

Test Booklet No. _____

This booklet consists of 150 questions and 24 printed pages.

RGUPET/2024/___/___

**RGUPET 2024
Common Entrance Test, 2024**

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN EDUCATION

**Full Marks: 150
Hours**

Time: 3

Roll No.

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Day and Date of Examination: _____

Signature of Invigilator(s) _____

Signature of Candidate _____

General Instructions:

PLEASE READ ALL THE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE MAKING ANY ENTRY.

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS TEST BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.
2. Candidate must write his/her Roll Number on the space provided.
3. This Test Booklet contains 150 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) from the concerned subject. Each question carries 1 mark.
4. Please check the Test Booklet to verify that the total pages and total number of questions contained in the test booklet are the same as those printed on the top of the first page. Also check whether the questions are in sequential order or not.
5. Candidates are not permitted to enter into the examination hall after the commencement of the entrance test or leave the examination hall within two hour.
6. Making any identification mark in the OMR Answer Sheet or writing Roll Number anywhere other than the specified places will lead to disqualification of the candidate.
7. Candidates shall maintain silence inside and outside the examination hall. If candidates are found violating the instructions mentioned herein or announced in the examination hall, they will be summarily disqualified from the entrance test.
8. In case of any dispute, the decision of the Entrance Test Committee shall be final and binding.
9. The OMR Answer Sheet consists of two copies, the Original copy and the Student's copy.

1	Who is the chief guest of Republic Day 2024 celebrations?				(a)
	a) French President Emmanuel Macron	b) Russian President Vladimir Putin	c) British Prime Minister Rishi Sunak	d) Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu	French President Emmanuel Macron
2	What is 'Juice Jacking', recently seen in the news?				(b)
	a) Drugs	b) Cyber attack	c) Asteroid	d) Invasive weed	Cyber attack
3	What is the theme of the Nobel Prize 2023?				(b)
	a) Truth, Trust, and Help	b) Truth, Trust, and Hope	c) Truth, Trust, and Honesty	d) Truth, Trust, and Health	Truth, Trust, and Hope
4	Election Commission launches to facilitate easier voting for Persons with Disabilities and to avail facilities at Polling Stations.				(b)
	a) Sahara App	b) Saksham App	c) Divyaang App	d) Madad App	Saksham App
5	Match the pairs:				(c)
	A. Football	i. Rinku Singh			
	B. Cricket	ii. Kishore Jena			
	C. Chess	iii. Sunil Chhetri			
	D. Javelin	iv. Rameshbabu Praggnanandhaa			
	a) A-iii, B-ii, C-i, D-iv	b) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	c) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii	d) A-iii, B-ii, C-iv, D-i	A-iii, B-i, C-iv, D-ii
6	Who is often referred to as the "Father of Modern Physics" for his ground breaking contributions to the field?				b
	a) Isaac Newton	b) Albert Einstein	c) Galileo Galilei	d) Nikola Tesla	Albert Einstein
7	Match the following explorers with their respective discoveries:				c
	A. Marco Polo	i. Discovered the sea route to India			
	B. Vasco da Gama	ii. Explored the Himalayas and climbed Mount Everest			
	C. Christopher Columbus	iii. Travelled extensively in Asia and documented his experiences			
	D. Sir Edmund Hillary	iv. Reached the Americas in 1492			
	a) A-2 B-4 C-1 D-3	b) A-1 B-4 C-2 D-3	c) A-3 B-1 C-4 D-2	d) A-4 B-2 C-1 D-3	A-3 B-1 C-4 D-2
8	The Amazon River is the longest river in the world:				a
	a) True b) The Nile River is longer c) The Yangtze River is longer d) The Mississippi River is longer				
	a) b	b) a	c) d	d) c	True
9	Assertion (A): Mahatma Gandhi played a pivotal role in India's independence movement through non-violent resistance and civil disobedience.				a

	Justification (B): Gandhi's philosophy of Satyagraha inspired peaceful protests and led to significant social and political changes in India.				
	a) Both A and B are true, and B is the correct explanation of A.	b) Both A and B are true, but B is not the correct explanation of A.	c) A is true, but B is false.	d) Both A and B are false.	Both A and B are true, and B is the correct explanation of A.
10	Which Indian state is known as the "Land of the Rising Sun" due to its geographical location in the easternmost part of India?				a
	a) Arunachal Pradesh	b) Manipur	c) Nagaland	d) Mizoram	Arunachal Pradesh
11	Ram, Dhanram, and Tilak can do a piece of work in 20, 30 and 60 days respectively. In how many days can Ram do the work if he is assisted by Dhanram and Tilak on every third day?				d
	a) 11 days	b) 14 days	c) 12 days	d) 15 days	15 days
12	Find the missing element in the series given below: ABD EFH IJL MNP QRT ?				b
	a) UVF	b) UVX	c) UVL	d) UFX	UVX
13	Statements: I. Some pictures are roses. II. All roses are trees. Conclusions: I. Some pictures are trees. II. At least some trees are roses.				d
	a) If only conclusion I Follows	b) If only conclusion II Follows	c) If neither conclusion I or II Follows	d) If both conclusion I or II Follows	If both conclusion I or II Follows
14	Fill the blank in the middle of the series. ELFA, GLHA, ILJA, _____, MLNA				a
	a) KLLA	b) KLLD	c) KLLB	d) KLMA	Answer
15	Fill in the Blanks. I saw a of bees.				d
	a) group	b) herd	c) flock	d) swarm	swarm
16	Choose the correct sequence for following jumbled phrases/sentences: "which is stored in batteries (R)/ that feed the electric motor. Driving an electric vehicle is easier and more relaxing than a traditional one(S)/The electric vehicle uses electric energy (Q)/ because it has no speed-gear and functioning noise (P)."				d
	a) QRPS	b) PQSR	c) RQPS	d) QRSP	QRSP
17	'To fall out' means:				b
	a) To remove	b) To quarrel	c) To close	d) To collapse	To quarrel

