

MA PREVIOUS

Course No.	:	MAPOLS401
Course Title	:	Political Thought
Objective	:	To acquaint the students with the main currents in Western Political Thought. The course deal with the ideas of prominent thinkers from Machiavelli to Gramsci
Content	:	
Unit 1	:	Nicolo Machiavelli
Unit 2	:	Hobbes Locke J. J. Rousseau
Unit 3	:	J. Bentham
Unit 4	:	J. S. Mill
Unit 5	:	F. Hegel T. H. Green
Unit 6	:	Karl Marx
Unit 7	:	Herbert Marcuse - Positivism - Capitalism - Society
Unit 8	:	F.A. Von Hayek - Democracy - Liberty - Social Justice
Unit 9	:	John Rawls - Theory of Justice - Democracy - Liberty
Unit 10	:	Antonio Gramsci - Hegemony - Civil Society - Revolution

REFERENCE

Machiavelli	“The Prince”, Translate by George Ball London Penguin 1961.
Machiavelli	“The Discourses”, Translated by I.J. Walker, ed. B Crick, Harmondsworth, Penguin 1970.
Skinner, Q	The Foundations of Modern Political Thought, Vol I; The Renaissance, Cambridge CUP, 1978. Skinner, Q Machiavelli, Oxford, CUP 1981.
Wassender II	The Political Philosophy of Hobbes, Oxford, Classendon Press 1957.
Locke, John	Two Treatises of Government, ed. P. Laslett. Cambridge, CUP, 1970.
Rousseau. J	The Social Contract with Geneva manuscripts Political Economy ED. R.D. Masters (New York Mantirs, 1978)
Marcuse, H	Reason & Revolution: Hegel & the Rise of Social Theory (New York OUP, 1941, 2 nd ed. London, Routlege & Kengan.
Habermas, J	The Theory of communicative action Vol-I Trans. T. Mccarthy (London Heineman, 1984)

Hayek F	The Constitution of Liberty (London, Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1960).
Friedman D	The Machinery of Freedom (New York Harpen & Row, 1973)
Rawls J	A theory of Justice (Oxford OUP, 1972).

Course No P.Sc/402

Course Title International Politics.

Objective The Course is designed to acquaint the students with important dynamics of International Politics which will help them to have a proper understanding of the theories and Contemporary international issues.

Content

Unit 1 Development of the discipline

- Meaning, Nature & Scope
- Concept of International Politics and International Relations
- Concept of World Politics and World Affairs.

Unit 2 Approaches in international politics

- Idealist
- Realist (Morganthau)
- Mortan Kaplan's Systems Theory
- Decision Making approach

Unit 3 Concept of international politics

Natinal intrest, National power, Forioegn policy, Diplomacy

- Concept & Determinants
- The Balance of Power
- Definition of Foreign Policy and Diplomacy
- Determinants of Foreign Policy
- Old and New Diplomacy
- Dimensions of Diplomacy

Unit 4 Cold War

- Genesis and Phases
- End of Cold war

Unit 5 Globalization and the state

- Concept & brief history
- Globalization VS state
- Globalization & WTO

Unit 6 Emergence of New World Order: Major Debates

- The Clash of Civilizations
- Unipolar and Multipolar World System
- Nuclear Disarmament – CTBT

Unit 7 The making of Indian foreign policy

- Philosophy of Indian Foreign Policy
- Determinants (Internal Settings and role of Personalities external environment).
- Goals and Objectives
 - Decolonization, peace, security & development
 - Non Alignment

Unit 8 India and Major Powers

- USA, Russia and China and Japan

Unit 9 India and Regional Organization

- ASEAN, SAARC, European Union & BRICS

Unit 10

Foreign Policy of Major Powers -USA, UK and RUSSIA

References:

