

Test Booklet No. _____

This booklet consists of 100 questions and 19 printed pages.

RGUCET/2024/___/___

Series

NIL

RGUCET 2024
Common Entrance Test, 2024

MASTER OF ARTS (PSYCHOLOGY)

Full Marks: 100

Time: 2 Hours

Roll No.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Day and Date of Examination: _____

Signature of Invigilator(s) _____

Signature of Candidate _____

General Instructions:

PLEASE READ ALL THE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE MAKING ANY ENTRY.

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS TEST BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.
2. Candidate must write his/her Roll Number on the space provided.
3. This Test Booklet contains 100 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) from the concerned subject. Each question carries 1 mark. There shall be negative marking of 0.25 against each wrong attempt.
4. Please check the Test Booklet to verify that the total pages and total number of questions contained in the test booklet are the same as those printed on the top of the first page. Also check whether the questions are in sequential order or not.
5. Candidates are not permitted to enter into the examination hall after the commencement of the entrance test or leave the examination hall within one hour thirty minutes.
6. Making any identification mark in the OMR Answer Sheet or writing Roll Number anywhere other than the specified places will lead to disqualification of the candidate.
7. Candidates shall maintain silence inside and outside the examination hall. If candidates are found violating the instructions mentioned herein or announced in the examination hall, they will be summarily disqualified from the entrance test.
8. In case of any dispute, the decision of the Entrance Test Committee shall be final and binding.
9. The OMR Answer Sheet consists of two copies, the Original copy and the Student's copy.

1	Fill in the blanks: The company's profits were low and they were forced to _____ staff.				B
	a) Lisp off	b) Lay off	c) Lie on	d) Lay on	Lay off
2	Select the most appropriate synonym of the given word: Consolidation				C
	a) Disperse	b) Fracture	c) Amalgamation	d) Diminution	Amalgamation
3	Which of the following is a conjunction? A. With B. Because C. Therefore D. More than one of the above				D
	a) B only	b) A & B both	c) A & C both	d) B only	B only
4	Assertion (A): Vaccines prevent diseases. Reason (R): Vaccines must be given to children.				B
	a) Both A and R true and R is the correct explanation of A	b) Both A and R true but R is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true but R is false	d) A is false but R is true	Both A and R true but R is not the correct explanation of A
5	Choose the matching preposition to complete the sentences				B
	A. According – the source	i. from			
	B. Different ---the first draft	ii. to			
	C. Based ----the information	iii. of			
	D. Consisting -----cards.	iv. on			
	a) A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv	b) A-ii, B-i, C-iv, D-iii	c) A-ii, B-iv, C-i, D-iii	d) A-iv, B-iii, C-ii, D-i	A-ii, B-i, C-iv, D-iii
6	The quote "Give me blood, and I shall give you freedom!" was given by				b
	a) Mahatma Gandhi	b) Subhash Chandra Bose	c) Jawaharlal Nehru	d) Bhagat Singh	Subhash Chandra Bose
7	Find the right matching pairs:				a
	A. Mukna	i Ball Game			
	B. Cricket	ii Racket sport			
	C. Squash	iii Wrestling			
	D. Swimming	iv Aerobic sport			
	a) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	b) A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii	c) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv	d) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii	A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv
8	Which of the following statement is/are True: A. A design that is currently popular and widely accepted is called Traditional. B. A design that is currently popular and widely accepted is called Vintage. C. A design that is currently popular and widely accepted is called Western. D. A design that is currently popular and widely accepted is called Trendy.				d
	a) A only	b) B and C	c) C and D	d) D only	D only

