4: Data Analysis and Statistics

- a. Measures of Central Tendency – Mean, Median & Mode
- b. Measures of Dispersion - Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation
- c. Correlation

Unit 5: Computer Application

- a. Introduction to SPSS - Entry of Data, SPSS Main Menu, SPSS Viewer, Importing and Exporting Data, Calculating Basic Descriptive Statistics, Graph and Tables; Comparing Means using SPSS.
- b. Testing and Analysis of Samples - T-test, F-test, Chi-square Test, ANOVA through SPSS
- c. Correlation Analysis through SPSS

**Note: Internal Assessments will consist of 20Marks.*

Suggested Readings:

- Ahuja R 2001, *Research Methods*, Rawat Publication, Jaipur, Rajasthan.
- Bajaj and Gupta 1972, *Elements of Statistics*, R.Chand and Co, New Delhi.
- Bryman, A 1988, *Quality and Quantity in Social Research*, Unwin Hyman, London.
- Dooley, D 2007, *Social Research Methods* (4th Edition), Prentice Hall India, New Delhi.
- Gabaldi, J 2005, *MLA Hand Book for Writers of Research Paper*, Affiliated East-West Press, New Delhi.
- Goode, WJ&Hatt,PK 1990, *Methods in Social Research*, McGraw Hill Book. Co, New York.
- Gupta, SP 2010, *Statistical Methods*, Sultan Chand and co, New Delhi.
- Jayaram, N 1989, *Sociology: Methods and Theory*, Mac Millan, Madras.
- Kar, PK&Padhi, SR, 2006, *Social Research: Methodology and Techniques*, Kalyani Publication, Ludhiana, Punjab.
- Kothari, CR 1989, *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, Wiley Eastern, Bangalore.
- Mukherjee, PN 2000, *Methodology in Social Research*, Sage, New Delhi.
- O'leary, Z 2009, *The Essential Guide to doing Research*, Sage, New Delhi.
- Oliver, P 2008, *Writing your Thesis*, Vistar/Sage, New Delhi.
- Oliver, P 2008, *Writing Your Thesis*, Vistar/Sage, New Delhi.
- Punch, K 1996, *Introduction to Social Research*, Sage, London.
- Ridley, D 2008, *The literature Review: A Step Guide for the Students*, Sage, New Delhi.
- Shipman, M 1988, *The Limitations of Social Research*, Sage, London.
- Sjoberg, G 2006, *A Methodology for Social Research*, Rawat, Jaipur.
- SPSS 16.0 Student's version for Windows, Inc. SPSS, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- Srinivas, MN & Shah, AM 1979, *Fieldworker and the Field*, Oxford, Delhi.
- Srivastava VK 2004, *Methodology and Field work*, OUP, New Delhi.
- Young, PV 1988, *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.

(Paper – II) Advance Sociological Theory**Full marks 80****Each Unit – 16 Marks****Unit 1: History and Philosophy of Social Sciences**

- a. Development of Scientific Thinking in Sociology – Positivism of Auguste Comte
- b. The Sociology of Science – R.K.Merton
- c. The Structure of Scientific Revolution – Thomas Kuhn

Unit 2: Critique to Scientific Thought

- a. Conjectures and Refutations –The Growth of Scientific Knowledge of Karl Popper
- b. Interpretative Sociology – Verstehen (Max Weber), Phenomenology – Alfred Schutz
- c. Ethno-methodology – Garfenkel, Dermatology – Goffman

Unit 3: Post-modernism

- a. Introduction to Post Modernism – Jean – Francois Lyotard
- b. Deconstruction – Jacques Derrida
- c. The Archaeology of Knowledge – Michel Foucault

Unit 4: Critique of Post Modernity

- a. Theory of Communicative Action – JurgenHabermas
- b. The Consequences of Modernity – Anthony Giddings
- c. An Invitation to Reflexive Sociology- J.MBurdeu

Unit 5: Gender and Sociological Thinking

- a. The Cultural Division of Labour – Ann Oakley
- b. Theorizing Patriarchy – Sylvia Walby
- c. The Second Sex – Simone De Beauvoir

**Note: Internal Assessments will consist of 20Marks.*

Suggested Readings:

- Craib, I 1984, *Modern social Theory: From Parsons to Habermas*, St. Martin's Press, New York.
- Delaney T 2008, *Contemporary Sociological Theory*, Pearson Education - Prentice Hall, New-Delhi
- Delaney T 2008, *Contemporary Sociological Theory*, Pearson Education - Prentice Hall, New-Delhi
- Doshi S L2003, *Modernity, Postmodernity and Neo-sociological Theories*, Rawat , Jaipur.
- Giddens, A 1976,*New Rules of Sociological Theory*, Hutchinson, London.
- Habermas, J 1984,*The Theory of Communicative Action* (Vol. I&II), Polity Press, Cambridge.
- Haralambos, M 1998, *Sociology: Themes and Perspectives*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Merton, RK. 1949,*Social Theory and Social Structure*, Free Press, New York.
- Mills, CW 1959,*Sociological Imagination*, Oxford University Press, New York.

- Mouzelis N2008, *Modern and Post-modern Social Theorizing*, Rawat, Jaipur, Rajasthan.
- Ritzer, G 2011, *Sociological Theory* (5th edition), McGraw – Hill, New-Delhi.
- Turner JH 2011, *The Structure of Sociological Theory*, Rawat, Jaipur, Rajasthan.