

RGUCET 22
Common Entrance Test, 2022
Ph.D. IN ANTHROPOLOGY

1	Sampling process in which each member of the subset carries an equal opportunity of being chosen is called as					
	a) Survey sampling	b) Random sampling	c) Snowball sampling	d) Stratified sampling	b	Random sampling
2	The variables that are expected to change as a result of an experimental manipulation of the independent variable is called as					
	a) variable	b) Dependent variable	c) Intervening variable	d) independent variable	b	Dependent variable
3	A prediction of what will be found at the outcome of research by understanding the relationship between different variable as per the research question is called as					
	a) Research problem	b) Hypothesis	c) Research design	d) Research ethics	B	Hypothesis
4	Questionnaire is a					
	a) Research method for data collection	b) Measurement technique	c) Tool for data collection	d) Data analysis technique	C	Tool for data collection
5	The technique according to which informant is required to narrate certain facts on the basis of her/ his experience is called as					
	a) Irreversibility	b) Narrative technique	c) Description technique	d) Both A and C	B	Narrative technique
6	Which statistical test of significance is used for comparing ABO blood group data of two population?					
	a) t-test	b) chi-square test	c) ANOVA	d) corelation co-efficient	b)	chi-square test
7	A foundation of research in which people agree to take part only after being fully informed about the research is called					
	a) ethical standards approach	b) ethical research	c) informed consent	d) key informant	c)	informed consent
8	Which of the following is an example of non-probability sampling?				a)	Snow-ball sampling

	a) Snow-ball sampling	b) Simple random sampling	c) Stratified sampling	d) Cluster sampling		
9	What is a hypothesis?				a)	Tentative statement that needs a validity test
	a) Tentative statement that needs a validity test	b) A factual statement	c) Past experiences-based supposition	d) A research Question		
10	Deductive reasoning is a method of drawing conclusion from					
	a)specific to general	b)general to specific	c)specific to specialized	d) specialized to more specific	b	general to specific
11	All dolphins are mammals, all mammals have kidneys. This is an example of					
	a)inductive reasoning	b)deductive reasoning	c) hypothetical reasoning	d) psychological reasoning	b	Deductive reasoning
12	Google scholar is					
	a)Search engine for scholarly publication	b)an open access site	c)google access to open access journals	d) H index	a	Search engine for scholarly publication
13	Full form of mooc is					
	a)massive open online course	b)massive open online course	c)mandatory open online course	d)main open online course	a	Massive open online course
14	I index is based on					
	a)citation	b)reference	c)knowledge	d)h index	a	Citation
15	The full form of H Index is					
	a)Hirsch Index	b)History Index	c)Harvey Index	d) Harvard Index	a	Hirsch Index
16	Google form is					
	a)an online questionnaire	b) a quiz form	c) interview schedule online	d) Government data	a	An online questionnaire
17	OER means					
	a)Open Educational Resource	b) Open Economic Resource	c) Open Economic and Education	d) Open Electronic Resources	a	Open Educational Resource

			Resource			
18	Open access journal means					
	a) no barrier to access it	b) available online through payment	c) online journals	d) Government data	a	No barrier to access it
19	DOI meaning in journal is?					
	a) digital object identifier	b) digital online identifier	c) digital online index	d) digital online internet	a	digital object identifier
20	The consistency of findings of research is called					
	a)reliability	b)validity	c) congruency	d)verifiable	a	a)reliability
21	Which is the first step of research					
	a) literature review	b) broad identification of topic	c) identification of sources of data	d) analysis of findings	b	b) broad identification of topic
22	A focus group discussion needs					
	a) a lady	b) a man	c) a moderator	d) a doctor	c	c) a moderator
23	Which of the following studies use unstructured interview?					
	a) Evaluative	b) Analytical	c) Exploratory	d) Experimental	c	c) Exploratory
24	The tentative answer to a problem is called					
	a) theory	b) metatheory	c) hypothesis	d) variable	c	c) hypothesis
25	Who is the Father of American Anthropology?					
	a) Franz Boas	b) Bronislaw Malinowski	c) Margaret Mead	d) Ruth Benedict	a	Franz Boas
26	Who is the pioneer of fieldwork tradition in Anthropology?					
	a) Franz Boas	b) Bronislaw Malinowski	c) Margaret Mead	d) Ruth Benedict	b	Bronislaw Malinowski
27	LK Ananthkrishna Iyer was an Anthropologist/ Professor in which University?					
	a) Delhi University	b) Madras University	c) Calcutta University	d) Gauhati University	c	Calcutta University
28	Franz Boas did his fieldwork in 1883 in					
	a) Baffin Islands	b) Nunavut	c) Yukon Territory	d) New York	a	Baffin Islands