18	'Toll and moll' means:				d
	a) Worthless	b) Difficult	c) Confusion	d) Hard Labour	Hard Labour
19	Choose the correct option: A. Lucent and lustrous means the same. B. Idle talk and tittle tattle does not mean the same. C. Brains and Sagacity can be called as synonyms.				c
	a) B is true but A & C are false	b) A & B are true but C is false	c) A & C are true but B is false	d) A is true but B & C are false	A & C are true but B is false
20	'Insight' does not mean:				a
	a) Taunt	b) Acumen	c) Nous	d) Rationality	Taunt
21	Mode is an appropriate measure for:				a
	a) Nominal Data	b) Ordinal Data	c) Parametric Data	d) Ratio Data Only	Nominal Data
22	When the centre of gravity of a sample is desired, the useful measure of central tendency is:				c
	a) Geometric Mean	b) Harmonic Mean	c) Arithmetic Mean	d) Combined Mean	Arithmetic Mean
23	Which of the following is not true? A. Mode is positional average and is not affected by the extreme scores. B. If the Mean of the distribution is more than the Median, the distribution of the scores is pulled off to the left. C. If the Mode is more than Median, the distribution of scores is pulled off to the left. D. If the Mean is less than Median, then distribution is skewed.				b
	a) A only	b) B only	c) Both C & D	d) Both A & B	B only
24	Measure of Dispersion that is large indicates:				b
	a) Mean, Median and Mode are meaningful	b) Mean, Median and Mode are less meaningful	c) Mean, Median and Mode are more meaningful	d) Mean, Median and Mode are not needed	Mean, Median and Mode are less meaningful
25	For ungrouped data, the graphical representation of data is:				a
	a) Pie Graph	b) Frequency Polygon	c) Ogive	d) Histogram	Pie Graph
26	Which of the following statement is incorrect about qualitative research?				a
	a) Qualitative research generates hypotheses.	b) Qualitative research deals with ethnographic observation and informal interviews.	c) Qualitative research requires outsourcing agencies for data collection	d) Qualitative research includes the coding of data and production of verbal synthesis in data collection	Qualitative research generates hypotheses

27	Scientific enquiry in educational research involves:				d
	a) Objectivity	b) Parsimonious Explanation	c) Empiricism	d) All the above	All the above
28	Which of the following type of research focuses on investigation of existing phenomenon? (A) Descriptive Research (B) Action Research (C) Historical Research (D) Experimental Research				a
	a) A and B only	b) A and D only	c) A and C only	d) B and C only	A and B only
29	Match List -I with List II				
	List-I		List		
	A. Single Variable Design	I. Random Assignment of Subjects			a
	B. True Experimental Design	ii. Adequate control over the subjects			
	C. Quasi-Experimental Design	iii. One manipulated independent Variable			
	D. Factorial Designs	iv. More than one Independent Variable Used			
	a) A-iii, B-i,C-ii, D-iv	b) A-ii, B-iv, C-i, D-iii	c) A-ii, B-i, C-iii, D-iv	d) A-iv, B-ii, C-i, D-iii,	A-iii, B-i,C-ii, D-iv
30	The concept of randomness: A. Based on the assumption that while individual events cannot be predicted with accuracy B. Selecting a Group for observation who are representative of the population. C. Equating experimental and control groups in an experiments D. Each one is having equal chance to be selected Choose the Correct answer from the option given below				d
	a) A only	b) A and B only	c) A, B,C Only	d) A,B,C,D	A,B,C,D
31	Which is not related to principle of experimental design?				c
	a) Replication	b) Randomization	c) Regulation	d) Control	Regulation
32	The name of Stephen M Corey is associated with:				b
	a) Fundamental Research	b) Action Research	c) Experimental Research	d) Correlation Research	Action Research
33	In conducting action research, the sampling process is:				c
	a) Simple random	b) Sequential sampling in nature	c) Purposive sampling in nature	d) Quota sampling in nature	Purposive sampling in nature

	sampling in nature				
34	Match list-I with list -II				c
	A. Reflective fieldnotes	i. Quantitative Data			
	B. Observation	ii. Quantitative Data			
	C. Questionnaire	iii. Qualitative Data			
	D. Tests	iv. Qualitative Data			
	a) A-iii, B- i,C- ii, D-iv	b) A- iii, B-iv, C- ii, D-,iii	c) A-iv, B-iii, C-ii, D-i	d) A -iii,, B-iv, C-,i ,D- ii	A-iv, B-iii, C- ii, D-i
35	Which of the following is an anti-plagiarism software used in detecting the percentage of plagiarism in academic writing and research?				a
	a) Drill Bit	b) Sodhganga	c) e- Sodhsindhu	d) CARE	Drill Bit
36	When a researcher includes in his sample those individuals who are willingly available, the sampling technique is called as:				d
	a) Simple Random Sampling	b) Quota Sampling	c) Snow Ball Sampling	d) Incidental Sampling	Incidental Sampling
37	In an ethnographical study which of the following technique is most appropriate?				c
	a)Psychological Testing	b)Questionnair e	c)Observation	d)Sociometry	Observation
38	What is the measurement used for quantifying the quality of journal?				a
	a)Impact factor	b) H-index	c) I10 index	d) I20 index	Impact factor
39	Which of the following is considered as a primary source of information?				b
	a) Books	b) Field Notes	c) Websites	d) Encyclopedias	Field Notes
40	Which of the following constitutes a violation of research ethics?				b
	a) Obtainin g informed consent from research participants	b) Fabricat ing research data to support desired outcomes	c)Conducting thorough literature reviews before starting research	d)Acknowleg ing all sources properly in research publications	Fabricating research data to support desired outcomes
41	What does the term "conflict of interest" refer to in research ethics?				b
	a) Disagree ment s between research team members	b) Financial or personal interests that may bias research outcomes	c) Ethical dilemmas encountered during data collection	d) Challenges in recruiting participants for research studies	Financial or personal interests that may bias research outcomes
42	Which of the following best describes plagiarism?				b
	a) Properly citing sources in your research papers	b) Rewriting someone else's work with minor changes	c) Using information from multiple sources and	d) Collaborating with others on a research	Rewriting someone else's work with minor