- Ayoob, Mohammed, *India, Pakistan and Bangladesh: Search for New Relationships*, New Delhi, 1975.
- Bandyopadhyaya, J, *Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Allied Publisher, New Delhi, 1991.
- Barnds, W.J., *India, Pakistan and Great Powers*, New York, 1968.
- Bhambri, C.P., *Foreign Policy of India*, Sterling, New Delhi, 1987.
- Biecher, Michael, *India and World Affairs*, London, 1968.
- Dutt, V.P., *India Foreign Policy and the Border Dispute with China*, The Hague, 1967.
- Gopal, S, *Jawaharlal Nehru: A Biography*, Bombay, 1976.
- Gupta, Sisir, *Kashmir: A study in India – Pakistan Relations*, Bombay, 1967.
- Harshe, Rajen and K.M. Seethi, (eds), *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
- Kapur, Harish, *India's Foreign Policy 1947-92: Shadows and Substance*, Sage publications, New Delhi, 1994.
- Khan, Rahmatullah *Kashmir and the United Nations*, Delhi, 1969.
- Kumar, Satish (ed) *Year Book on India's Foreign Policy, 1985-1990*.
- Mishra, K.P *The role of the United Nations in the Indo-Pakistan Conflict 1971*, Delhi, 1972.
- Mishra, K.P., *Foreign Policy of India*, New Delhi, 1977.
- Nayar, Baldev Raj and T.V. Paul *India in the World Order: Searching for Major-Power Status*, Foundation Books/Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
- Prasad, Bimal *Indian's Foreign Policy: Continuity and change*, New Delhi, 1979.
- Prasad, Bimal, *Origins of Indian National Congress and World Affairs 1885-1947*, Calcutta, 1962.
- Rajan M.S *Non-Alignment: India and the Future*, Mysore, 1970.
- Rajan, M.S *India's Foreign Relations during Nehru Era: Some studies*, Bombay, 1975.
- Rana, A.P *Imperatives of Non-Alignment: A Conceptual Study of India's Foreign Policy strategy in the Nehru Period*, New Delhi, 1976.
- Rowland, John, *A History of Sino-Indian Relations: Hostile Coexistence*, Bombay, 1967.
- Thakkar, Usha and Mangesh Kulkarni, (eds), *India in World Affairs: Towards the 21st Century*, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 1999.
- Document of CPC (Since 12th Congress).
- Fisher, L, *The Soviets in World Affairs*, New York, 1960.
- Fullbright, J. William, *Essays on American Foreign Policy in a Changing World Environment*, Rand McNally and Co., Chicago, 1995.
- Fullbright, J. William, *The Arrogance of Power*, Random House, New York, 1966.
- Halliday, J. & G. McCormack, *Japanese Imperialism Today*, New York, 1973.
- Hellmann, D.C., *Japanese Foreign Policy and Domestic Policy*, Berkley, California, 1969.
- Kennan, George F., *Realities of American Foreign Policy*, Princeton University Press, Princeton N.J., 1954.
- Kesavan, K.V., *Japan's Relation with South East Asia*, Bombay, 1972.
- Kissinger, Henry A., *The White House Years*, Brown and Company, Boston Little, 1979.
- Lenin, *On the Foreign Policy of the Soviet State, Vol. I*, Moscow, 1968.

Lenin, *On the Peaceful Coexistence, Vol. II*, Moscow, 1970.

McCormick, *America's Half Century: USA Foreign Policy in the Cold*, 1989.

Mendel Jr, D.H., *The Japanese People and Foreign Policy*, Westport, 1961.

Morganthau, Hans J., *In Defence of National Interest: A Critical Examination of American Foreign Policy*, Alfred A Knopf, New York, 1951.

Spanier, John W., *American Foreign Policy Since World War II*, Frederick A Praeger, New York, 1965.

Weinstein, M.E., *Japan's Post War Defence Policy*, New York, 1971.

Anderson, Benedict, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origins and Spread of Nationalism*, London, 1983.