9	There are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Justification (B). Read them and answer as per the codes provided below: A: The largest monastery of India is located in the city of Tawang. B: Tawang shares the border with Meghalaya.				c
	a)Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A.	b)Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A.	c)A is true but B is false.	d)A is false but B is true.	A is true but B is false.
10	The instrument which is used for detecting electric current is				b
	a) Anemometer	b) Galvanometer	c)Barometer	d)Hygrometer	Galvanometer
11	Which of the following options would be TRUE if a mother is 4 times as old as her daughter and the father is 5 times as old as his daughter? The sum of mother's and father's age is 135 years. What is the age of the daughter? A. 25 B. 15 C. 20 D. 30				b
	a) A:25	b) B:15	c) C:20	d) D:30	Answer b) B: 15
12	If 12345671586 stands for TERMINATION, what does 671586 stand for?				b
	a)NOTION	b)NATION	c)RATION	d)MOTION	Answer b) NATION
13	Match the following:				a
	A Independence Day		i 26 th November		
	B Constitution Day		ii 2 nd October		
	C International Day of Yoga		iii 15 th August		
	D Gandhi Jayanti		iv 21 st June		
	a) iii, i, iv, ii	b) iv, ii, i, iii	c) iv, iii, i, ii	d) i, iii, iv, ii	Answer a) iii, i, iv, ii
14	For the given statement which of the following options is TRUE – “If B says that his mother is the only daughter of A's mother, how is A related to B?				b
	a) Son	b) Uncle	c) Father	d) Brother	Answer b) Uncle
15	The median of the first 10 prime numbers is?				b
	a) 16.5	b) 12.0	c) 14.4	d) 14.0	Answer b) 12.0
16	Which state has secured the first position at the <i>Khelo India Youth Games 2023</i> in Chennai?				b
	a)M.P	b)Maharashtra	c)Kolkata	d)None	Answer b) Maharashtra

17	Recently, <i>Ahmed Awad bin Mubarak</i> became the Prime Minister of which country?				c
	a)Iraq	b) Jordan	c)Yemen	d)None	Answer c) Yemen
18	Which of the following statements is/are true for Nobel Prize? A: Nobel Prize award was first conferred in 1901. B: Nobel Prize is given in the name of Alfrd Nobel who was a Swedish inventor. C: Nobel Prize is awarded yearly in the field of Physics, Chemistry, Literature, Peace, Physiology or Medicine and Economics. D: All the Nobel Prizes are awarded in Stockholm (Sweden), except, for the Noble Peace Prize, which is awarded in Oslo (Norway).				a
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
19	Consider the following: AarogyaSetu, CoWIN, DigiLocker, DIKSHA Which of the above are built on top of open-source digital platforms?				d
	a)AarogyaSetu	b) CoWIN&DigiLocker	c) Dikhsa	d)All are correct	Answer d) All are correct
20	Match the following:				a
	A: Gir Forest National Park		i: Gujarat		
	B:Purna Wildlife Sanctuary		ii: Gujarat & Maharashtra		
	C: Jim Corbet National Park		iii: Uttarakhand		
	D: Dachigam National Park		iv: J & K		
	a) A-i; B-ii, C-iii; D-iv	b) A-ii; B-iii, C-i; D-iv	c) A-i; B-iii, C-ii; D-iv	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) A-i; B-ii, C-iii; D-iv
21	According to the biomedical model of medicine, diseases either come from				d
	a) Outside the body	b) Invade the body and cause physical changes within the body	c) Originate as internal involuntary physical changes	d) All are correct	Answer d) All are correct
22	Within health psychology we have a literature on how men and women differ on factors such as				d
	a) Coping Styles	b) Body Dissatisfaction	c) Response to Stress	d) All are correct	Answer d) All are correct
23	Which of the following statements is/are true? A: The philosophical question of how experience relates to the brain is the mind–brain problem.				a

	<p>B: Dualism, holds that the mind is separate from the brain but somehow controls the brain and therefore the rest of the body.</p> <p>C: Monism, is the view that states that conscious experience is inseparable from the physical brain.</p> <p>D: All are correct.</p>				
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
24	Determinism is the view that everything, including human behaviour has a				a
	a) Physical cause	b) Physiological cause	c) Sociological cause	d) None	Answer a) Physical cause
25	Match the first column with second column:				a
	A: Positive Psychology	i: Studies the predispositions and experiences that make people happy, productive, and successful.			
	B: Applied Research	ii: Deals with practical problems, such as how to help children with learning disabilities.			
	C: Basic Research	iii: Seeks theoretical knowledge for its own sake, such as understanding the processes of learning and memory.			
	D: Comparative Psychologists	iv: Specialists who compare different animal species.			
	a) A-i; B-ii, C-iii; D-iv	b) A-ii; B-iii, C-i; D-iv	c) A-i; B-iii, C-ii; D-iv	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) A-i; B-ii, C-iii; D-iv
26	_____ is a condition in which a stimulus of one type, such as sound, also elicits another experience, such as color.				b
	a) Olfactothesia	b) Synesthesia	c) Agorathesia	d) None	Answer b) Synesthesia
27	Which of the following statements is/are true? A: Subliminal perception is the phenomenon that a stimulus can influence behavior even when it is presented so faintly or briefly that the observer has no conscious perception of it. B: Subliminal perception effects emerge only as small changes in average performance, ordinarily in measurements taken shortly after the subliminal stimulus. C: Subliminal messages do produce effects, although most are brief or subtle. D: Subliminal perception demonstrates the possibility of unconscious influences.				a
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
28	_____ defined as the intensity at which a given individual detects a stimulus 50 percent of the time.				b