		and presenting it as your own	integrating them into your own work with proper attribution	project and acknowledging their contributions	changes and presenting it as your own
43	Which term is associated with the quantitative analysis of scientific literature? 1) Bibliography 2) Paleontology 3) Sociology 4) Scientometrics				d
	a) 1 and 2	b) 2 Only	c) 3 and 4	d) 4 Only	Scientometrics
44	What is an open data repository?				b
	a) A closed platform for storing sensitive data	b) A searchable database that provides access to freely available data	c) A physical storage facility for confidential information	d) A platform only accessible to paid subscribers	A searchable database that provides access to freely available data
45	Which of the following best describes as "salami slicing" in the context of research?				b
	a) A technique for slicing vegetables in a laboratory setting	b) Dividing a research project into smaller, publishable parts to maximize publication count	c) A strategy for enhancing data visualization techniques	d) Sharing research findings with colleagues before publication	Dividing a research project into smaller, publishable parts to maximize publication count
46	What AI technique is utilized in adaptive learning systems? 1. Genetic Algorithms 2. Reinforcement Learning 3. Fuzzy Logic 4. Neural Networks				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) 1 and 2	b) 3 Only	c) 1 and 4	d) 4 Only	D
47	"Altmetric" is primarily used for?				c
	a) Measuring the impact of research articles	b) Creating multiple-choice questions	c) Calculating online attention received by articles	d) Evaluating critical thinking skills	Calculating online attention received by articles
48	1. Which of the following is NOT a research metric? 1. H-index 2. Journal Impact Factor				c

	3. BMI 4. Altmetrics				
	a) 2 Only	b) 1 Only	c) 3 Only	d) 2 and 4	BMI
49	The American Educational Research Journal is known for publishing articles related to which aspect of education?				b
	a) Educational technology	b) Educational policy	c) Educational neuroscience	d) Educational economics	Educational policy
50	What is the primary purpose of measuring journal metrics and author impact?				b
	a) To determine the subscription fees for journals	b) To assess the quality and influence of scholarly publications	c) To identify the number of articles written by an author	d) To calculate the revenue generated from journal sales	To assess the quality and influence of scholarly publications
51	Which of the following is false? A. If the sampling is random and the samples are large enough, variance of the Mean should be moderated. B. Variance can be classified as systematic variance and error variance. C. There is no way to determine the relations among variables without variance. D. Error variance can be called as random variance.				c
	a) C only	b) Both B & D	c) A only	d) Both A & D	A only
52	Which of the following is not true? A. Moderating variable affects the strength or direction of the relationship between independent variable and dependent variable. B. Variable can be a construct or operationalized construct. C. Intervening variable is philosophical in nature. D. Variable is a condition, factor or quality.				b
	a) B only	b) C only	c) Both B & C	d) Both A & C	C only
53	Which of the following is not related to kinds of triangulation? A. Combined levels of triangulation B. Methodical triangulation C. Practical triangulation D. Theoretical triangulation				a
	a) C only	b) D only	c) Both A & D	d) Both A & C	C only
54	Credibility of data is a part of:				b
	a) External validity	b) Internal validity	c) Construct validity	d) Criterion-related validity	Internal validity
55	Match the following:				b
	A. Nominal Data		i True Zero Point		
	B. Ordinal Data		ii Equal Units		
	C. Interval Data		iii Ranking		
	D. Ratio Data		iv Counting		

	a)A-i, B-iv, C-ii, D-iii	b) A-iv, B-iii, C-ii, D-i	c)A-i, B-ii, C-iii, D-iv	d)A-iv, B-ii, C-iii, D-i	A-iv, B-iii, C-ii, D-i
56	Which of the following is true? A. 'B' is a ratio of the variance of the variables and the variance of the one from which prediction is made in the equation of $Y=A+BX$. B. 'B' is a ratio of the covariance of the variables and the variance of the one from which prediction is made in the equation of $Y=A+BX$. C. 'B' is a ratio of the covariance of the variable and the co-variance of the one from which prediction is made in the equation of $Y=A+BX$. D. 'B' is a ratio of variance of the variables and co-variance of the one from which prediction is made in the equation of $Y=A+BX$.				a
	a) B only	b) C only	c) Both B & D	d)Both A& D	B only
57	Choose the correct option: A. Quantitative data are based on scales of measurement. B. Quantitative data are classified as parametric or non-parametric. C. Parametric data can be added or subtracted. D. Non-parametric data can be counted or ranked.				b
	a) A, B & D are correct	b) A, B, C & D are correct	c) C& D are incorrect	d) B & D are incorrect	A, B, C & D are correct
58	Convenience Sample is:				c
	a)Dimensional	b)Purposive	c) Accidental	d)Theoretical	Accidental
59	In empirical evidence of research, the most useful research activity is:				b
	a) Determination by prediction and control	b) Verification by observation and direct experience	c) Generability by deductive and inductive approach	d) Following the principle of parsimony	Verification by observation and direct experience
60	Correlation is used to measure the:				a
	a) Size and direction of linear relationship between two variables	a) Size of linear relationship between two variables	a) Direction of linear relationship between two variables	a) Magnitude of linear relationship between two variables	Size and direction of linear relationship between two variables
61	Critical pedagogy is about teaching students to think :				a
	a) Critically	b) Systematically	c) Logically	d)None of the above	Critically
62	Which one of the following is not the principle of self - directed learning:				c
	a) Being ready to learn,	b) Setting learning goals	c) Engaging in the teaching process	d) Evaluating learning	Engaging in the teaching process
63	Given below are two statements, one labeled as Assertion(A) and the other labeled as Reason (R) Following are the codes given below, choose the correct code. Assertion (A): Assessment helps in decision making skill. Reason (R): Assessment is done in once a year Codes A. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A				c