Belis, John and Steve Smith, *Globalization of Politics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Brown, Michael & Sumit Ganguly, *Government Policies and Ethnic Relations in Asia and the Pacific*, Cambridge, 1997.

Calvocoressi, Peter, *World Politics Since 1945*, Longman, London, 1989.

Fukuyama, Francis, *The End of History and the Last Man*, New York, 1996.

Halle, L.J., *The Cold War as History*, New York, 1967.

Hoffman, Stanley, *Contemporary Theory in International Relations*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1960.

Jansen, G.H, *Afro-Asia and Non-Alignment*, London, 1966.

Kanti, Bajpai & Sidhar Mallavark, *International Relation in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1992.

Kissinger, Henry, *Diplomacy*, 1994.

Laquer, W, *Terrorism*, London, 1987.

Mishra, K.P, *Studies in Indian Foreign Policy*, Delhi, 1969.

Paine, T, *Rights of Man Harmondsworth*, Penguin, 1969.

Palmer, Norman D & Howard C. Perkins, *International Relations-The World Community in Transition*, AITBS Publishers, New Delhi, 1997.

Rebenstein, R, *Alchemists of Revolution: Terrorism in the Modern World*, London, 1987.

Safir, Gershon, *Land, Labour & the Origins of Israel Palestinian Conflict*, Cambridge, UK 1969.

Said, Edward, *The Question of Palestine*, London, 1980.

Journals of Foreign Affairs, Third World Quarterly, India Quarterly, World affairs
International affairs, Mainstream, Current History

Course No. : **MAPOLS403**
 Course Title : **Dynamics of Indian Politics**
 Objective : This course will acquaint the students regarding the various dimensions of the Indian Political system

Content

Unit 1 ; Evolution of the Indian Political System
 - From 1858 to 1950

Unit 2 : Framing of the Indian Constitution
 - Philosophy
 - Changing notions of Fundamental Rights, Duties and Directive Principles of State policy

Unit 3 : Working of Indian Federalism

- Centre State Relations
- Inter State Council
- Unit 4 : Position of the Executives
 - Centre and State
- Unit 5 : Election Commission and electoral Reforms
- Unit 6 : Cleavages of the Political System
 - Castism, Communalism and Regionalism
- Unit 7 : Threats and Challenges to Indian Political System
 - Corruption and Criminalization
 - Environmental Movements (Chipko and Narmada Bachao Andolon)
- Unit 8 ; Judicial Process in India
 - Judicial Review
 - Judicial Activism
 - The Concept of Legal Aid
- Unit 9 : Regional Political Parties
 - Role and Importance (AGP, Shiromani, Akali Dal and DMK)
- Unit 10 : Coalition Politics – Meaning, Advantages, disadvantages
 - Recent Trend Politics of Defection.

REFERENCES

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| D.D. Basu | Introduction to the Constitution of India |
| P.M. Bakshi | The Constitution of India |
| M.V.Pylee | Constitutional Government in India |
| K.M.Munshi | Indian Constitutional Documents Vol I & II |
| J. Azim Kausar | Political Aspects of National Integration |
| Govt. of India | Constituent Assembly Debate |
| M.K. Gandhi | India of My Dreams |
| C.H. Alexandrowicz | Constitutional Development in India |
| Granville Austin | The Indian Constitution |
| N. D. Palmer | Indian Political System |
| K.C. Wheare | Modern Constitutions |
| Ivor Jennings | Some Characteristics of the Indian Constitution |
| Morris Jones | Indian Government & Politics |
| S.L. Maheswari | President's rule in India, New Delhi, Macmillan, 1997 |
| C.P. Bhambri &
S.P. Varma | Patterns and Trends in Indian Politics |
| Paul Brass &
Rajni Kothari | Politics in India (Orient Longman, New Delhi) |
| S.C. Kashyap | Politics of Power (Delhi National 1974). |
| J. R. Siwatch | Crisis control Mechanism in India (Kurushetra :Vishal Publishers 1984). |

Course No. : **MAPOLS404**
Course Title : **Government and Politics in North East India with special reference to Arunachal Pradesh.**
Objective : This paper is intended to acquaint the students with the Political Developments and processes in the states of North-East India and Arunachal Pradesh.