	a) Threshold	b) Absolute Sensory Threshold	c) Both a & b are correct	d) None	Answer b) Absolute Sensory Threshold
29	What is the emphasis of Gestalt psychology with regard to vision?				a
	a) Top-down processes are important for perception.	b) Bottom-up processes are important for perception.	c) Mechanisms of vision differ from one animal species to another.	d) Mechanisms of vision remains unchanged from one animal species to another.	Answer a) Top-down processes are important for perception.
30	Of the various cues to distance, which ones are binocular cues?				b
	a) Object size and linear perspective	b) Retinal disparity and convergence	c) Interposition and texture gradient	d) Accommodation and motion parallax	Answer b) Retinal disparity and convergence
31	Choose the correct response: A- Assertion: Health psychology suggests that human beings should be seen as complex systems. B- Justification: Illness is caused by a multitude of factors and not by a single causal factor.				b
	a) Both A & B is correct & B is the correct justification.	b) Both A & B are correct but B is not the correct justification of A	c) A is correct but B is incorrect	None of the above	b) Both A & B are correct but B is not the correct justification of A
32	Theoretically, which of the following drugs should produce effects similar to those of fetal alcohol syndrome, if a mother takes them during pregnancy?				b
	a) Cocaine (which increases activity at dopamine synapses)	b) Anti-anxiety drugs (which increase activity at inhibitory synapses)	c) Nicotine (which stimulates acetylcholine synapses)	d) Caffeine (which increases heart rate)	b) Anti-anxiety drugs (which increase activity at inhibitory synapses)
33	One year ago, Sarah did not seem to understand conservation of number, volume, or mass. Today she does. According to Piaget, Sarah has progressed from which stage to which other stage?				a
	a) Preoperational stage to concrete	b) Sensorimotor stage to preoperational stage	c) Concrete operations stage to formal	d) Formal operations stage to concrete	a) Preoperational stage to concrete

	operations stage		operations stage	operations stage	operations stage
34	Which of the following statements is/are true? A: Authoritative parents set high standards and impose controls, but they are also warm and responsive to the child's communications. B: Authoritarian parents set firm controls, but they tend to be emotionally more distant from the child. C: Permissive parents are warm and loving but undemanding. D: Indifferent or uninvolved parents spend little time with their children and do little more than provide them with food and shelter.				a
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	a) All are correct
35	If we want to determine whether children resemble their parents because of genetic influences or because of social influences, which of the following would be the most easy and helpful kind of information?				b
	a) Compare monozygotic and dizygotic twins.	b) Examine the amount of similarity between adopting parents and their adopted children.	c) Compare children's similarity to their mother and their father.	d) Conduct an experiment to determine genetic makeup.	b) Examine the amount of similarity between adopting parents and their adopted children.
36	One explanation for adolescent impulsivity is that the prefrontal cortex, important for inhibiting inappropriate behaviors, is still gradually becoming mature during this period. What evidence indicates that this explanation cannot be the full answer?				b
	a) People with damage to the prefrontal cortex tend to make many poor and impulsive decisions.	b) Twenty-year-olds rate many risky activities more acceptable than young teenagers do.	c) Most teenagers believe the "personal fable" that they are different from everyone else.	d) Adolescents make the same decisions regardless of peer pressure.	b) Twenty-year-olds rate many risky activities more acceptable than young teenagers do.
37	Match the first column with second column:				b
	A: Learning curve	i: decreases the probability of a response.			
	B: Reinforcement	ii: is a graph of the changes in behavior that occur over the course of learning.			