29	Malinowski conducted his fieldwork among the Trobriand islanders in					
	a) 1944	b) 1897	c) 1922	d) 1883	c	1922
30	Which of the following blood group is very rarely found in the Asiatic Mongoloid population?					
	a) A ₂	b) B	c) AB	d) O	a	a) A ₂
31	The position of foramen magnum well balanced on vertebrae of human is known as					
	a) 12 O clock	b) 6 O clock	c) 8 O clock	d) 45 degree	a	12 O clock
32	The non-artifactual organic and environmental remains are referred to as					
	a) Agrofacts	b) Mentifacts	c) Sociofacts	d) Ecofacts	d	d) Ecofacts
33	Darwin's voyage in the HMS Beagle was in					
	a) 1831-1836	b) 1735-1760	c) 1877-1879	d) 1867-1876	a)	a) 1831-1836
34	Who was the Captain of the HMS Beagle					
	a) Wellington	b) R. FitzRoy	c) CR Darwin	d) A. Wallace	b	b) R. FitzRoy
35	The dihybrid ratio is					
	a) 1:2:3:4	b) 1:2:3:5	c) 2:5:7:7	d) 9:3:3:1	d	d) 9:3:3:1
36	Which of the following is a large rat-size Southeast Asian Island primate that has enormous eyes and can rotate its head nearly 180°?					
	a) tarsier	b) sifaka	c) lemur	d) loris	a	a) tarsier
37	Who is known as the founder of American School of Diffusionism					
	a) W.H.R. River	b) E.B. Tylor	c) Franz Boas	d) Seligma	c	c) Franz Boas
38	Which influential anthropologist referred to everyday cultural patterns as "the imponderabilia of native life and of typical behavior"?					
	a) Margaret Mead	b) Franz Boas	c) Bronislaw Malinowski	d) Marvin Harris	c	c) Bronislaw Malinowski
39	Adaptive radiation is an example of					
	a) Divergent Evolution	b) Co-evolution	c) Convergent evolution	d) Parallel evolution	a	a) Divergent Evolution
40	Genetic drift is likely to occur in					
	a) Large population	b) Plant population	c) Small population	d) Hybrid population	c	c) Small population
41	Who says "birds are the glorified reptile"?					
	a) Erasmus	b) C.R. Darwin	c) Morgan	d) Huxley	c	c) Morgan

	Darwin					
42	J.M. Tanner is known for his landmark study in the field of					
	a) Auxology	b) Endocronology	c) Forensic anthropology	d) Oncology	a	a) Auxology
43	What is <i>kuru</i> ?					
	a) a paralysis like disease	b) a bacterium	c) an insect	d) python skin	a	a) a paralysis like disease
44	Who is the author of the book "Up from the Ape"?					
	a)Risley	b)Hooton	c)Haimendorf	d)Leaky	b	b)Hooton
45	The rule that says that warm blooded animals including birds and mammals living in hot climatic conditions tend to have less volume and hence lean and thin as compared to those who live in hot environment.					
	a)Allen	b)Bergmann	c)Gloger	d)Thompson	a	a)Allen
46	The conditions for Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium are... I. A large population mating at random, II. No external evolutionary force operating, III. Mating should be across generations				a)	I and II are correct
	a) I and II are correct	b) I and III are correct	c) II and III are correct	d) I, II and III are correct		
47	Which of the following bone is not a part of shoulder girdle?				d)	Radius
	a) Clavicle	b) Scapula	c) Humerus	d) Radius		
48	Which of the following is NOT a part of pelvic girdle?				d)	Lumbar
	a) Acetabulum	b) Ischium	c) Pubis	d) Lumbar		
49	Which of the following is NOT true for both Lemur and Loris?				c)	both have prehensile tail
	a) both have dental comb	b) both are Strepsirhini	c) both have prehensile tail	d) both are prosimian		
50	Which epoch is known as Planet of Apes?				b)	Miocene
	a) Oligocene	b) Miocene	c) Pliocene	d) Pleistocene		
51	Which of following apes are found in Asia only?				b)	Orangutans
	a) Chimpanzees	b) Orangutans	c) Gorillas	d) Bonobos		
52	Total number of chromosome present in chimpanzee is				b)	48
	a) 46	b) 48	c) 52	d) 64		
53	Which among the following is not a racial type as proposed by S. S. Sarkar (1961)				d)	Nordic
	a) Australoids	b) Mongolian	c) Indo Aryan	d) Nordic		
54	Colour blindness is a/an				b)	X linked