Content

- Unit 1 : Traditional self-governing Institutions (Village Councils and Chieftaincy)
- Meghalaya
 - Mizoram
 - Nagaland
- Unit 2 ; Political Development
- Inner Line
 - Excluded and Partially excluded Areas
- Unit 3 :
- Sixth schedule
 - N.E. Areas reorganization Act 1971
- Unit 4 : Movements for New States
- Naga separatist Movement and Mizo Movements and accord
 - Autonomous Hill State Movement of Meghalaya and Karbi Anglong
 - Political parties and Electoral Politics
- Unit 5 : Political parties and Pressure groups
- National Political Parties (INC, BJP, Left Parties)
 - Regional Parties (Major representative Parties of the states)
 - Student Movements
- Unit 6 : Identity Question and Problem of Insurgency
- Refugee issues
 - Bodo Land Movement
 - Ethnic issues and insurgency
- Unit 7 : Traditional Self –Governing Political Institutions in Arunachal Pradesh
Typologies, characteristics & Relevance
1. Nocte, Wanchoo and Khamti
 2. Adi, Apa Tanii and Monpa
 3. Nyishi, Mishmi and Tagin
- Unit 8 : Constitutional Development in Arunachal Pradesh (From British period to Statehood)
- Assam Frontier (Administration of Justice) Regulations, 1945
 - North East Frontier Agency (Administration) Regulation, 1954
 - The state of Arunachal Pradesh Act 1986
- Unit 9 : Introduction of Panchayati Raj
- Dying Ering Committee Report 1965
 - NEFA-Panchayati Raj Regulation Act 1967
 - 73rd Amendment and Arunachal Pradesh Panchayati Raj Act, 1997
- Unit 10 : Working of Panchayats
- Panchayats and Traditional Political Institutions
 - Panchayat and Rural leadership
 - Panchayats and Rural Development

REFERENCES

- Barpujari H.K. Problems of the Hills Tribes of North East India (Vol.-I, II & III) Basanti Prakash, Guwahati 1976.
- Chattopadhyaya S.K. Tribal Institutions of Meghalays, Guwahati 1985
- Choube S.K. Hill Politics in the North East India, Orient Longman, Calcutta 1974.
- Horam M Naga Policy, B.R. Publications, Delhi 1975.
- Lahiri R.M The Annexation of Assam 1834-1854, Firma KLM, Calcutta Reprint 1975
- Mackenzie A North East Frontier of India, Mittal Publishers, Delhi
- Narain Iqbal (ed) State Politics in India Chapter II 18 & 19
- Rao V.v. A century of Tribal Politics in North East India, S. Chand & Co. Delhi 1976
- Sangma, Milton S History and Culture of the Garos Book Today New Delhi 1981
- APRSU Nationality Question in India, Hyderabad, Peace Book Centre, 1982
- Bhuyan B.C. (ed) Political Development of the North East Omsons, Delhi, 1989
- Pakem B (ed) Ethnicity Nationality and cultural Identity, Omson, Delhi, 1989
- Varrier Elwin Democracy in NEFA (NEFA, Shillong)
- A.C. Talukdar Political Transition in the Grass root in Tribal India (Omsons Publication, New Delhi)
- Bijan Mahanta Administration Development of Arunachal Pradesh (Uppal Pub. House New Delhi 84)
- P.N. Luthra Constitutional development in NEFA, Research Department, Arunachal Pradesh Government, Itanagar.
- P.D. Gogoi NEFA Local Polity (Delhi University 1971, Unpublished Ph.D. NEFA Panchayat Regulation 1967)

Course No MAPOLS501

Course Title Modern Political Analysis

Objective This paper aimed at familiarizing the students with the development in political theories and approaches in recent times.

Content

Unit 1 Approaches to Political Analysis

- Traditional Approaches and its Critique
- The emergence of scientific approach and Value-Fact Dichotomy
- Nature of Political Analysis and its Orientations, Normative, Empirical and Semantic.

Unit 2 Behaviouralism

- Development and Decline
- Post Behaviouralism

Unit 3 System Theory and Approach

- David Easton's Model
- Gabriel A Almond's Structural Functional Model
- Karl W Deutsch's Communication Model
-

Unit 4 Decision Making Approach

- Richard Snyder

Unit 5 Game Theory

Unit 6 Political Culture & Political Socialization

- Political culture – Meaning, Determinants & Typology
- Political Socialization – Meaning & Agents

Unit 7 Political Development

- Meaning & Determinants (liberal approach)
- Meaning & Determinants (Marxist approach)

Unit 8 Center – Periphery & Dependency Model

- Genesis, Application & Relevance

Unit 9 Social Change: Concept & Approaches :

- Approaches (Evolutionary & Structural)

Unit 10 Political Modernization-Concept & Approaches

- David Apter
- Lucian pye
- Sidney Barva

References:

Almond, G.A, & J.S. Coleman, *The Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton University press, Princeton, 1960.

Apter, David E, *Political Change: Collected Essays*, Frank cass & co. Ltd, London, 1973.

Apter, David E, *Some Conceptual Approaches to the Study of Modernisation*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 1968.

Apter, David E, *The Politics of Modernisation*, University of Chicago, Chicago & London, 1965.

Aron, Raymond, *Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. 1 & 2*, Penguin Books, New York, 1965.

Birch, Anthony H, *The Concept and Theories of Modern Democracy*, Routledge, London, 1993.

Johari, J.C., *Contemporary Political Theory*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1994.

Narain, Iqbal, *Development Politics and Social Theory*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1989.

Pantham, Thomas, *Political Theories and Social Reconstruction*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1995.

Pye, Lucian, *Aspects of Development*, Little Brown Co., Press, 1960.

Rudolph & Rudolph, *The Modernity of Traditions: Political Development in India*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1987.

Singh, Yogendra, *Modernization of Indian Traditions*, Rawat Publication, Jaipur, 1986.

Singh, Yogendra, *Social Stratification and Change in India*, Manohar publishers, New Delhi, 1999.

Course No. : MAPOLS502

Course Title : Public Administration

Objective : The course envisages acquainting the students with the discipline to enable them to understand and analyze the role of public administration in achieving good governance.

Content :

Unit 1. : Development of the Discipline.

- Role of Public Administration in developed and developing states.

Unit 2. : Approaches to the study.

- Traditional Approach, Behavioral Approach, Structural-Functional Approach, Comparative Approach, Decision Making Approach.

Unit 3. : Organization

- Typology of organization.
- Theories of Organization- Classical Theory, Human Relation Theory, Scientific Management Theory, Bureaucratic Theory.

Unit 4. : Development Administration and Bureaucracy

- Origin, Meaning and Challenges of Development Administration
- Bureaucracy & Administration
- The concept of New Public Administration and Public Management

Unit 5. : Public Policy

- Meaning, Nature & Scope of Public Policy
- Policy Formulation
 - Implementation and Evaluation

Unit 6 : Welfare Administration

- Changing nature of Administrative Culture
- Problems and Challenges of Indian Administration

Unit 7 : Participatory Administration

- Necessity of People's Participation
- Consultative Machineries (CDP & Panchayat Raj)

Unit 8 Empowerment of Weaker Sections

- Concept
- Existing Scenario (constitutional/Legal)
- Critique of Empowerment

Unit 9 Managerial Administration

- Concept & Evolution
- Management of Public Enterprises
- Challenges – Liberalization & Globalization

Unit 10 Administrative Accountability & Corruption

- Concepts
- Methods of Ensuring Accountability (Right to Information, Act, Lok Pal, Lok Ayukta)
- Redressal of Grievances (Central Administrative Tribunal, Central Vigilance Commission)

References:

- Appleby, Paul H., *Public Administration in India: Report of a Survey*, Cabinet Secretariat, New Delhi, 1953.
- Basu, D.D., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1998.
- Bhale Rao, C.N., *Public Service Commission of India, 1966*.
- G.O.I., *Administrative Reforms Commission, Report on Personnel Administration*.
- Goyal, Rajni, *Indian Public Administration: Institutions and Issues*, Wishwa Prakashan, New Delhi, 1996.
- Goyal, S.K. & R.K. Arora, *Public Enterprises*, IJPA, Delhi, 1984.
- IJPA, *Social Welfare administration: Structure and Function*, Delhi, 1993.
- Jain, R.B., *Public Service in a Democratic Context*, IJPA, Delhi, 1983.
- Jain, R.B. & Heinz Bongartz, *Structural Adjustment, Public policy & Bureaucracy in Developing Societies*, 1994.
- Maheshari, S.R., *Administrative Reform in India*, Jawahar, New Delhi, 1993.
- Maheshari, S.R., *Indian Administration*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1989.
- Mathur, B.P., *Public Enterprise Management*, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1993.
- Paraher, Parmanand, *Public Administration and Welfare Policies*, Sarup, New Delhi, 1997.
- Sachdeva, D.R., *Social Welfare Administration in India*, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi, 1992.
- Sapru, R.K., *Development Administration with Special Reference to India*, New Delhi, Deep & Deep, 1986.
- Shukla, K.S. & S.S. Singh, *Institution of Lokayukta in India*, IJPA, New Delhi, 1987.
- Singh, Hoshier & D.P. Singh, (eds), *Indian Administration: Current Issue and Problems*, Aalekh, Jaipur, 1990.
- Anderson, James, *Public Policy Making*, New York, Holt Rinehart, 1984.
- Appleby, Paul H., *Public Administration in India: Report of a Survey*, Cabinet Secretariat, New Delhi, 1953.
- Arora, Ramesh K., *Comparative Public Administration: An Ecological Approach*, Associated Publishing House, New Delhi, 1972.
- Arora, Ramesh K., *Perspective in Administration Theory*, Associated Publishing House, New Delhi, 1979.
- Avasthi A., and S.R. Maheswari, *Public Administration*, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, Agra, 1996.
- Bhattacharya, M., *Public Administration: Structure, Process and Behaviour*, The World Press, Calcutta, 1991.
- Dror, Y., *Public Policymaking Reexamined*, Chandler Publishing Co, Scranton, Pennsylvania, 1968.
- Heady, Ferrel, *Public Administration-A Comparative Perspective*, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York, 1984.

Henry, Nicholas, *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, Prentice Hall Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1975.

Henry, Paul & Kenneth H. Blanchard, *Management of Organisational Behaviour: Utilising Human Resources*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1974.

Maheshwari, S. R., *Administrative Theories*, Allied, New Delhi, 1994.

Marini, F., (ed), *Towards a New Public Administration The Monnowbrook Perspective*, Chandler Publishing Co., Scranton, 1971.

Nigam, S.R., *Principles of Public Administration*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1980.

Nigro, F. A., and L.S. Nigro, *Modern Public Administration*, Harper and Row, New York, 1984.

Prasad, Ravindra D., et.al, *Administrative Thinkers*, Sterling publishers, New Delhi, 1991.

Riggs, Fred, *Administration in Developing Countries: The Theory of Prismatic Society*, Houghton Mifflin Co, Boston, 1964.

Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.

Self, Peter, *Administrative Theories and Politics*, George Allen & Unwind Ltd., London, 1972.

White, L.D., *Introduction to the Study of Public Administration*, Macmillan, New York, 1955.

Journals

Indian Journal of Public Administration.

Public Administration Review.

Course No PSc/ 503

Course Title Modern Indian Political Thinkers & Constitutional Development

Objective To inform the students about the main ideas of important modern India Political Thinkers who have greatly influenced the social, economic and political development in India during the 19th and 20th Centuries. The Course will also provide a framework of Constitutional development which has a great bearing on the present constitution and political system in India.

Content

Unit 1 Foundation of Modern Indian Thought

- **Raja** Ram Mohan Roy, Dayanand Saraswati Swami Vivekanand

Unit 2 Gandhian Thought

- special reference to the concept of Non-Violence Satyagraha and Sarvodaya.

Unit 3 Socialism and Social Justice

- Ideas of J. P. Narayan, M.N Roy, Ram Manohar Lohia & B.R Ambedkar.

Unit 4 Religion and Communal Politics in India

- The Main ideas of Savarkar, Hedgewar, Syed Ahmed khan and Jinnah

Unit 5 Communist Movement and Thought in India

- S.A. Dange
- M.S Nambudripad
- R P Dutta

Unit 6 Social, Economic and Political impact of British Rule in India

- Socio-Religious Reform Movements
- Economic Critique of British Colonialism
- Early Constitutional Reforms – Indian Councils Acts of 1861, 1892, 1909

Unit 7 Indian National Movement: Early Phase

- Formation of Indian National Congress and its programme and method
- Moderates and Extremists
- The first world war, Home rule Movement and the Montague – Chelmsford reforms of 1919.

Unit 8 Indian National Movement: Final Phase.

- Champaran, Ahmedabad & Khera
- Khilafat and Non Cooperation Movements
- Civil Disobedience Movement

Unit 9 Indian National Movement: Final Phase

- Government of India Act 1935 and the formation of Congress Ministries in the provinces
- Quit India Movement
- Cabinet Mission

Unit 10 Indian Independence

- Growth of Communalism and movement for Pakistan
- Interim Government and Constituent Assembly.
- Mountbatten plan, Partition of India and Indian Independence Act.

References:

Chand, Tara, *History of Freedom Movement in India, Asia* publishing house New Delhi, 2005.

Chandra, Bipin, *Freedom Struggle*, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1999.

Chandra, Bipin, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India's Struggle for Independence*, Penguin books, New Delhi, 1989.

Choudary, S. B., *Civil Disturbances During the British Rule in India (1765-1857)*, World press Ltd, Calcutta, 1999.

Desia, A. R., *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan Ltd, New Delhi, 2008.

Majumdar, R. C., *The Sepoy Mutiny and the Revolt of 1857*, Calcutta oriental press Pvt. Ltd, Calcutta, 1988.

Sarkar, Sumit, *Modern India 1885-1947*, Macmillan, New Delhi, 2000.

- Appadorai, A, *Documents on Political Thought in Modern India*, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1973.
- Bali, D.R., *Modern Political thought (From Ram Mohan Roy to Jayaprakash Narayan)*, Sterling publication, New Delhi, 1993.
- Ghose, Sankar, *Leaders of Modern India*, Alted Publication, New Delhi, 1980.
- Iyer, Raghavan N., *Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, OUP, New York, 1973.
- Jha, M.N., *Modern Indian Political Thought Ram Mohan Roy to Present Day*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Delhi, 1975.
- Karunakaran, K.P., *Continuity and Change in Indian Politics: A Study of the Political Philosophy of the Indian National Movement 1885-1921*, People's publishing house, New Delhi, 1964.
- Majumdar, B.B., *History of Indian Social and Political Ideas from Rajaram Mohan Roy to Dayanand*, Firma KLM, 1996.
- Prasad, R.A., *Socialist Thought in Modern India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1974.
- Varma, V.P., *Modern Indian Political Thought*, LN Agarwal, Agra, 1961.

Course No PSc/504

Course Title Comparative Political Systems

Objective The course intends to provide the students with an understanding of the political institutions and processes in some important political systems of the world.

Contents

Unit 1 Understanding Comparative Political Systems

- Methods of Comparison: Historical, Legal, Comparative and Behavioural.
- Importance of studying contemporary political system.

Unit 2 : Constitution and Constitutionalism

- History of Constitutionalism, Problems and Process of Making of constitution

Unit 3 Major Political Systems

- Democratic, Totalitarian and Authoritarian Systems

Unit 4 Government and political structures,

- Parliamentary, presidential, unitary and federal

Unit 5 Rule Making

- Structure, function and process of law making
- (UK, USA, Switzerland and China)

Unit 6 Rule Application (UK, USA and Japan)

Unit 7 Role of Judiciary

- UK (Rule of Law)
- USA (Judicial Review)
- China (Committed Judiciary)

Unit 8 Party System (USA, Japan, Switzerland, China)

Unit 9 Federalism (USA, Switzerland and Canada)

Unit 10 Election and Representation

-Electoral process in UK, USA and Switzerland

References:

- Madywick, P. J., *Introduction to British Politics*, Hutchinson, 1971.
- Machintosh, John.P., *The Government and Politics of Britain*, Hutchinson, 1971.
- Middleman, Keith, *Politics of Industrial Society: The Experience of British Society Since 1911*, London, 1979.
- Beer, Samuel H, *Britain Against Itself: The Political Contradictions of Collectivism*, New York, 1982.
- Hall, Stuart & Jacques Martin (eds), *New Times: The Changing face of Politics in 1990's*, London, 1990.
- Riddle, Peter, *The Thatcher Decade*, Oxford, 1989.
- Lipset, Seymour, *The First New Nation*, New York, 1979.
- Martin, *Constitutional Divide: The Values and Institutions of US and Canada*, New York, 1990.
- Wolfinger, Raymond, *Who Votes?*, New Haven, 1980.
- Huntington, Samuel, *American Politics*, Cambridge Mass, 1981.
- Polsby, Nelson, *Consequences of Party Reforms*, New York, 1983.
- Coding, George, *The Federal Government of Switzerland*, Boston, 1961.
- Arthur JR & Walter S G Kohan, *The Government & Politics of German Speaking Countries*, Chicago, 1980.
- Pye, Lucian, *The Spirit of Chinese Politics*, Cambridge, 1970.
- Robert, Mason, *Communism and Communist System*, Prentice Hall 1978.
- James C.F.,Wang, *Contemporary Chinese Politics: An Introduction* Englewood Cliffs NJ, 1991.
- Gordon, White(ed), *From Crisis to Crisis: The Chinese State in the Era of Economic Reform* Armonk NY, 1991
- Robert E, Ward, *Political Development in Modern Japan*, Princeton NJ, 1968.
- Richardson, B.M. & C.Scott Flanagan *Politics in Japan* Boston, 1984.
- Takeshi, Jshida & Ellis S. Krauts, *Democracy in Japan*. Pittsburge, Pa, 1989.
- James P, Bickerton., *Canada Politics* (2nd edition), Ontorio, 1995.
- Rand, Dyke, *Provincial Politics in Canada towards the of century*, Ontorio, 1996
- Ronald, G Randes, *The Canadian Polity : A Comparative Introduction*, Ontorio, 1995.
- Srague, D.N, *Post Confederation Canada: The structure of Canadian history since 1967*, Ontorio, 1990.
- Walter, White & Ithers, Montreal (eds), *Introduction to Canadian Politics and Government*, 1994.
- Michael S, Whittington & Richare Vanloom, *Canadian Government and Politics: Institutions and & Processes*, Toronto, 1996.
- J Dennis, Dervyshire, *Political Systems of the World*, Allied Pubs, New Delhi, 1989.
- Derbyshire, Ian & K. R. Bombwall, *Major Contemporary Constitutional Systems*, Modern Publication, Ambala Cant,1987.