	B. Both A and R are true, But R is not the correct explanation of A C. Both A and R are false D. A is false, but R is true				
	a) A	b) B	c) C	d) D	Both A and R are false
64	Match the following:				a
	A. Placement	i. Mastered the topics in the unit			
	B. Formative	ii. Measure student progress			
	C. Diagnostic	iii. Place students into a course			
	D. Summative	iv. Identify learning gaps			
	a) A – iii B – ii C – iv D - i	b) A – i B – iv C – iii D - ii	c) A – iv B – ii C -- i D -- iii	d) A – i B – iii C—iv D -- ii	b) A – iii B – ii C – iv D - i
65	How many levels of motor skills recommended by Dave?				b
	a) 2	b) 3	c) 4	d) 5	3
66	Simulated Social Skill Training is coined by :				d
	a) E.L. Thorndike	b) Morrison	c) Norman A Crowder	d) Cruik Shank	Cruik Shank
67	In which Journal, students are required to record feelings and thoughts with minimal direction:				d
	a) Predatory	b) Reflective	c) Structured	d) Unstructured	Unstructured
68	The measure of stability in reliability is established in:				a
	a) Test-Retest Method	b) Split-half Method	c) Parallel Form Method	d) Kuder-Richardson Method	Test-Retest Method
69	Which one of the following statements is True? A. Louise Thurstone contributed in framing the concept of attitude measurement B. Bi-polar scale is used in rating scale C. Summative rating scale in semantic differential scale D. Physical means cognitive domain				c
	a) summative rating scale in semantic differential scale	b) Physical means cognitive domain	c) Louise Thurstone contributed in framing the concept of attitude measurement	d) Bi-polar scale is used in rating scale	Louise Thurstone contributed in framing the concept of attitude measurement
70	An analytical rubric is used when:				d
	a) You want to see relative strength and weakness	b) You want detailed feedback	c) You want to assess complicated skills and products	d) All of the above	All of the above
71	REBT stands for:				a
	a) Rational Emotive	b) Rational Emotional	c) Reasoning Emotional	d) Reasoning Emotive	Rational Emotive

	Behavior Therapy	Behaviour Technique	Behaviour Therapy	Behaviour Technique	Behavior Therapy
72	Who developed REBT?				b
	a) Frank Parsons	b) Albert Ellis	c) Clifford Beers	d) J.B. Davis	Albert Ellis
73	Any counselling theory or practice that incorporates and combines doctrines, findings and techniques selected from diverse theoretical systems is termed as:				c
	a) Non-directive counselling	b) Directive counselling	c) Eclectic counselling	d) Vocational counselling	Eclectic counselling
74	'Constructivist approach' is the outcome of:				c
	a) Social psychology	b) Cognitive psychology	c) Behaviouristic psychology	d) Both a and b	Behaviouristic psychology
75	The word Hygiene is derived from Hygeia which means:				a
	a) Name of a Greek goddess	b) Name of a place	c) Name of a person	d) None of these	Name of a Greek goddess
76	Which of the following is not a component of Emotional Intelligence as described by Mayer and Salovey? 1.The ability to use emotions to facilitate thinking. 2.The ability to perceive, appraise and express emotions accurately. 3.The ability to perceive, appraise and express emotions accurately. 4. The ability to adapt to new and different contexts and effectively shape one's environment to suit one's needs.				a
	a) 4 only	b) 1 and 4	c) 1,2 and 4	d) 1,3 and 4	4 only
77	At birth the neonate has:				d
	a) Specific emotion	b) No emotional experience	c) No feeling	d) No specific emotion	No specific emotion
78	The theory of "Psychosexual development of children was advanced by;				d
	a) Carl Jung	b) Alfred Adler	c) Piaget	d) Sigmund Freud	Sigmund Freud
79	Torrance test is associated with:				b
	a) Intelligence	b) Creativity	c) Personality	d) Interest	Creativity
80	Match the pairs: List – I (Concept) List – II (Theorists)				c
	a. Shaping and chaining		1. Tolman		
	b. Law of effect		2. Skinner		
	c. Cognitive map		3. Bandura		
	d. Modeling		4. Thorndike		
	a b c d				
	(A) 1 3 4 2				
	(B) 2 3 1 4				
	(C) 2 4 1 3				
	(D) 3 4 2 1				
	a) 1 3 4 2	b) 2 3 1 4	c) 2 4 1 3	d) 3 4 2 1	2 4 1 3
81	The greatest contribution of Idealism in Education is towards:				c

	a) Methodology of Teaching b) Curriculum c) Aims and Objectives d) Teachers' role in Education														
	a) Methodology of Teaching	b) Curriculum	c) Aims and Objectives	d) Teachers' role in Education	Aims and Objectives										
82	Equality of Educational opportunity does not mean: A. The right of each child to receive an education suited to its character and abilities B. Providing opportunity for education to only those who can afford for it. C. Equal opportunities for all children to reveal differences. D. All children must have equal chance of showing that they can equally profit by education irrespective of advantages and disadvantages of birth Choose the correct answer from the options given below:				b										
	a) A only	b) B only	c) A,B,C Only	d) A,B,C,D	B only										
83	Match list-I with list -II <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width:50%;">list-I</th> <th style="width:50%;">list -II</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A. Sankhya</td> <td>i. Akasa and Prana</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B. Vedas</td> <td>ii. Brahmasutra</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C. Vedanta</td> <td>iii. Duality of existence</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D. Advaita Vedanta theory of Liberation</td> <td>iv. Creation is without beginning and without an end</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				list-I	list -II	A. Sankhya	i. Akasa and Prana	B. Vedas	ii. Brahmasutra	C. Vedanta	iii. Duality of existence	D. Advaita Vedanta theory of Liberation	iv. Creation is without beginning and without an end	a
list-I	list -II														
A. Sankhya	i. Akasa and Prana														
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	a) A-iii, B-iv, C-i, D-ii	b) A-i B- iii, C-iv, D-ii	c) A-iv, B- iii, C-ii, D-i	d) A -iii, B-iv, C-iii , D-i	A-iii, B-iv , C-i, D-ii										
84	The value conflicts in the minds of school children are many a time created by:				c										
	a) Maladjusted Teachers	b) Unruly Students	c) Conflicting Value Systems of the home and the school	d) Conflicting laws of the society	Conflicting Value Systems of the home and the school										
85	Which philosophy says “Do not care to know various theories about God Soul; do good and be good that will take you to whatever truth there is “?				c										
	a) Sankhya	b) Vedanta	c) Buddhism	d) Jainism	Buddhism										
86	Assertion(A): Sometimes cultural change results into social change while another time social change leads to cultural change. Reason(R): Culture is social in its origin, meaning and usage In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below. 1. Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the true explanation of (A). 2. Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is not the true explanation of (A). 3. (A) is true but (R) is False.				b										

	4. (B) is false but (R) is true				
	a) 1 only	b) 2 only	3 only	d) 4 only	2 only
87	Existentialism provides an idea to the curriculum makers that:				c
	a) Knowledge is absolute	b) Knowledge is cumulative	c) Knowledge is choice-making and diversification	d) Knowledge is external reality	Knowledge is choice-making and diversification
88	<p>Swami Vivekananda 's Philosophy of education ia a reflection of his general philosophy of life.</p> <p>A. Vivekananda believed that education is the manifestation of divine ine perfection already existing in man.</p> <p>B. Education is not the amount of information put into one 'brain, which may lie undigested all one's life.</p> <p>C. Education must make a man conscious of his hidden powers.</p> <p>D. Character is the aggregate of a man's tendencies and sum total of the bent of mind.</p> <p>Choose the correct answer from the options given below:</p>				d
	b) A only	b) B only	c) A,B,C Only	d) A,B,C,D	A,B,C,D
89	Who said, "School is a testing laboratory where conditions and norms of the society are being tested"?				a
	a) John Dewey	b) William Parker	c) M.K.Gandhi	d) R,N. Tagore	John Dewey
90	<p>Assertion(A): The world according Islam is not the world of chance, it was created in perfect condition.</p> <p>Reason(R): Thus, everything that exists does so in a measure proper to it and fulfils a certain universal purpose.</p> <p>In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below.</p> <p>(1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R)) is the true explanation of (A).</p> <p>(2) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R)) is not the true explanation of (A).</p> <p>(3) (A) is true but (R) is False.</p> <p>(4) (A) is false but (R) is true.</p>				a
	a) 1 only	b) 2 only	c) 3 ony	d) 4 only	1 only
91	Existentialism provides an idea to the curriculum makers that:				c
	a) Knowledge is absolute	b) Knowledge is cumulative	c) Knowledge is Choice Making	d) Knowledge is external reality	Knowledge is Choice Making
92	Which of the following are the elements of Curriculum? (1) Objectives (2) Learner (3) Evaluation (4) Knowledge				d

	Choose the correct answer from the options given below:														
	a) 1 and 2 only	b) 2 and 3 only	c) 3 and 4 only	d) 1 and 3 only	1 and 3 only										
93	<p>Assertion(A): Vertical Design of Curriculum centers on the concepts of sequence and continuity</p> <p>Reason(R): Vertical Design of Curriculum is concerned with longitudinal placement of curriculum of elements.</p> <p>In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below.</p> <p>(5) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the true explanation of (A).</p> <p>(6) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is not the true explanation of (A).</p> <p>(7) (A) is true but (R) is False.</p> <p>(8) (A) is false but (R) is true</p>				b										
	a) 1 only	b) 2 only	c) 3 only	d) 4 only	2 only										
94	<p>In the two sets given below Set-I indicates the Curriculum evaluation models, while the set -II Provides the name of the proponents of advocacy of the respective models. Match the two sets and indicate your answer by choosing from the code: MatchType Questions here for matching pairs:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Set-I</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Set-II</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(A) Responsive Evaluation Model</td> <td>(i) Parlett and Hamilton</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(B) Illuminative Evaluation Model</td> <td>(ii) Daniel Stufflebeam</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(C) Portraiture Model</td> <td>(iii) Robert Stake</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(D) Context , Input and Product Model</td> <td>(iv) Sara Lawrence Lightfoot</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Set-I	Set-II	(A) Responsive Evaluation Model	(i) Parlett and Hamilton	(B) Illuminative Evaluation Model	(ii) Daniel Stufflebeam	(C) Portraiture Model	(iii) Robert Stake	(D) Context , Input and Product Model	(iv) Sara Lawrence Lightfoot	a
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95	“The principle of sequence” in curriculum development is referred as:				a										
	a) Vertical relationship in curricular areas	b) Horizontal relationship in curricular areas	c) Both Vertical and Horizontal Relationship in curricular areas	d) Content Analysis in Curriculum	Vertical relationship in curricular areas										
96	<p>The Tyler Model of curriculum design is called as:</p> <p>(1) Administrative Model</p> <p>(2) Grass -root Model</p> <p>(3) Teacher Centric Model</p> <p>(4) Line Staff Model</p> <p>Choose the correct answer from the options given below:</p>				b										

	a) (1) and (3)only	b) (1) and (4)only	c) (2) and (4)only	d) (3) and (3)only	(1) and 4 only
97	Which of the following book was written by R.H. Tyler in 1949?				b
	a) The curriculum	b) Basic principles of curriculum and instruction	c) Teaching learning process	d) Curriculum as field of study	Basic principles of curriculum and instruction
98	The NEP-2020 has recommended for incorporation of:				d
	a)Multidisciplinary Approach of Curriculum Design	b) Liberal Arts in the Realm of Learning	c) Holistic Education	d)All of the Above	All of the Above
99	The 5-E Model Constructivist curriculum approach focuses on				a
	a) Engage, Explain, Explore, Elaborate and Evaluate	b) Engage, Explain, Explore, Elicit and Evaluate	c) Engage, Explain, Explore, Elaborate and Extend	d) Engage, Explain, Enumerate, Elaborate and Evaluate	Engage, Explain, Explore, Elaborate and Evaluate
100	Match the list I with List II: List I				a
	List II				
	A. National Policy on Education	1. 2009			
	B. Yashpal Committee Report	2. 1986			
	C. Justice Verma Committee Report	3. 2020			
	D. National Education Policy	4. 2012			
	a) A-2, B-1, C-4, D-3	b) A-3, B-2, C-1, D-4	c)A-1, B-4, C-2, D-3	d)A-4, B-1, C-3, D-2	A-2,B-1, C-4, D-3
101	Match the list I with List II: List I				c
	List II				
	A. Cost Analysis in Education	1. Multipurpose Secondary School			
	B. National Policy on Education	2. National Curriculum Framework			
	C. Mudaliar Commission	3. 10+2+3 Pattern of Education			
	D. NCERT	4. Teacher Salaries			
	a)A-1, B-2, C-4, D-3	b)A-1, B-2, C-3, D-4	c) A-4, B-3, C-1, D-2	d) A-3, B-4, C-2, D-1	A-4, B-3, C-1, D-2
102	During the analysis of existing situations for the formulation of the country's educational policy, the educational planners consider: A Geography of a state B The issues of a state. C The political contexts of a country. D The social contexts of a country Choose the correct answer from the options given below:				b

	a) A and B Only	b) C and D only	c) A and C only	d) B and D only	C and D only										
103	<p>The Education Policy Cycle includes:</p> <p>A. Analysis of the existing situation</p> <p>B. Generation of policy documents</p> <p>C. Evaluation of the planners efficiency</p> <p>D. Evaluation of educational planners' commitment</p> <p>Choose the correct answer from the options given below:</p>				b										
	a) B and C only	b) A and B only	c) A and C only	d) B and D only	A and B only										
104	<p>A Economics of education is a specialized branch of study that applies the principles and theories of economics to the field of education.</p> <p>B The nature of economics of education is varied.</p> <p>C Economics of education is interdisciplinary in nature.</p> <p>D The subjects matters of economics of education are drawn from both the economics and education disciplines.</p> <p>Choose the correct answer from the options given below:</p>				d										
	a).C, B, A, D	b.A,C,B,D	c.A,B,D,C	d.A,B,C,D	A,B,C,D										
105	<p>To make a meaningful paragraph:</p> <p>A. The Kothari Commission was one of the commissions appointed during the post-independence period.</p> <p>B. Education plays an important role in the country's development.</p> <p>C. After independence, the government of India appointed many educational commissions to change the country's landscape.</p> <p>D. The commission's prime focus was educational reform.</p> <p>Choose the correct answer from the options given below:</p>				a										
	a) B,C,A,D	b) B,A,C,D	c) B,A,D,C	d) C,A,B,D	B,C,A,D										
106	<p>Match the list I with List II:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;">List I</th> <th style="width: 50%;">List II</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A. PwD ACT(1995) Section 2(i)</td> <td>1.Defines "blindness" under the Act</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B. PwD ACT(1995) Section 2(b)</td> <td>2.Defines "hearing impairment" under the Act</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C. PwD ACT(1995) Section 2(l)</td> <td>3.Defines "mental illness" under the Act</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D. PwD ACT(1995) Section 2(q)</td> <td>4.Defines "disabilities" under the Act</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				List I	List II	A. PwD ACT(1995) Section 2(i)	1.Defines "blindness" under the Act	B. PwD ACT(1995) Section 2(b)	2.Defines "hearing impairment" under the Act	C. PwD ACT(1995) Section 2(l)	3.Defines "mental illness" under the Act	D. PwD ACT(1995) Section 2(q)	4.Defines "disabilities" under the Act	b
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107	<p>According to the Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Act 1995, 'disability' means:</p>				d										

	<p>A. Blindness B. Low vision C. Hearing impairment D. Mental retardation Choose the correct answer from the options given below:</p>				
	a) A and B only	b) A and C only	c) B, D, and A only	d) A,B,C, and D	A,B,C, and D
108	<p>Assistive technology for diverse learners include: A. Screen readers B. Text-to Speech Software C. Braille Keyboards D. Speech Recognition software Choose the correct answer from the option given below:</p>				c
	a)B and D only	b) A and D only	C) A,B,C, and D	D)A, B,a nd D only	A,B,C, and D
109	<p>In an inclusive classroom, which of the following statements are true: A. Inclusive classroom promotes diversity and respect for all children B. Inclusive classroom segregates students based on abilities for effective instruction C. Inclusive classroom regards individualized learning needs D. Inclusive classroom prioritizes exclusion of certain students Choose the correct answer from the options given below:</p>				a
	a) A and C	b) A and B only	c) A,B, and D only	d) A,B,C, and D	A and C
110	<p>To make a meaningful paragraph: A. The framework promotes integrated learning, critical thinking, and active engagement. B. The National Curriculum Framework for School Education (NCFSE) 2005 provides guidelines for school education in India. C. It emphasizes holistic development, encompassing cognitive, emotional, and social aspects. D. NCFSE (2005) aims for equitable education, fostering inclusivity and lifelong learning. Choose the correct answer from the options given below:</p>				c
	a) A,B,C,D	b) C,D,A,B	c) B,C,A,D	d) B,A,D,C	B,C,A,D
111	<p>Which learning approach combines online and face-to-face learning methods?</p>				c
	a) Synchronous learning	b) Asynchronous learning	c)Blended learning	d)Mobile learning	Blended learning
112	<p>Which instructional design model incorporates nine instructional events?</p>				c

	a) ADDIE Model	b) ASSURE Model	c) Gagne's Model	d) Mason's Model	Gagne's Model
113	What does CAI stand for in the context of educational technology?				a
	a) Computer-Assisted Instruction	b) Cognitive-Aided Instruction	c) Collaborative-Assisted Instruction	d) Comprehensive Assessment Instruction	Computer-Assisted Instruction
114	Match the learning theory with the theorist:				a
	A. Behaviourist Theory	i. Piaget			
	B. Cognitive Theory	ii. Skinner			
	C. Constructivist Theory	iii. Vygotsky			
	D. Socio-Cultural Theory	iv. Bruner			
	a) A-2 B-1 C-4 D-3	b) A-1 B-4 C-2 D-3	c) A-3 B-1 C-4 D-2	d) A-4 B-2 C-1 D-3	A-2 B-1 C-4 D-3
115	Match the type of evaluation tool with its purpose				d
	A. E-portfolio	i) Real-time assessment through quizzes and tests			
	B. Online Surveys	ii) Collecting feedback and data from participants			
	C. Test Generators	iii) Creating custom assessments and tests online			
	D. Formative Assessment Tools	iv) Tracking and showcasing students' progress and achievements			
	a) A-2 B-1 C-3 D-4	b) A-1 B-4 C-2 D-3	c) A-3 B-2 C-1 D-4	d) A-4 B-2 C-3 D-1	A-4 B-2 C-3 D-1
116	Assertion (A): Constructivist theories emphasize active learner engagement. Justification (B): Constructivist theories view learners as passive recipients of information.				c
	a) A is true, B is true and B is the correct explanation of A	b) A is true, B is true but B is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true, B is false	d) A is false, B is true	A is true, B is false
117	Assertion (A): Open Educational Resources (OER) reduce the cost of educational materials for students. Justification (B): OERs are freely available and can be legally used and shared by anyone.				a

	a) A is true, B is true and B is the correct explanation of A	b) A is true, B is true but B is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true, B is false	d) A is false, B is true	A is true, B is true and B is the correct explanation of A
118	Assertion (A): Instructional technology is only applicable in formal education settings. Justification (B): Instructional technology is designed to be flexible and can be adapted to various educational contexts.				d
	a) A is true, B is true and B is the correct explanation of A	b) A is true, B is true but B is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true, B is false	d) A is false, B is true	A is false, B is true
119	Which model of instructional design follows the sequence: Analyse, Design, Develop, Implement, Evaluate?				c
	a) ASSURE Model	b) Dick and Carey Model	c) ADDIE Model	d) Mason's Model	ADDIE Model
120	Assertion (A): The use of video conferencing in education ensures higher student engagement. Justification (B): Video conferencing allows for real-time interaction between teachers and students				b
	a) A is true, B is true and B is the correct explanation of A	b) A is true, B is true but B is not the correct explanation of A	c) A is true, B is false	d) A is false, B is true	A is true, B is true but B is not the correct explanation of A
121	National Council for Teacher Education is headed by:				c
	a) Director	b) Manager	c) Chairperson	d) Principal	Chairperson
122	Master of Education (M.Ed.) programme has been increased to two years by NCTE in the year?				c
	a) 2016	b) 2017	c) 2014	d) 2015	2014
123	What does UEE in Shiksha Abhiyan stand for?				b
	a) Uniform Elementary Education	b) Universalisation of Elementary Education.	c) Universalisation of Essential Education	d) Unity of Elementary of Education.	Universalisation of Elementary Education.
124	Why is the professional development of teachers required? A. To expand the knowledge domains of the subject. B. To get entry into teaching profession C. To take extra tuition by visiting different coaching centres.				b

	D. Due to changing pedagogy. E. To compete other competitive examinations. Choose the correct answer from the options given below:														
	a) C, D, and E only	b) A, and D only	c) A,C, and E only	d) B, C, and E only	A, and D only										
12 5	What are the challenges faced by In-Service Teachers during covid-19 period? A. Hands-on- teaching was not possible. B. Teaching instruments were quite available. C. Slow learners were highly benefited. D. Have to learn new software packages. Choose the correct answer from the options given below:				b										
	a) C, D, and A only	b) A, and D only	c) A,C, and D only	d) B, C, and D only	A, and D only										
12 6	Match the following pairs: <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">List I</th> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">List II</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A. Problem -based</td> <td>i. Habit of sharing with colleagues</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B. Collaborative learning</td> <td>ii. Main focus of study is problem</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C. Experience based learning</td> <td>iii. Programme are develop to sensitize social feeling among learners</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D. Community based learning</td> <td>iv. Teacher are expected to use role play, field trip</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				List I	List II	A. Problem -based	i. Habit of sharing with colleagues	B. Collaborative learning	ii. Main focus of study is problem	C. Experience based learning	iii. Programme are develop to sensitize social feeling among learners	D. Community based learning	iv. Teacher are expected to use role play, field trip	b
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12 7	Given below are two statements, one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R Assertion A: The teacher must take active part in educating the learners. Reason R: The teacher is responsible for students eating habits. In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below				c										
	a) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A.	b) Both A and R are correct and R is not the correct explanation of A.	c) A is correct but R is not correct.	d) A is not correct but R is correct.	A is correct but R is not correct.										
12 8	The internship Programme in pre - service teacher education is conduct for:				b										
	a) Specific subject teachers.	b)The Teacher Trainees in the training programme	c)The teacher educators in the training institutions.	d)The Primary school teachers	The Teacher Trainees in the training programme										
12 9	In pre-service teacher education, programme which of the following components give maximum exposure for experiential learning?				d										
	a) Maximum classes in pedagogy papers	b) Conduct seminar in	c) Conducting brainstorming session during	d) Internship through school attachment.	Internship through										

		foundation course	pedagogy classes		school attachment.
130	Assertion (A): In teaching, there is a critical and creative interchanges between teacher and learner unlike 'instruction' and 'training'. Reason (R): 'Instruction' and 'training' deals with the lower order cognitive interchanges. In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:				a
	a) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A.	b) Both A and R are correct and R is not the correct explanation of A.	c) A is correct but R is not correct.	d) A is not correct but R is correct.	Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A.
131	The central theme to ' <i>administration</i> ' is:				c)
	a) Coordination	b) Communication	c) Decision making	d) Organization	Decision making
132	"Management means, the use of people and other resources to accomplish objectives" is the statement given by:				d)
	a) Terry	b) W.M.Ryburn	c) Krutz and Boone	d) J.B.Sears	J.B.Sears
133	Which statements are true for Educational Leadership to ensure quality in education: A. Educational leadership creates a vision of academic success for all students. B. It strives to maintain a safe receptive learning environment. C. Educational leadership delegates responsibility to stakeholders. D. Instructional methods and curriculum content must be continually improved.				d)
	a) A, B and C only	b) A, C and D only	c) B, C and D only	d) All the Above	All the Above
134	The function of management is classified according to ' <i>Luther Gullik</i> ':				d)
	a) POSDORBC	b) PODSCORB	c) POSTCARD	d) POSDCORB	POSDCORB
135	'Poka-Yoke' means:				c)
	a) Fool proofing	b) Mistake proofing	c) Both a and b	d) None of the above	Both a and b
136	NAAC methodology for Assessment and Accreditation of general higher education institutions is an example of:				d)
	a) Quality inspection	b) Quality management	c) Quality control	d) Quality assurance	Quality assurance

137	Which of the following is a transformational act of leadership? I: Assertion: Ability to Demotivate II: Justification: The ability to strengthen one's selfishness				d)
	a) Only I	b) Both I and II	c) Only II	d) Neither I nor II	d) Neither I nor II
138	The main difference between education planning and education management is:				b)
	a) Both education planning and education management are same thing	b) Education planning focuses on policy development, while education management focuses on implementation	c) Education planning focuses on implementation, while education management focuses on policy development	d) None of the Above	Education planning focuses on policy development, while education management focuses on implementation
139	The major goals of the classroom management are:				d)
	a) Academic achievements	b) To create positive environment	c) Effective instruction	d) All of the above	All of the above
140	Which statements are true to the characteristics of Administration: A. Administration emphasises on rules B. Divisional of labour is highly visible C. There is high irrationality in administration D. Administration emphasises of efficiency				b)
	a) A, B and C only	b) A, B and D only	c) B, C and D only	d) A,C and D only	A, B and D only
141	Which factors mostly influence organisational climate of an institution: A. Organisational rules and regulations B. Taking least challenges and risk in the work situation C. Degree of tolerance in differing opinions D. Working with cooperative and pleasant people				d)
	a) A, B and C only	b) A, B and D only	c) B, C and D only	d)A,C and D only	A,C and D only
142	When was Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA) launched?				a
	a) 2009	b)2012	c)2006	d)2008	2009
143	Which theory emphasizes the role of reinforcement in learning?				b
	a) Cognitive Theory	b) Behaviourist Theory	c) Constructivist Theory	d) Humanistic Theory	Behaviourist Theory
144	Which of the following is not a barrier to inclusive education?				d

	a) Lack of accessible infrastructure and resources	b) Discrimination and stigma towards marginalized groups	c) Teacher attitudes and training	d) Equal opportunities and support for all students	Equal opportunities and support for all students
145	The emergence of a new education policy at a regular interval is required because of: A Rapid digitalisation B Climate change C Change in Teachers D Change in students Choose the correct answer from the options given below				b
	e) A and C only	f) A and B only	g) B and D only	h) C and D only	b) A and B
146	Which of the following do not fall under the primary sources of funding for education at state level?				d
	a) The central government grants.	b) The loans from financial institutions.	c) The state budgets.	d) The tuition fee paid by the parents to educational institutions	The tuition fee paid by the parents to educational institutions
147	Which of the statements is not correct to the Kothari Commission?				b
	a) The commission didn't adequately address the regional diversity and cultural varieties within India.	b) The commission was appointed in 1953-53.	c) The commission was appointed to evolve a general pattern of education in India.	d) The commission was appointed to provide policies and guidelines for the development of education in India.	The commission was appointed in 1953-53.
148	Match list-I with list -II				a
	list-I		list -II		
	A. Religious Education	i. Naturalism			
	B. Co-education	ii. Pragmatism			
	C. Learning by Doing	iii. Idealism			
	D. Choice -Based Education	iv. Existentialism			
	a) A-iii, B-i , C-ii, D-iv	b) A-i B- iii, C-iv, D-ii	c) A-iv, B- iii, C-ii, D-i	d) A -iii, B-iv, C-iii , D-i	A-iii, B-iv , C-i, D-ii
149	The first Intelligence test was developed by:				d)
	a) Lewis Terman	b) Albert Sidney Beckham	c) David Wechsler	d) Alfred Binet	Alfred Binet
150	Use of ICT in classroom can enhance :				d
	a) Teaching	b) Learning skill	c) Set induction	d) Both (a) and (b)	Both (a) and (b)

			skill		
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