	a) X linked dominant trait	b) X linked recessive trait	c) autosomal dominant trait	d) autosomal recessive trait		recessive trait
55	The totality of deleterious alleles in a population is known as				c)	genetic load
	a) genetic equilibrium	b) genetic mortality	c) genetic load	d) genome		
56	Human like foot prints embedded in fossilized ash was first discovered from ...				a)	Laetoli, Tanzania
	a) Laetoli, Tanzania	b) Hadar, Ethiopia	c) Turkana, Kenya	d) Fayum, Egypt		
57	Australopithecus fossil was first described by				c)	Raymond Dart
	a) Donald Johanson	b) Meave Leakey	c) Raymond Dart	d) Michel Brunet		
58	Which among all the apes is the most solitary animal?				c)	Orangutans
	a) Bonobos	b) Gorillas	c) Orangutans	d) Gibbons		
59	The earliest fossil of genus Homo was discovered from				b)	Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania
	a) Koobi Fora, Kenya	b) Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania	c) Fayum, Egypt	d) Ileret, Kenya		
60	Phenylketonuria (PKU) is cause due to lack of enzyme:				c)	phenylalanine hydroxylase
	a) phenyl hydroxylase	b) alanine hydroxylase	c) phenylalanine hydroxylase	d) phenylketonuria hydroxylase		
61	The concept of Yin and Yang used in Chinese medical system is an example of ...				b)	naturalistic approach of disease etiology
	a) personalistic approach of disease etiology	b) naturalistic approach of disease etiology	c) cosmological approach of disease etiology	d) ethnomedical approach of disease etiology		
62	Random changes in gene frequency in a population is called				b)	genetic drift
	a) founder effect	b) genetic drift	c) gene flow	d) genetic bottleneck		
63	If both the father and mother have 'AB' blood group, what is the chances of 'AB' blood group in their children?				c)	50 percent
	a) 100 percent	b) 75 percent	c) 50 percent	d) 25 percent		
64	The most recent hominin, Homo naledi was discovered from:				c)	South Africa
	a) Australia	b) China	c) South Africa	d) Indonesia		
65	Which of the following is not correctly matched?				d)	mutation - gene flow
	a) founder effect - genetic drift	b) fitness - natural selection	c) speciation - macroevolution	d) mutation - gene flow		
66	Which of the following is NOT correctly matched?				b)	segragation -

	a) blood group - polymorphism	b) segregation - independent assortment	mitosis - cell division	trisomy - chromosomal aberration		independent assortment	
67	Essential amino acids mean ...				b)	amino acids which cannot be synthesized by the body	
	a) amino acids which are required for protein synthesis	b) amino acids which cannot be synthesized by the body	c) amino acids which are present in every enzyme	d) amino acids which are synthesized in the body			
68	Which of the following is NOT a mechanism of evolution?				c)	Speciation	
	a) Natural selection	b) Genetic drift	c) Speciation	d) Sexual selection			
69	What is the shape of mitochondrial DNA?				c)	Circular	
	a) Double helix	b) Single helix	c) Circular	d) No specific shape			
70	Which of the following one do not come under development theories?					C	Functionalism Theory
	a) Dependency Theory	b) Modernization Theory	c) Functionalism Theory	d) World System Theory			
71	Which one of the following anthropologists is a Feminist Anthropologist who is considered to have contributed significantly in the field of Anthropology and Gender?					b	Michelle Rosaldo
	a) L. H Morgan	b) Michelle Rosaldo	c) L. P Vidyarthi	d) Zora Neale Hurston			
72	Who wrote the book "The Chrysanthemum and the sword: Pattern of Japanese Culture"?					B	Ruth Benedict
	a) Sherry Ortner	b) Ruth Benedict	c) Leela Dube	d) Jane Goodall			
73	Who wrote the book "Development as Freedom"?					A	Amartya Sen
	a) Amartya Sen	b) Arundhati Roy	c) Max Gluckman	d) Amitabh Gosh			
74	Who among the following Anthropologist suggested that "Women's role as child bearer makes them natural creators while men are cultural creator"?					A	Eleanor Leacock
	a) Eleanor Leacock	b) Sherry Ortner	c) Franz Boas	d) Margaret Mead			
75	Who proposed the concept of "Sacred Complex" in terms of understanding Indian civilization?					D	L. P Vidyarthi
	a) B. M Das	b) D. N Majumdar	c) S. C Dube	d) L. P Vidyarthi			
76	Who among the following anthropologists is considered to have contributed significantly in the study of magic in human societies?					c	James Frazer
	a) T. K	b) L. H Morgan	c) James	d) Emile			