	C: Punishment	iii: is the process of increasing the future probability of the most recent response.			
	D: Extinction	iv: occurs if responses stop producing reinforcements.			
	c) A-i; B-iii, C-ii; D-iv	b) A-ii; B-iii, C-i; D-iv	c) A-iii; B-ii, C-i; D-iv	d) None of the above are correct	b) A-ii; B-iii, C-i; D-iv
38	Which of the following would be evidence in favor of Vygotsky's "zone of proximal development"?				b
	a) Most 3-year-olds can observe a toy hidden in a small room and use it to locate a larger toy in a larger room, but 2½-year-olds cannot.	b) It is possible to teach conservation of volume to many 6-year-olds but not many 4-year-olds.	c) Children in the stage of concrete operations have trouble with abstract or hypothetical ideas.	d) Intellectual development varies from one culture to another.	b) It is possible to teach conservation of volume to many 6-year-olds but not many 4-year-olds.
39	Choose the correct response: A- Assertion: Reading or hearing a word temporarily results in priming that word and increasing the chance that you will use it yourself, even if you are not aware of the influence B- Justification: Such phenomenon works better if you listen to spoken words than if you read them.				b
	a) Both A & B is correct & B is the correct justification.	b) Both A & B are correct but B is not the correct justification of A	c) A is correct but B is incorrect	None of the above	b) Both A & B are correct but B is not the correct justification of A
40	At the start of training, the CS elicits ___ and the UCS elicits ___. After repetitions of the CS followed by the UCS, the CS elicits ___ and the UCS elicits ___.				c
	a) CR . . . CR . . . UCR . . . UCR	b) CR . . . UCR . . . CR . . . UCR	c) no response . . . UCR . . . CR . . . UCR	d) UCS . . . UCR . . . UCR . . . CR	c) no response . . . UCR . . . CR . . . UCR
41	In a study examining the relationship between sleep quality and academic performance among college students, a Pearson correlation coefficient of -0.60 was found between the two variables. What does this correlation coefficient value indicate?				c
	a) There is a strong positive relationship	b) There is a weak positive relationship between sleep	c) There is a strong negative relationship	d) There is no relationship between sleep quality and	Answer c) There is a strong negative

	between sleep quality and academic performance.	quality and academic performance.	between sleep quality and academic performance.	academic performance.	relationship between sleep quality and academic performance.
42	A researcher conducts a study to investigate the relationship between caffeine consumption and anxiety levels. After analyzing the data, the researcher finds a Pearson correlation coefficient of +0.70 between the two variables. What does this correlation coefficient value indicate?				a
	a) There is a strong positive relationship between caffeine consumption and anxiety levels.	b) There is a weak positive relationship between caffeine consumption and anxiety levels.	c) There is a strong negative relationship between caffeine consumption and anxiety levels.	d) There is no relationship between caffeine consumption and anxiety levels.	Answer a) There is a strong positive relationship between caffeine consumption and anxiety levels.
43	In a psychological experiment investigating the effectiveness of a new therapeutic intervention for reducing symptoms of depression, participants were randomly assigned to either the treatment group or the control group. Which statistical test would be most appropriate for analyzing the data to determine if there is a significant difference in depression scores between the two groups?				c
	a) Chi-square test	b) Paired Samples t-Test	c) Independent Samples t-Test	d) Analysis of variance (ANOVA)	Answer c) Independent Samples t-Test
44	In statistical hypothesis testing, what does the Fisher value (F-value) represent in the context of analysis of variance (ANOVA)?				c
	a) The probability of making a Type I error.	b) The critical value used to determine statistical significance.	c) The ratio of the variance between groups to the variance within groups.	d) The level of confidence associated with the test statistic.	Answer c) The ratio of the variance between groups to the variance within groups.
45	Which of the following statements regarding the median is true?				d
	a) The median is influenced by extreme values in the dataset.	b) The median is the arithmetic average of all values in the dataset.	c) The median is the most frequently occurring value in the dataset	d) The median divides the dataset into two equal halves when arranged in ascending order.	Answer d) The median divides the dataset into two equal halves when arranged in ascending order.
46	There are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Justification (B). Read them and answer as per the codes provided below:				a

	Correlation coefficients range from: A: $r = -1$ to $r = +1$ B: Correlation coefficient (r) indicates the strength of relationship between two variables				
	a) Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A.	b) Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A.	c) A is true but B is false.	d) A is false but B is true.	a) Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A.
47	In the Mann-Whitney U test, the null hypothesis states that:				a
	a) There is no difference between the means of the two groups.	b) There is a significant difference between the means of the two groups	c) The variances of the two groups are equal.	d) The samples are drawn from populations with the same distribution.	Answer a) There is no difference between the means of the two groups.
48	Which of the following statistical methods is TRUE for a parametric statistics?				a
	a) Gaussian distributions are always perfectly symmetric with zero skewness.	b) Positive skewness in a Gaussian distribution indicates that the tail is longer on the left side.	c) Negative skewness in a Gaussian distribution indicates that the tail is longer on the right side.	d) Skewness has no meaningful interpretation in Gaussian distributions.	Answer a) Gaussian distributions are always perfectly symmetric with zero skewness.
49	Research shows that the older a person, the larger their vocabulary. This is an example of a positive correlation. This statement is:				a
	a) True	b) False	c) An example of Negative correlation	d) An example of partial correlation	Answer a) True
50	In a complex research design, a researcher intends to investigate the impact of three independent variables (IV1, IV2, and IV3) on a single dependent variable (DV), while also considering the moderating effect of a fourth variable (Mod). Which of the following designs would best suit this scenario?				a
	a) Factorial design	b) Longitudinal design	c) Cross-sectional design	d) Quasi-experimental design	Answer a) Factorial design
51	Relativity of crime signifies				d
	a) Basic beliefs or	b) A general framework or	c) An approach to	d) The variation in	Answer

	values, usually formed early in life, and through which people filter information	orientation, including some basic assumptions, on which theories are based	the study of phenomenon that incorporates both theory and observation	the conception of what behavior is criminal from one time, place, or context to another	d) The variation in the conception of what behavior is criminal from one time, place, or context to another
52	The unlawful killing of a human being by another human being with malice aforethought is often defined as				a
	a) Murder	b) Robbery	c) Assault	d) None	a) Murder
53	Which of the following are True or False statements? A: <i>Felonies</i> are the most serious offenses, punishable by execution or by imprisonment for one year or more. B: <i>Misdemeanors</i> may be subject to incarceration in jail for a period of up to 11 months and 29 days. C: Under <i>criminal law</i> , there is no crime unless the conduct prohibited or required is enunciated in the federal or state criminal code in clear and precise language. D: Crimes may be acts of <i>commission</i> or acts of <i>omission</i> .				d
	a) Only A is correct	b) Only B is correct	c) Only C & D is correct	d) All are correct	Answer d) All are correct
54	Given below are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A), and the other is labeled as Reason (R). Consider them and select the correct code in the context of ethics A: The committee has the authority to dispose of the cases for the care, protection, treatment, development, and rehabilitation of children in need of care and protection, as well as to provide for their basic needs and protection. B: "Committee" means Child Welfare Committee constituted under section 27 of the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act.				b
	a) (A) is correct, but (R) is wrong.	b) Both (A) and (R) are correct	c) (A) is wrong, but (R) is correct.	d) Both (A) and (R) are wrong.	Answer b) Both (A) and (R) are correct
55	Match the columns first and second and choose the correct answer from the codes given below:				a
	A: Instigation to commit an offence	i: Criminal conspiracy			
	B: Grave and sudden provocation	ii: Necessity			
	C: Agreement to commit an offence	iii: Cheating			
	D: Acts done without intention to prevent others from cheating	iv: Culpable homicide not amounting to murder			

	a) A-ii B-iv C-i D-iii	b) A-ii B-iii C-iv D-i	c) A-iii B-iv C-ii D-i	d) A-iv B-ii C-i D-iii	Answer a) A-ii B-iv C-i D-iii
56	The unlawful offer or attempt to injure another, with an apparent present ability to effectuate the attempt under circumstances creating a fear of imminent peril is often called				d
	a)Murder	b)Robbery	c) Rape	d)Assault	Answer d)Assault
57	Which of the following statements are True or False statements? A: Deterrence is defined as the prevention of crime by instilling a fear of punishment in potential offenders. B: Incapacitation signifies the prevention of crime by physically eliminating the capacity for crime, usually through imprisonment. C: Rehabilitation means preventing additional criminal acts by offenders through the elimination of their motives to offend. D: Retribution means punishment of offenders because they deserve it as a consequence of their law violations.				c
	a) Only A & B are correct	b) Only C & D are correct	c) All of the above statements are correct	d) None of the statements are correct	Answer c) All of the above statements are correct
58	What is the full form of NCRB?				d
	a)National Core Records Bureau	b)National Credit Records Bureau	c)National Criminal Record Bureau	d)National Crime Records Bureau	Answer d)National Crime Records Bureau
59	Consider here for matching pairs:				a
	A: Social disorganization theory	i: Focuses on the urban conditions that affect crime rates.			
	B: Cultural deviance theory	ii: Because of strain and social isolation, a unique lower-class culture develops in disorganized neighborhoods.			
	C: Strain theory	iii: Crime is a function of the conflict between people's goals and the means they can use to obtain them.			
	D: Rational choice theory	iv: Insists that crime is calculated and deliberate.			

	a) A-i B-ii C-iii D-iv	b) A-ii B-iii C-iv D-i	c) A-iii B-iv C-ii D-i	d) A-iv B-ii C-i D-iii	Answer a) A-i B-ii C-iii D-iv
60	The statement that best describes the correlation analysis is				c
	a) A measure of causation X and Y	b) A measure of causation between X and Y	c) A measure of association between two characteristics	d) None	Answer c) A measure of association between two characteristics
61	The “dialectic” method of Socrates and Plato was essentially a method of....				d
	a) Discussion and debate	b) The participants progressed from one point to another, each one disputing the point of the other until they could reach an undisputable point	c) It consisted of reasoning through rigorous dialogue as a method of intellectual investigation intended to expose false beliefs and elicit truth.	d) All of the above are correct	Answer d) All of the above are correct
62	The philosophical statement, ' <i>existence precedes essence</i> ' was made by				a
	a) Jean-Paul Sartre	b) Descartes	c) John Dewey	d) None	a) Jean-Paul Sartre
63	Which of the following are True or False statements? A: Towards the end of the patristic period, Augustine tried to answer the problem of certainty with his restorative method. B: He held that the skeptics are mistaken in assuming that certainty of knowledge is impossible and that humans can achieve only “probable knowledge”. C: “Probable Knowledge” are ideas whose validity is highly probable. D: The assumption of probably valid truths presupposes the existence and attainability of absolute truths.				d
	a) Only A is correct	b) Only B is correct	c) Only C & D is correct	d) All are correct	Answer d) All are correct
64	Given below are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A), and the other is labeled as Reason (R). Consider them and select the correct code in the context of ethics A: Ethics is the philosophical treatise.				a

	B: It studies human behaviour and tries to determine what is right or wrong behaviour.				
	a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A	b) Both A and R are true but R is NOT the correct explanation of A	c) A is true but R is false	d) A is false but R is true	Answer a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
65	Match the columns first and second and choose the correct answer from the codes given below:				a
A: Plato		i: The Golden Verses			
B: Aristotle		ii: Apology			
C: Parmanides		iii: On nature			
D: Pythagoras		iv: De anima			
	a) A-i B-iv C-iii D-ii	b) A-ii B-iii C-iv D-i	c) A-iii B-iv C-ii D-i	d) A-iv B-ii C-i D-iii	Answer a) A-i B-iv C-iii D-ii
66	The Direct knowledge of the thoughts of others, according to Jain Philosophy is:				d
	a)Avadhi	b)Mati	c) Rati	d)Manahpary aya	Answer d)Manahpary aya
67	Which of the following statements are True or False statements? A: According to Kant, Moral Laws areapriori based on reason. B: Aristotle identified three types of Justice – Distributive, Retributive, and Commutative. C: According to Gandhi, man’s ultimate aim is the realization of God and it means the realization of one's self. D: Indian epistemology accepts six means of knowledge (pramanas): perception, inference, verbal testimony, comparison, presumption, and non-cognition.				c
	a) Only A & B are correct	b) Only C & D are correct	c) All of the above statements are correct	d) None of the statements are correct	Answer c) All of the above statements are correct
68	What are the trinity principles advocated by Dr. B. R. Ambedkar?				d
	a)Non-Cooperation, Non-stealing and Non-equalization	b)Non-violence, Truth and Peace	c)Revolution, Historical Materialism and	d)Liberty, Equality and Fraternity	Answer d)Liberty, Equality and Fraternity

			Dialectical materialism		
69	Type Questions here for matching pairs:				a
	A: Radical Feminism	i: A Woman is not born but made.			
	B: Liberal Feminism	ii: Both Men and Women are essentially rational creatures.			
	C: Socialist Feminism	iii: Men and Women should be treated equally.			
	D: Marxist Feminism	iv: Both Men and Women are essentially rational creatures.			
	a) A-i B-ii C-iii D-iv	b) A-ii B-iii C-iv D-i	c) A-iii B-iv C-ii D-i	d) A-iv B-ii C-i D-iii	Answer a) A-i B-ii C-iii D-iv
70	The basis of the division of four types of varna according to the Gita is:				c
	a)Karma only	b)Guna only	c)Both guna and karma	d) None	Answer c)Both guna and karma
71	Which one is a method of vegetative propagation				d
	a) Fission	b)Fragmentation	c) Budding	d) Grafting	Grafting
72	Find the right matching pairs:				a
	A.Shark		iAmphibian		
	B.Frog		ii Arthropod		
	C. Cockroach		iiiCartilaginous fish		
	D. Whale		ivMammal		
	a) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	b) A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii	c) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv	d) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii	A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv
73	Which of the following statement is/are True: A. The arm of a human, wing of a bird is a homologous organ. B. The arm of a human, tail of a dog is a homologous organ. C. Leg of a dog, leg of an insect is a homologous organ. D. Wing of a bat, flipper of a whale is a homologous organ.				a
	a) A and D	b) B only	c) C and D	d) D only	A and D
74	There are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Justification (B). Read them and answer as per the codes provided below: A: Chickenpox has not been eradicated. B: Smallpox also has not been eradicated.				c
	a)Both A and B are true and B is the correct	b)Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A.	c)A is true but B is false.	d)A is false but B is true.	A is true but B is false.

	explanation of A.				
75	The semicircular canals of human ear are involved in				c
	a)Smell	b) Hearing	c) Balance	d) Pain	Balance
76	An ecosystem consist of				d
	a) Only plants	b) Both plants and animals	c) Both soil and water	d)Both living organisms and their physical environment	Both living organisms and their physical environment
77	Find the matching pairs:				a
	A. Rhizobium		iBaking of bread		
	B.Yeast		ii Setting of curd		
	C. Lactobacillus		iiiFixing nitrogen		
	D. Moulds		ivPathological fungi		
	a) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	b) A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii	c) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv	d) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii	A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv
78	Which of the following statement is/are True: A. In an ecosystem, the role of decomposers is breaking down dead organic matter. B. In an ecosystem, the role of decomposers is absorption of solar energy. C. In an ecosystem, the role of decomposers is absorption of wind energy. D. In an ecosystem, the role of decomposers is photosynthesis.				a
	a) A only	b) B and C	c) C and D	d) D only	A only
79	There are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Justification (B). Read them and answer as per the codes provided below: A: Influenza is a viral disease. B: Parkinson's disease is a viral disease.				c
	a)Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A.	b) Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A.	c) A is true but B is false.	d) A is false but B is true.	A is true but B is false.
80	The transfer of pollen from the anther to stigma is called				c
	a)Adoption	b)Fertilization	c) Pollination	d) Diffusion	Pollination
81	What causes population explosion?				d
	a) High comorbid diseases	b) High mortality	c) Low birth rate	d) High Birth rate	High Birth rate
82	Find the right matching pairs:				a
	A.Stereotypes		i Social hierarchy		

	B.Caste system	ii Pluralistic nature			
	C. Indian society	iii Prejudice			
	D. Agrarian	iv Agriculture based			
	a) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	b) A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii	c) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv	d) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii	A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv
83	<p>Which of the following statement is/are True:</p> <p>A. Number of women in child bearing age is related to the calculation of fertility rate of a state.</p> <p>B. Mortality rate is the ratio of the number of deaths in the year to the average total population of the year.</p> <p>C. Sex ratios related to the calculation of fertility rate of a state.</p> <p>D. Number of old aged women is related to the calculation of fertility rate of a state.</p>				a
	a) A and B	b) B and D	c) C and D	d) D only	A and B
84	<p>There are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Justification (B). Read them and answer as per the codes provided below:</p> <p>A: Matrilocal family is present in Khasis.</p> <p>B: In Matrilocal family, the couple lives with or near the husband's family of origin.</p>				c
	a) Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A.	b) Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A.	c) A is true but B is false.	d) A is false but B is true.	A is true but B is false.
85	Which one is an objective of Van Panchayat?				c
	a) Increase hunting	b) Increase industrialization	c) Prevent deforestation	d) Increase members in Panchayat	Prevent deforestation
86	When does conflict become dysfunctional?				d
	a) When it is a medium of releasing tension	b) When it gives a chance of self-reflection	c) When it gives a chance to change	d) When it reduces the group cohesion	When it reduces the group cohesion
87	Find the matching pairs:				a
	A. Peacekeeping	i Forgiveness			
	B. Reconciliation	ii Dialogue			
	C. Negotiation	iii Security			
	D. Conflict	iv Dispute			
	a) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	b) A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii	c) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv	d) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii	A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv
88	<p>Which of the following statement is/are True:</p> <p>A. Conflict management is a technique to resolve disputes amicably and effectively.</p> <p>B. Conflict management is a technique to aggravate workplace tension.</p>				a

	C. Conflict management is a technique to entirely eliminate any conflict. D. Conflict management is a technique to promote ineffective communication.				
	a) A only	b) B and C	c) C and D	d) D only	A only
89	There are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Justification (B). Read them and answer as per the codes provided below: A: A potential source of conflict in a workplace is lack of communication. B: Lack of communication is a technique of effective conflict management.				c
	a) Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A.	b) Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A.	c) A is true but B is false.	d) A is false but B is true.	A is true but B is false.
90	Diana wants to buy a flat but worries about the high maintenance. This type of conflict is				c
	a) Approach-approach	b) Avoidance-Avoidance	c) Approach-Avoidance	d) None of the above	Approach-Avoidance
91	_____ is the first settlement in U.K. which is associated with group work.				C
	a) Charity organization society	b) Neighborhood guild	c) Toynbee Hall	d) Hull house	Toynbee Hall
92	Which of the following is an antisocial element?				D
	a) Clique	b) Crowd	c) Organized group	d) Gang	Gang
93	Which of the following were the first international treaty having significant portents for International Human Rights Law? A. Congress of Vienna B. Geneva Convention C. League of Nations D. Treaty of Westphalia				C
	a) A & B Only	b) C & D only	c) D only	d) A only	D only
94	Assertion (A): Govt. of India has started the process of initiating foreign exchange reforms. Reason (B): The rupee is devalued against the foreign currency				A
	a) Both A and R true and R is the correct explanation of A	b) Both A and R true but R is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true but R is false	d) A is false but R is true	Both A and R true and R is the correct explanation of A
95	Match the person with their work area:				B
	A. M.N. Srinivas	i. Caste system of India			
	B. D.P. Mukherjee	ii. Caste and caste system			
	C. Andre Beteille	iii. Indian society, art, and culture			

	D. Y.B. Damle	iv. Social differentiation and Indian village			
	a) A-I, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv	b) A-ii, B-iii, C-i, D-iv	c) A-iv, B-iii, C-ii, D-i	d) A-i, B-iii, C-ii, D-iv	A-ii, B-iii, C-i, D-iv
96	The two main forms of social stratification are				C
	a) Class and Estate	b) Society and Community	c) Caste and Class	d) Family and Kinship	Caste and Class
97	Public Interest Litigation (PIL) was initiated in 1983 with the pioneering efforts of A. Justice R.N. Mishra B. Justice Chandrachud C. Justice P.N. Bhagawati D. Justice Venkatswami				D
	a) A & B only	b) B & C only	c) C & D only	d) C only	C only
98	Which of the following is not what is understood by rural development?				D
	a) it is the development of rural facilities	b) it is the improvement in economic facilities and infrastructure	c) it is the economic and sociological improvement of the rural population to increase the standard of living	d) All of the above	All of the above
99	Match the following pairs:				C
	A. Capitalist Economy		i. China		
	B. Socialistic Economy		ii. USA		
	C. Mixed Economy		iii. Canada		
	D. Globalistic Economy		iv. India		
	a) A-I, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv	b) A-iv, B-iii, C-ii, D-i	c) A-ii, B-I, C-iv, D-iii	d) A-iii, B-I, C-iv, D-ii	A-ii, B-I, C-iv, D-iii
100	Which of the following are important for the development of rural areas in India?				A
	a) Social Infrastructure	b) Cottage industries	c) Global market	d) NGOs	Social Infrastructure