

Test Booklet No. _____

This booklet consists of 100 questions and 16 printed pages.

RGUCET/2024/___/___

Series

NIL

RGUCET 2024
Common Entrance Test, 2024

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA (COUNSELING AND
PSYCHOTHERAPY)**

Full Marks: 100

Time: 2 Hours

Roll No.

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Day and Date of Examination: _____

Signature of Invigilator(s) _____

Signature of Candidate _____

General Instructions:

PLEASE READ ALL THE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE MAKING ANY ENTRY.

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS TEST BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.
2. Candidate must write his/her Roll Number on the space provided.
3. This Test Booklet contains 100 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) from the concerned subject. Each question carries 1 mark. There shall be negative marking of 0.25 against each wrong attempt.
4. Please check the Test Booklet to verify that the total pages and total number of questions contained in the test booklet are the same as those printed on the top of the first page. Also check whether the questions are in sequential order or not.
5. Candidates are not permitted to enter into the examination hall after the commencement of the entrance test or leave the examination hall within one hour thirty minutes.
6. Making any identification mark in the OMR Answer Sheet or writing Roll Number anywhere other than the specified places will lead to disqualification of the candidate.
7. Candidates shall maintain silence inside and outside the examination hall. If candidates are found violating the instructions mentioned herein or announced in the examination hall, they will be summarily disqualified from the entrance test.
8. In case of any dispute, the decision of the Entrance Test Committee shall be final and binding.
9. The OMR Answer Sheet consists of two copies, the Original copy and the Student's copy.

1	Fill in the blanks: I got hit _____ a vehicle.				C
	a)from	b)since	c)by	d)to	by
2	Fill up the blank: Is there any significant difference in quality _____ these two items?				B
	a)among	b)between	c) into	d)from	between
3	Which of the following statement is incorrect as per rule of grammar? A. 'Shall' with the subject in second and third person introduces the idea of compulsion B. 'Will' with the subject in first person express bleak sense of determination C. 'Should' with the second and third person means 'ought to' D. More than one of the above				B
	a) A only	b) B only	c) A & B both	d) A & C only	B only
4	Assertion (A): In winters, people prefer wearing white clothes. Reason (B): White clothes are great reflectors of heat.				D
	a) Both A and R true and R is the correct explanation of A	b) Both A and R true but R is not the correct explanation of A	c)A is true but R is false	d) A is false but R is true	A is false but R is true
5	Match the following synonyms:				B
	A. Fostering		i. Postpone		
	B. Propel		ii. Nurturing		
	C. Massive		iii. Drive		
	D.Defer		iv. Huge		
	a)A-I, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv	b) A-ii, B-iii, C-iv, D-i	c) A-ii, B-i, C-iii, D-iv	d) A-iv B-iii, C-ii, D-i	A-ii, B-iii, C-iv, D-i
6	Which one is true about Fundamental Rights?				d
	a) Fundamental Rights can be suspended by the Chief Minister of the state	b)Fundamental Rights are for a specific section of the society	c)Fundamental Rights can never be suspended	d)Fundamental Rights can only be suspended during a national emergency	Fundamental Rights can only be suspended during a national emergency
7	Find the right matching pairs:				
	A. Father of Electricity		i Aristotle		
	B. Father of Biology		ii James Maxwell		
	C. Father of Electromagnetism		iii Michael Faraday		
	D. Father of Genetics		iv GJ Mendel		
	a) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	b) A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii	c) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv	d) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii	A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv
8	Which of the following statement is/are True: A. In Arunachal Pradesh, Brahmaputra river is known as Siang river. B. Brahmaputra river is also known as Iril river.				a

	C. Dibang river flows in Jharkhand. D. In India, Brahmaputra river flows through Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Meghalaya, Nagaland, West Bengal and Sikkim.				
	a) A and D	b) B and C	c) C and D	d) D and B	A and D
9	There are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Justification (B). Read them and answer as per the codes provided below: A: Satin cloth refers to a weave and is characterized by a soft and shiny finish. B: Satin cloth can withstand wear and tear.				b
	a)Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A.	b)Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A.	c)A is true but B is false.	d)A is false but B is true.	Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A.
10	Loktak Lake, the largest freshwater lake in India is situated in				d
	a) Ladakh	b) Arunachal Pradesh	c) Meghalaya	d) Manipur	Manipur
11	A is taller than B, C is taller than A, D is taller than C, and E is the tallest of all. Who would occupy the mid-position if they were made to sit in the order of height?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) A	b) B	c) D	d) C	Answer d) C
12	Complete the series 1, 4, 8, 13, __?, 26				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) 15	b) 19	c) 20	d) 21	Answer b) 19
13	Umbrey moved a distance of 150 m towards north. He then turned to the left and walked for about 50 m, turned left again and walked another 160 m. Finally, he turned to the right at an angle of 45°? In which direction was he moving finally?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) South-west	b) South-east	c) North-west	d) North-east	Answer b) South-west
14	Which of the following statements are TRUE: A. India has world's largest known oil reserves B. Indian continent is 3rd largest in the world C. India is a part of a subcontinent D. Indian economy is 7th largest in the world				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) A	b) B	c) C	d) D	Answer c) C
15	Look at this series: 7, 10, 8, 11, 9, 12, ... What number should come next?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) 7	b) 10	c) 12	d) 14	Answer b) 10
16	Which of the following is the second largest artificial lake in Asia?				d

	a)Chilika Lake in Odisha	b) Chandubi Lake in Assam	c)Kolleru Lake in Andhra Pradesh	d)Dhebar Lake in Rajasthan	Answer d)Dhebar Lake in Rajasthan
17	Which of the following statements is/are true? A: Arunachal Pradesh, means “Land of the Rising Sun,” B: Arunachal Pradesh was formerly known as the North East Frontier Agency (from the British colonial era). C: Most of Arunachal Pradesh’s terrain consists of deep valleys flanked by highland plateaus and ridges that rise to the peaks of the Great Himalayas. D: The major rivers of the state are the Brahmaputra and its tributaries are viz., the Dibang (Sikang), Lohit, Subansiri, Kameng, and Tirap.				a
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
18	Which country is called the ‘Coffee Bowl of the World’?				c
	a)UK	b)India	c)Brazil	d)Mexico	Answer c)Brazil
19	Match the following:				a
	A: Input Device		i: Mouse		
	B: Output Device		ii: Monitor		
	C: Web Browser		iii: Opera		
	D: Software		iv:MS-Office		
	a) A-i; B-ii, C-iii; D-iv	b) A-ii; B-iii, C-i; D-iv	c) A-i; B-iii, C-ii; D-iv	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) A-i; B-ii, C-iii; D-iv
20	Which is the largest uranium producing country in the world?				a
	a) Kazakhstan	b) Uzbekistan	c) USA	d) India	Answer a) Kazakhstan
21	Which of the following brain areas have been shown to be important for memory?				D
	a) cerebellum	b) amygdala	c)hippocampus	d) all of the above	all of the above
22	Which part of working memory controls how attention is directed?				A
	a) the central executive	b) the mother board	c)the mnemonic processor	d) the director	the central executive
23	Which of the following statement is correct about memory processes? A. Procedural memory is typically implicit. B. Auditory sensory memory is called iconic memory. C. Encoding is the process by which we put information into our memory. D. Memory of our high school graduation would be a good example of semantic memory.				B
	a)A & B only	b) A & C only	c) A & D only	d)B & D only	
24	Assertion(A): Information processing theory explain memory in three stages. Reason (B): Long term memory stores information for long duration.				B

	a) Both A and R true and R is the correct explanation of A	b) Both A and R true but R is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true but R is false	d) A is false but R is true	Both A and R true but R is not the correct explanation of A
25	Type Questions here for matching pairs:				D
	A. Echoic memory	i. memory to recall an image			
	B. Eidetic memory	ii. temporarily stores a limited information			
	C. Working memory	iii. temporarily hold information in active state			
	D. Short term memory	iv. memory to recall sounds			
	a) A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv	b) A-iv, B-iii, C-ii, D-i	c) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	d) A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii	A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii
26	Heuristics are:				C
	a) the same as mnemonics	b) a type of hormone	c) information processing strategies	d) none of the above	information processing strategies
27	Which of the following statement is true about learning? A. In classical conditioning, acquisition precedes extinction. B. In classical conditioning, a neutral stimulus becomes the unconditioned stimulus. C. Negative reinforcement is the same thing as positive punishment. D. Observational learning is also called modelling.				C
	a) A & B only	b) A & C only	c) A & D only	d) B & C only	A & D only
28	If we reinforce the desired response every time it occurs we are using:				A
	a) continuous reinforcement	b) incremental reinforcement	c) intermittent reinforcement	d) contingent reinforcement	continuous reinforcement
29	Which scale of measurement has absolute value of zero?				B
	a) Ordinal	b) Ratio	c) Interval	d) Nominal	Ratio
30	In a normal distribution of NPC curve most scores are located: A. at the high end of the distribution B. at the low end of the distribution C. in the centre of the distribution D. at the extremes of the distribution				D
	a) A & B only	b) C & D only	c) D only	d) C only	C only
31	Assertion (A): Correlational research allows us to assess the causal impact of one variable on another. Reason (B): Lack of external validity limits the extent to which the findings of a study can be generalized.				D
	a) Both A and R true and R is the correct explanation of A	b) Both A and R true but R is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true but R is false	d) A is false but R is true	A is false but R is true
32	Match graphical presentation with statistical technique				C

	A. Scatter plot	i. Percentage			
	B. Pie chart	ii. correlation			
	C. Frequency polygon	iii. Frequency in each interval			
	D. Histogram	iv. Midpoints in frequency distribution			
	a)A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv	b)A-iv, B-iii, C-ii, D-i	c)A-ii, B-i, C-iv, D-iii	d) A-i, B-iv, C-ii, D-iii	A-ii, B-i, C-iv, D-iii
33	The most frequently occurring score in a series is called.....				A
	a)Mode	b)Median	c)Range	d)Mean	Mode
34	Which of the following constitute continuous variables? A. Number of times a score of 180 is achieved in a darts match B. Gender C. Temperature D. All of the above				B
	a) A & B only	b)C only	c)C & D only	d)B & C only	C only
35	Which method can be applied to calculate the interaction effect of independent variables?				B
	a) t test	b)ANOVA	c) Mean	d)Pearson correlation	ANOVA
36	Match the method with their final result value				C
	A.ANOVA		I. U test		
	B. Pearson correlation		ii F value		
	C. Mann-Whitney		iii. R value		
	D. Multiple correlation		iv. r value		
	a)A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv	b)A-iv, B-iii, C-ii, D-i	c)A-ii, B-iv, C-I, D-iii	d) A-i, B-iv, C-ii, D-iii	A-ii, B-iv, C-I, D-iii
37	Fritz Perls is associated with				c
	a) The Cognitive therapy	b)Hypnotherapy	c)The Gestalt therapy	d) Cognitive Behavioural Therapy	The Gestalt therapy
38	Find the right matching pairs:				a
	A. Enduring features of an individual's behaviour		i Experiences		
	B. Knowledge or skill gained by doing		ii Emotions		
	C. Conscious mental reactions		iii Traits		
	D. the way that you think, feel or behave toward a particular object, person, thing, or event.		iv Attitude		
	a) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	b) A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii	c) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv	d) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii	A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv
39	Which of the following statement is/are True: A. Viktor Frankl developed Logotherapy. B. Skinner developed Cognitive therapy. C. Viktor Frankl developed Free Association technique. D. William James developed CBT.				a
	a) A only	b) B and C	c) C and D	d) D only	A only
40	There are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Justification (B). Read them and answer as per the codes provided below:				c

	A: In Schizophrenia psychotic symptoms such as hallucinations, delusions, disorganised speech and grossly disorganized behaviours are known as Positive symptoms.				
	B: Schizophrenia is a physical disorder.				
	a)Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A.	b)Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A.	c)A is true but B is false.	d)A is false but B is true.	A is true but B is false.
41	Mania involves				a
	a)Feelings of euphoria.	b) Sadness	c)Worthlessness	d) Suicidal thoughts	Feelings of euphoria.
42	There are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Justification (B). Read them and answer as per the codes provided below: A: Inattention is a symptom of ADHD. B: ADHD is a neurodevelopmental disorder diagnosed in children.				b
	a)Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A.	b) Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A.	c) A is true but B is false.	d) A is false but B is true.	Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A.
43	Perceptions which occur without any external stimulation				d
	a) Illusion	b) Mirage	c)Delusion	d)Hallucination	Hallucination
44	A chronic mood disturbance that can cause depressive symptoms, but does not disrupt normal functioning				d
	a) Cyclothymic Disorder	b)Schizophrenia	c) Personality disorder	d) Dysthymic Disorder	Dysthymic Disorder
45	According to feature detection theory, _____ are responsible for detecting boundaries of objects.				d
	a) Complex cells	b)Trichromatic cells	c)Hypercomplex cells	d) Simple cells	Simple cells
46	Find the right matching pairs:				a
	A.Gibson		i Constructivist Theory of Perception		
	B.Gregory		ii Sensory Integration Theory		
	C. Jean Ayres		iii Direct Theory		
	D. Young and Helmholtz		iv Trichromatic Theory of Color Vision		
	a) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	b) A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii	c) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv	d) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii	A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv
47	Which of the following statement is/are True? A. Perceptual consistency is the stability of the environment as we perceive it. B. Perceptual consistency is the same size of the image formed on the retina. C. No matter how far away from the observer a door is, they still perceive it as having a constant size.				a

	D. Perceptual consistency is the frequent change of the environment as we move.				
	a) A and C are true	b) B and D are true	c) C and B are true	d) D and A are true	A and C are true
48	<p>There are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Justification (B). Read them and answer as per the codes provided below:</p> <p>A: Stimuli from the right visual field are sent to the left occipital lobe.</p> <p>B: Occipital lobe is not related to human vision.</p>				c
	a)Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A.	b)Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A.	c)A is true but B is false.	d)A is false but B is true.	A is true but B is false.
49	Weber's Law is about				d
	a) The smallest change in the stimulus that a person can detect	b) The minimum amount of stimulus necessary to be able to detect	c) The threshold of identification by subject as a form of decision making	d) The relationship between stimulus intensity and difference threshold	The relationship between stimulus intensity and difference threshold
50	The semicircular canals of human ear are involved in				c
	a)Smell	b) Hearing	c) Balance	d) Pain	Balance
51	Find the matching pairs:				a
	A. In motion, objects closer move faster		i Stroboscopic movement		
	B. Film reels and cartoons		ii Linear Perspective		
	C. Railroad tracks		iii Motion parallax		
	D. Distant objects appear hazier		iv Aerial Perspective		
	a) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	b) A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii	c) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv	d) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii	A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv
52	<p>Which of the following statement is/are True:</p> <p>A. Monocular cues are effective when the objects are viewed with only one eye.</p> <p>B. Objects that are further away from the observer appear larger than those that are closer.</p> <p>C. When an object partially covers another, the covered object is perceived to be closer.</p> <p>D. Retinal Disparity is a monocular cue.</p>				a
	a) A only	b) B and D	c) C and D	d) D only	A only
53	In 1904, Ivan Pavlov won the Nobel Prize for his work on.....				b
	a)Psychology	b)Digestive System	c)Physics	d)None	Answer b)Digestive System
54	Given below are one Assertion (A) and a Reason (R). Consider them and select the correct code in the context of Schools of Psychology.				a

	(A) Functionalism was strongly influenced by Darwin's theory of natural selection (R) Functionalists argue that since consciousness is a uniquely human characteristic, it must serve important functions for us otherwise, it would never have evolved.				
	a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A	b) A is true but R is false	c) A is false but R is true	d)Both A and R are true but R is the NOT correct explanation of A	Answer a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
55	René Descartes, a French philosopher (1596–1650), suggested that mind and body are distinct entities and that they interact through the				b
	a)Heart	b)Pineal Gland	c)Kidney	d)None	Answer b)Pineal Gland
56	Wilhelm Wundt founded the first formal laboratory for research in psychology at				a
	a)University of Leipzig	b) Stanford University	c)Cambridge University	d)None	Answer a)University of Leipzig
57	Which of the following statements is/are true for various schools of Psychology? A: Structuralism: An early view of psychology suggesting that the field should focus on identifying the basic structures of the human mind. B: Functionalism: An early view of psychology suggesting that it should focus on the functions of consciousness. C: Behaviorism: The view that only observable, overt activities can be measured scientifically should be studied by psychology. D: Psychodynamic: Focuses on the role of hidden, often unconscious, internal processes (e.g., unconscious motives).				a
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
58 assists individuals in dealing with many personal problems that do not involve psychological disorders.				a
	a)Counseling Psychology	b)Educational Psychology	c)Experimental Psychology	d)None	Answer a)Counseling Psychology
59	Match the scientific method-related functions:				a
	A: Accuracy	i: A commitment to gathering and evaluating information about the world in as careful, precise, and error-free a manner as possible.			
	B: Objectivity	ii: A commitment to obtaining and evaluating such information in a manner as free from bias as humanly possible.			
	C: Skepticism	iii: A commitment to accepting findings as accurate only after they have been verified			

		over and over again, preferably by many different scientists.			
	D: Open-mindedness	iv: commitment to changing one's views—even views that are strongly held—in the face of evidence that these views are inaccurate.			
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
60	Testable predictions derived from theories are known as				b
	a) Problem	b) Hypotheses	c) Observation	d) Inference	Answer b) Hypotheses
61	The child as a "Tabula Rasa" was first introduced by				b
	a) Freud	b) Locke	c) William James	d) None	Answer b) Locke
62	What joins the left and right hemispheres?				b
	a) Cerebellum	b) Corpus callosum	c) Basal ganglia	d) Medulla oblongata	Answer b) Corpus callosum
63	Which of the following statements is/are true? A: Neurons are cells specialized for communicating information. B: Neurons are known as the basic building blocks of the nervous system. C: Glial cells are those cells that surround, support, and protect neurons. D: Dendrites are the parts of neurons that conduct action potentials toward the cell body.				a
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
64	The neurotransmitter that influences normal memory function is				a
	a) Acetylcholine	b) Dopamine	c) Serotonin	d) Norepinephrine	Answer a) Acetylcholine
65	Match the function of each neurotransmitter with their functions:				a
	A: Serotonin	i: Plays a role in the regulation of mood, eating, sleep, and arousal			
	B: Dopamine	ii: Involved in movement, attention, and learning			
	C: Norepinephrine	iii: Primarily involved in control or alertness and wakefulness.			
	D: GABA (gamma-amino butyric acid)	iv: Abnormal levels have been implicated in sleep and eating disorders.			
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct

66	<p>Given below are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A), and the other is labeled as Reason (R). Consider them and select the correct code in the context of communication within neurons:</p> <p>A: Graded potential is a basic type of signal within neurons that results from external physical stimulation of the dendrite or cell body.</p> <p>B: In contrast to the all-or-nothing nature of action potentials, graded potentials vary in proportion to the size of the stimulus that produced them.</p>				b								
	a) (A) is correct, but (R) is wrong.	b) Both (A) and (R) are correct	c) (A) is wrong, but (R) is correct.	d) Both (A) and (R) are wrong.	Answer b) Both (A) and (R) are correct								
67	<p>Which of the following statements is/are true?</p> <p>A: Agonist is a chemical substance that mimics the action of a neurotransmitter at a receptor site.</p> <p>B: Antagonist is a chemical substance that inhibits the effect normally produced by a neurotransmitter at a receptor site.</p> <p>C: Many painkillers (analgesics) occupy receptor sites normally stimulated by endorphins.</p> <p>D: Drugs affect our feelings or behavior by altering the process of synaptic transmission.</p>				a								
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct								
68	<p>Damage to produces three major symptoms: inability to recognize spoken words (i.e., to tell one word from another), inability to understand the meaning of these words, and inability to convert thoughts into words.</p>				b								
	a) Broca's area	b) Wernicke's area	c) Cerebellum	d) Basal ganglia	Answer b) Wernicke's area								
69	<p>Who among the following defines intelligence as the aggregate or global capacity of the individual to act purposefully, think rationally and deal effectively with the environment?</p>				c								
	a) Spearman	b) Binet	c) Weschler	d) Gallon	Answer c) Weschler								
70	<p>Match the following for A, B, C and D</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">A. Mental Age (MA)</td> <td style="width: 50%;">i John McCarthy</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B. Intelligence Quotient (IQ)</td> <td>ii William Stern</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C. Artificial Intelligence (AI)</td> <td>iii Alfred binet</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D. Emotional Quotient (EQ)</td> <td>iv Peter Salvoy and John Mayer</td> </tr> </table>				A. Mental Age (MA)	i John McCarthy	B. Intelligence Quotient (IQ)	ii William Stern	C. Artificial Intelligence (AI)	iii Alfred binet	D. Emotional Quotient (EQ)	iv Peter Salvoy and John Mayer	a
A. Mental Age (MA)	i John McCarthy												
B. Intelligence Quotient (IQ)	ii William Stern												
C. Artificial Intelligence (AI)	iii Alfred binet												
D. Emotional Quotient (EQ)	iv Peter Salvoy and John Mayer												
	a) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv	b) A-ii, B-i, C-iii, D-iv	c) A-i, B-ii, C-iv, D-iii	d) A-iii, B-ii, C-vi, D-i	Answer a)A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv								
71	<p>Sheldon's theory that people with different body types have different personalities has been:</p>				b								
	a) Supported by research	b) Discontinued	c) Shown to be accurate for	d) Shown to be accurate for	Answer b)Discontinued								

			lean people but not for obese	women but not men	
72	Which of the following statements is/are TRUE regarding the statement – “Older and experienced individuals can often outperform younger ones in cognitive tasks” A. Crystallized intelligence stays level or even increases with age B. Fluid intelligence increases with age C. Crystallized intelligence decreases with age D. None of the above				a
	a) A only	b) B only	c) B and C	d) D only	Answer a) A only
73	Who argued that “attitude follows behavior”?				a
	a) Leon Festinger	b) Elton Mayo	c) F. Herberg	d) Erik Erickson	Answer a) Leon Festinger
74	The term “identity crisis” was given by the famous scientist:				b
	a) Freud	b) Erick Erickson	c) Piaget	d) None of the above	Answer b)Erik Erickson
75	Which of the following tests of personality is used to assess personality structure and detect emotional tendencies?				c
	a) Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory	b) Thematic Apperception Test	c) Rorschach’s Inkblot Test	d) Word Association Test	Answer c)Rorschach’s Inkblot Test
76	Read the statement below for assertion and justification A (Assertion): Psychoanalytic Theory considers role of unconscious conflicts as a great influence in shaping the personality. B (Justification): Personality is greatly shaped by the experiences of childhood according to Psychoanalytical Theory				b
	a)A and B are both true and B is the correct justification for A	b)A and B are both true but B is not the correct justification for A	c)A and B are both false and B	d)A is the correct justification for B	Answer b) A and B are both true but B is not the correct justification for A
77	The first American Psychology Laboratory was founded at John Hopkins University by _____?				a
	a) G. Stanley Hall	b) W. Wundt	c) W. James	d) None	Answer a) G. Stanley Hall
78	Who demonstrated that our perceptions of physical stimuli—for instance, the loudness of a sound or brightness of a light are related in lawful, predictable ways to the physical energies of these stimuli?				c
	a) Johannes Müller	b) Hermann von Helmholtz	c) Gustav Fechner	d) None	Answer c) Gustav Fechner

79	Match the following:				b
	A: Behavioral	i: Focuses on cognitive processes such as memory, thought, reason			
	B: Cognitive	ii: Focuses on overt behavior			
	C: Developmental	iii: Focuses on subjective and phenomenological world of the whole person			
	D: Humanistic	iv: Focuses on changes in behavior and cognitive processes over the life span.			
	a) A-i; B-ii, C-iii; D-iv	b) A-ii; B-i, C-iv; D-iii	c) A-i; B-iii, C-ii; D-iv	d) None of the above are correct	Answer b) A-ii; B-i, C-iv; D-iii
80	Cross-cultural psychology compares the behavior of people from				b
	a) same cultures	b) different cultures	c) both a & b are correct	d) none	Answer b) different cultures
81	Which of the following statements is/are true? A: In 1904, Pavlov studies conditioning. B: In 1933, Freud publishes influential New Introductory Lectures on Psychoanalysis. C: In 1951, Carl Rogers helps start humanistic movement. D: In 1953, B. F. Skinner publishes Science and Human Behavior: radical behaviorism.				a
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
82	Assertion (A): Indian thought, conceives of mind as a non-localizable but integrates cognitive system, thereby synthesizing cognitive input with affective, ego-loaded material under intellectual regulation. Justification (B): Such an approach it is contended could accommodate investigation of paranormal cognition and hold promise for personality growth. Choose the correct option?				a
	a) Both A & B is correct & B is the correct justification.	b) Both A & B are correct but B is not the correct justification of A	c) A is correct but B is incorrect	None of the above	Answer a) Both A & B is correct & B is the correct justification.
83	The Indian Psychological Association was formed in 1925 and the Indian Journal of Psychology started in the year				c
	a) 1927	b) 1947	c) 1926	d) 1987	Answer c) 1926
84	Articulating the classical Indian perspective, which of the following statements are true? A: Psychology is the study of the person (Jiva). B: The Jiva is transpersonal, bound by transcognitive states. C: The person is consciousness embodied.				a

	D: Consciousness as such is irreducibly distinct from the material objects, including the brain and mind.				
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
85	Psychologists define motivation as internal processes that _____				a
	a) Activate, guide & maintain behaviour	b) De-activate, guide and fail to maintain behaviour	c) Both are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) Activate, guide & maintain behaviour
86	What is the name of the theory of motivation suggesting that behavior is “pushed” from within by drives stemming from basic biological needs?				c
	a) Metabolic Theory	b) Urge Theory	c) Drive Theory	d) None of the above	Answer c) Drive Theory
87	Which of the following statements is/are true about emotions? A: Emotion refers to complex reactions. B: It refers to the physiological responses such as changes in blood pressure and heart rate. C: Emotions often refers to the subjective feelings we describe as happiness, anger, sorrow, disgust, and so on. D: Emotions also include expressive reactions that reflect these internal states, such as changes in facial expression or posture.				a
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
88	“The suggestion that the level of arousal beyond which performance begins to decline is a function of task difficulty” is part of which theory?				a
	a) Yerkes-Dodson Law	b) Expectancy Theory	c) Incentive Theory	d) None	Answer a) Yerkes-Dodson Law
89	Match the columns:				a
	A: Aggressive motivation	i: The desire to harm or injure others in some manner.			
	B: Aggression	ii: Behavior directed toward the goal of harming another living being that wishes to avoid such treatment.			
	C: Frustration	iii: The blocking of ongoing, goal-directed behavior.			
	D: Workplace Violence	iv: Violent outbursts in which employees attack and even kill other persons with whom they work.			
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
90	The view that motivation can be strongly influenced by goals is known as _____				b

	a) Triad Theory	b) Goal-Setting Theory	c) Objective-Setting Theory	d) None	Answer b) Goal-Setting Theory
91	<p>Assertion (A): One theory suggests that an emotional reaction to a stimulus is followed automatically by an opposite reaction</p> <p>Justification (B): Repeated exposure to a stimulus causes the initial reaction to weaken and the opponent process, or opposite reaction, to strengthen.</p> <p>Choose the correct option.</p>				a
	a) Both A & B are correct and B is the correct justification of A	b) Both A & B are correct but B is not the correct justification of A	c) A is correct but B is incorrect	None of the above	Answer a) Both A & B are correct and B is the correct justification of A
92	<p>Anger and resulting aggressive motivation can often be reduced by _____</p>				c
	a) Apologies	b) Other information that helps explain why others have treated us in a provocative manner	c) Both a & b are correct	d) None	Answer c) Both a & b are correct
93	<p>Changes determined largely by our genes is known as _____</p>				c
	a) Acculturation	b) Proprioception	c) Maturation	d) None of the above are correct	Answer c) Maturation
94	<p>Which disorder includes a smaller than normal head size, deformities of the face, irritability, hyperactivity, retarded motor and mental development, heart defects, limb and joint abnormalities, feeding problems, and short attention spans?</p>				a
	a) Fetal Alcohol Syndrome (FAS)	b) Fetal Drug Syndrome (FDS)	c) Fetal Immune Syndrome (FIS)	d) None	Answer a) Fetal Alcohol Syndrome (FAS)
95	<p>Which of the following statements is/are true about emotions?</p> <p>A: Emotion refers to complex reactions.</p> <p>B: It refers to the physiological responses such as changes in blood pressure and heart rate.</p> <p>C: Emotions often refers to the subjective feelings we describe as happiness, anger, sorrow, disgust, and so on.</p> <p>D: Emotions also include expressive reactions that reflect these internal states, such as changes in facial expression or posture.</p>				a)

	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
96	Inherited responses to stimulation in certain areas of the body, is often called _____				a
	a) Reflexes	b) Expectancy	c) Incentive	d) None	Answer a) Reflexes
97	Match the columns with newborn reflex actions:				a
	A: Blinking	i: Baby closes eyes in response to light.			
	B: Rooting	ii: When cheek is touched or stroked, baby turns toward touch; moves lips and tongue to suck.			
	C: Moro	iii: Baby throws out arms and fans finger, extends neck, and cries in response to loud noise or sudden drop of head.			
	D: Babinski	iv: When baby's foot is stroked from heel to toe, toes fan out.			
	a) All are correct	b) Only A, B & C are correct	c) Only B, C & D are correct	d) None of the above are correct	Answer a) All are correct
98	Differences between persons of different ages stemming from the fact that they have experienced contrasting social or cultural conditions is often called _____				b
	a) Triad Effects	b) Cohort Effects	c) Short Effects	d) None	Answer b) Cohort Effects
99	Assertion (A): In a truly random sample, each and every element of the population has an equal chance of being included in the sample. Justification (B): If we have a true random sample, not only can we estimate parameters of the population, but we can also have a very good idea of the accuracy of our estimates. Choose the correct option.				b
	a) Both A & B are correct and B is the correct justification of A	b) Both A & B are correct but B is not the correct justification of A	c) A is correct but B is incorrect	None of the above	Answer b) Both A & B are correct but B is not the correct justification of A
100	Square root of the variance is known as _____				a
	a) Standard Deviation	b) Mean Absolute Deviation	c) Range	d) None	Answer a) Standard Deviation