	Penniman		Frazer	Durkheim		
77	Name the anthropologist associated with British school of Diffusion					
	a) James Frazer	b) Emile Durkheim	c) W. H. R Rivers	d) B. Malinowski	C	W. H. R Rivers
78	A part- time religious practitioner who mediates between ordinary people and supernatural beings and forces is known as					
	a) Priest	b) Shaman	c) Taboo	d) Ethnomedicine man	B	Shaman
79	Who among the following does not come under consanguineal kin?					
	a) Brother-in-law	b) Mother	c) Father	d) Sister	A	Brother-in-law
80	Who among the following first postulated the concept of “Psychic Unity of mankind”?					
	a) L. H Morgan	b) Adolf Bastian	c) E. B Tylor	d) T. K Penniman	B	Adolf Bastian
81	Name the American anthropologist who did his first fieldwork among the Eskimo in Baffin Island, Canada in 1883					
	a) Franz Boas	b) Edmund Leach	c) N. K Bose	d) C.V.F Haimendorf	A	Franz Boas
82	Who among the following made a study on Kula ring with the usage of his elaborate prescribed fieldwork methods which still remain the hallmark of ethnographic investigation?					
	a) W. F Ogburn	b) L. A White	c) Bronislaw Malinowski	d) Clifford Geertz	C	Bronislaw Malinowski
83	In which Year Anthropological Survey of India was established?					
	a) 1945	b) 1907	c) 1947	d) 1951	A	1945
84	An Anthropologist who focuses on one culture is called as ethnographers while an anthropologist who focus on several cultures is called as					
	a) Ethnocentric	b) Ethnologist	c) Cultural relativist	d) Cultural broker	B	Ethnologist
85	Name the anthropologist who has rightly remarked “Anthropology is comparative study of societies and Culture”					
	a) Robin Fox	b) Oscar Lewis	c) McKim Marriot	d) David Mandelbaum	A	Robin Fox
86	Which of these is NOT part of the anthropological perspective?					
	a) Cross-cultural	b) Ethnocentrism	c) Holism	d) Cultural relativism	b	b) Ethnocentrism

	study					
87	In the United States, anthropology has traditionally been divided into the four field approach developed by _____ in the early 20th century					
	a) Franz Boas	b) Étienne Serres	c) Charles Darwin	d) Adam F. Kollár	a	a) Franz Boas
88	Ruth Benedict, Margaret Mead, are students of					
	a) Morgan	b) E.B Taylor	c) Franz Boas	d) None of these	c	c) Franz Boas
89	Who presented that capitalism is the product of one sect of Christianity?					
	a) Max Weber	b) Karl Max	c) Emile Durkheim	d) Spenser	a	a)Max Weber
90	Clifford Geertz characterized culture as					
	a) A process of enculturation	b) A biological necessity	c) A set of control mechanisms and behaviour	d) Only partially shared	c	c) A set of control mechanisms and behaviour
91	Symbolic anthropology was also a reaction against					
	a) Materialism and Marxism	b) Material and economic	c) Symbols and mental	d) None of these	a	a) Materialism and Marxism
92	Cultural anthropology to understand human ecology and adaptation was introduced by					
	a) Julian steward	b) Malinowski	c) E.B Taylor	d) Morgan	a	a) Julian steward
93	Who found sacred part and profane part in supernatural field?					
	a) Frazer	b) Durkheim	c) Spencer	d) Tylor	b	b) Durkheim
94	The establishment of Asiatic society of Bengal was during the year					
	a) 1774	b) 1770	c) 1775	d) 1776	a	a) 1774
95	An interaction between two or more clans lead to					
	a) Moity	b) Lineage	c) Phratry	d) Descent	c	c) Phratry

96	The book “Ancient Society” is written by					
	a)Morgan	b) Levis Strauss	c) Radcliff Brown	d) Frazer	a	a)Morgan
97	Which article in the Constitution of India provides equal rights for tribes in India?					
	a) 21	b) 13	c) 15	d) 31	c	c) 15
98	Under article 399 (2) the central government can give direction to the states in the formulation and execution of:					
	a) Tribal welfare plans	b) constitutional amendments	c) Tribal migration	d) None	a	a) Tribal welfare plans
99	The 19 th century Social Anthropologist were greatly influenced by					
	a) Charles Darwin	b) Plato	c) Aristotle	d) Newton	a	a) Charles Darwin
100	Bronislaw Malinowski studied the people of					
	a) Toda	b) Trobraind islanders	c) Gonds	d) Bhil	b	b) Trobraind islanders

SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK