

Test Booklet No. _____

This booklet consists of 150 questions and 23 printed pages.

RGUPET/2024/___/___

**RGUPET 2024
Common Entrance Test, 2024**

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES

**Full Marks: 150
Hours**

Time: 3

Roll No.

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Day and Date of Examination: _____

Signature of Invigilator(s) _____

Signature of Candidate _____

General Instructions:

PLEASE READ ALL THE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE MAKING ANY ENTRY.

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS TEST BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.
2. Candidate must write his/her Roll Number on the space provided.
3. This Test Booklet contains 150 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) from the concerned subject. Each question carries 1 mark.
4. Please check the Test Booklet to verify that the total pages and total number of questions contained in the test booklet are the same as those printed on the top of the first page. Also check whether the questions are in sequential order or not.
5. Candidates are not permitted to enter into the examination hall after the commencement of the entrance test or leave the examination hall within two hour.
6. Making any identification mark in the OMR Answer Sheet or writing Roll Number anywhere other than the specified places will lead to disqualification of the candidate.
7. Candidates shall maintain silence inside and outside the examination hall. If candidates are found violating the instructions mentioned herein or announced in the examination hall, they will be summarily disqualified from the entrance test.
8. In case of any dispute, the decision of the Entrance Test Committee shall be final and binding.
9. The OMR Answer Sheet consists of two copies, the Original copy and the Student's copy.

1	If $a:b=2:3$ and $b:c=4:5$, find $a^2 : b^2 : bc = ?$				Answer option (b)
	a) 4 : 9 : 45	b) 16 : 36 : 45	c) 16 : 36 : 20	d) 4 : 36 : 40	16 : 36 : 45
2	Find the number of angles in the following figure				Answer option (d)
	a) 3	b) 5	c) 4	d) 6	6
3	The total age of three kids in a family is 27 years. What will be the total of their ages after three years?				Answer option (a)
	a) 36	b) 39	c) 38	d) 35	36
4	Select the alternative which represents three out of the five alternative figures which when fitted into each other would form a complete square.				Answer option (d)
	a) 123	b) 234	c) 134	d) 345	345
5	What is the name of the joint exercise conducted by the Indian Army and the Indian Air Force in Punjab in May 2024?				Answer option (c)
	a) Vajra Shakti	b) Gagan Shakti	c) Gagan Strike	d) Vajra Prahaar	Gagan Strike
6	Select the correct indirect form of the given sentence. Priya said, "Yes, I am confounded." 1. Priya admitted that she was confounded 2. Priya admit that she was confounded 3. Priya admitted that she was confounded 4. More than one of the above 5. None of the above				Answer option (d)
	a) 5	b) 2	c) 4	d) 3	3
7	Neither you nor your sister should _____ to them. 1. talk 2. talks 3. talked 4. talking				Answer option (b)

	a) 2	b)1	c) 3	d) 4	1
8	What is the most appropriate antonym of the given word? EXPEDITE				Answer option (b)
	a) Accelerate	b) Delay	c) Speed up	d) Dispatch	Delay
9	What is the most appropriate synonym of the given word? ANOMALIES				Answer option (c)
	a) Evenness	b) Uniformity	c) Peculiarity	d) Harmony	Peculiarity
10	Direction: Choose the most suitable determiner for the given sentence: ----- university is a place for politics.				Answer option (a)
	a) No	b) Some	c) Few	d) None of the above	No
11	For which disease did Edward Jenner, known as the father of immunology, develop a vaccine?				Answer option (a)
	a)Smallpox	b)Chickenpox	c)Measles	d)Cholera	Smallpox
12	Which of the following song has won the “Best original song” award at Oscar 2023?				Answer option (d)
	a)NaachoNaachoho	b) Yara Teri Meri Yaari	c)Neendraan Ni Anandiyaaan	d)NaatuNaatu	NaatuNaatu
13	Which of the following immunity is present from our birth?				Answer option (a)
	a)Innate Immunity	b)Active immunity	c)Passive immunity	d)Acquired immunity	Innate Immunity
14	Match the following:				Answer option (b)
	A. Anil Kumar Prakash	1. First recipient of Rajiv Gandhi Khel Ratna Award			
	B. RE Grant Grovan	2. National record in 100m sprint			
	C. Viswanathan Anand	3. First sportsperson nominated for Rajya Sabha membership			
	D. Sachin Tendulkar	4. First President of BCCI			
	a) A-2, B -1, C-3, D-4	b) A-2, B -4, C-1, D-3	c) A-1, B -3, C-2, D-4	d) A-2, B -4, C-3, D-1	A-2, B -4, C-1, D-3
15	Match the following:				Answer option (a)
	A. Glacier	1. Sea shore			
	B. Meanders	2. Deserts			
	C. Beach	3. River of ice			
	D. Sand dunes	4. Rivers			
	a) A-3, B-4, C-1, D-2	b) A-4, B-3, C-2, D-1	c) A-3, B-1, C-4, D-2	d) A-4, B-2, C-1, D-3	A-3, B-4, C-1, D-2
16	Which of the following is not a lymphoid tissue?				Answer option

					(c)
	a) Spleen	b) Tonsils	c) Pancreas	d) Thymus	Pancreas
17	Assertion (A): Planning is the foremost function in sports Reason (R): Planning gives a view of future course of action				Answer option (a)
	a) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).	b) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).	c) (A) is true and (R) is false.	d) (A) is false and (R) is true.	Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
18	Match the pairs:				Answer option (b)
	A. Subrahmanyam Committee Report		1. 2001		
	B. Kargil Review Committee Report		2. 1979		
	C. Group of Ministers (GoM) Report on National Security		3. 2007		
	D. Draft National Security Strategy		4. 2000		
	a) A-4, B-1, C-3, D-2	b) A-2, B-4, C-1, D-3	c) A-3, B-1, C-2, D-4	d) A-1, B-4, C-3, D-2	A-2, B-4, C-1, D-3
19	Which of the following genetically modified (GM) crop/crops is/are legally allowed to be cultivated in India? I. GM Mustard II. Bt Cotton III. Bt Brinjal				Answer option (a)
	a) II only	b) II and III only	c) I and III only	d) I, II and III	
20	Where was the 7th edition of Japan-India Maritime Exercise 2023 (JIMEX 23) held?				Answer option (a)
	a) Visakhapatnam	b) Chennai	c) Kochi	d) Mumbai	Visakhapatnam
21	Published information in a particular subject area is discussed in?				Answer option (c)
	a) Journals	b) Research proposal	c) Literature review	d) All of them	Literature review
22	What is the purpose of a literature review in research?				Answer option (a)
	a) To identify the research gaps	b) To summarize research findings	c) To collect primary data	d) To analyze data	To identify the research gaps
23	Which of the following are associated with behavioral observation?				Answer option (d)
	a) Non-verbal analysis	b) Linguistic analysis	c) spatial analysis	d) All of these	All of these
24	Uniting various qualitative methods with quantitative methods can be called as.....				Answer option (b)

	a)Coalesce	b)Triangulation	c)Bipartite	d)Impassive	Triangulation
25	Which of the following is non-probability sampling?				Answer option (a)
	a) Snowball	b) Random	c) Clustered	d) Stratified	Snowball
26	Multistage sampling is a _____				Answer Option (a)
	a) Probability sampling	b) Non-Probability sampling	c) None of the above	d) All of the above	Probability sampling
27	Which of the following statements is true about the source of data? 1. The source of data that is collected and compiled by others is known as secondary data 2. The source of data that is collected and compiled by others is known as tertiary data 3. The source of data that is collected and compiled by others is known as primary data 4. None of the above				Answer option (a)
	a) 1	b) 2	c) 3	d) 4	1
28	Bibliography given in a research report 1. Helps those interested in further research and studying the problem from another angle 2. Shows the vast knowledge of the researcher 3. Makes the report authentic 4. D None of the above				Answer option (a)
	a) 1	b) 2	c) 3	d) 4	1
29	Which of the following is true regarding research objective?				Answer option (c)
	a) Research objectives, when achieved, will provide sufficient earnings to obtain a reasonable return on investment	b) Research objectives, when obtained, will ensure the viability of the marketing research department	c) Research objectives when achieved, provide the information necessary to solve the problem	d) Research objectives are seldom achieved but should be stated as goals to be sought	Research objectives when achieved, provide the information necessary to solve the problem
30	Wrong questionnaire is an example of				Answer option

					(a)
	a) Primary data collection problem	b) Secondary data collection problem	c) Both A and B	d) None of the above	Primary data collection problem
31	What is the mean of the following numbers: 23, 45, 87, 40, 50?				Answer option (a)
	a) 49	b) 34	c) 56	d) None of the above	49
32	Which of the following diagrams is used to find the value of mode graphically?				Answer option (c)
	a) Pie chart	b) Bar graph	c) Histogram	d) None of the above	Histogram
33	If AM of a, a+3, a+6, a+9 and a+12 is 10, then a is equal to;				Answer option (d)
	a) 1	b) 2	c) 3	d) 4	4
34	The class interval of a given observation is 10 to 15, then the class mark for this interval will be:				Answer option (b)
	a) 11.5	b) 12.5	c) 12	d) 14	12.5
35	What is the skewness of a normal distributions?				Answer option (a)
	a) 0	b) 1	c) -1	d) 2	0
36	What is the formula for measuring skewness in a dataset?				Answer option (c)
	a) Mean-Median	b) Mode-Median	c) (3(Mean-Median)/Standard Deviation	d) (Mean-Mode)/Standard Deviation	(3(Mean-Median)/Standard Deviation
37	What are some of the frequent frustrations in writing or reading about research ethics? 1. Writers differ over what is ethically acceptable. 2. The same debates are rehearsed over decades. 3. Cases of ethical violation tend to be linked with certain research methods. 4. d) All of the above.				Answer option (d)
	a) 1 and 2 only	b) only 3	c) 2 and 3 only	d) All of the above	(d)
38	State whether the following statements are True or False. 1. A student caught plagiarizing will fail the course automatically.				Answer option (d)

	2. If a student admits to plagiarism and accepts the penalty, the case is cleared up.				
	a) 1 is true but 2 is false	b) 2 is true but 1 is false	c) Both 1 and 2 are true	d) Both 1 and 2 are false	
39	Which one among the following statement is true in the context of the testing of hypotheses? 1. It is only the alternative hypotheses that can be tested. 2. It is only the null hypotheses that can be tested. 3. Both the alternative and the null hypotheses can be tested. 4. Both the alternative and the null hypotheses cannot be tested.				Answer option (b)
	a) 1	b) 2	c) 3	d) 4	2
40	Plagiarism can be defined as 1. Representing another person's work--their words and/or ideas--as your own. 2. Not acknowledging the sources your ideas build upon. 3. Paraphrasing another's ideas with explicit attribution to the author. 4. Both 1 and 2				Answer option (d)
	a) 1	b) 2	c) 3	d) 4	4
41	The mode and mean is given by 7 and 8, respectively. Then the median is:				Answer option (c)
	a) 1/13	b) 13/3	c) 23/3	d) 33	23/3
42	In which of the following research methodologies, manipulation and control of variables and randomization of sample are two of the basic necessities?				Answer option (d)
	a) Ex-post facto research	b) Descriptive research	c) Case study research	d) Experimental research	Experimental research
43	A formal document that presents the research objectives, the design of achieving these objectives, and the expected outcomes/deliverables of the study is called				Answer option (b)
	a) Research design	b) Research proposal	c) Research hypothesis	d) Research report	Research proposal
44	What is a research design?				Answer option (d)
	a) A way of conducting research that is	b) The choice between	c) The style in which you present your	d) A framework for every	A framework for every stage of the

	not grounded in theory	using qualitative or quantitative methods	research findings, e.g. a graph	stage of the collection and analysis of data	collection and analysis of data
45	What is the mode in statistics?				Answer option (c)
	a)The average value of a dataset	b)The middle value of a dataset	c)The most frequent value in a dataset	d)The difference between the highest and lowest values in a dataset	The most frequent value in a dataset
46	Consider the following: 1. Aarogya Setu 2. COWIN 3. DigiLocker 4. DIKSHA Which of the above are built on top of open-source digital platforms?				Answer option (d)
	a) 1 and 2 only	b) 2, 3 and 4 only	c) 1, 3 and 4 only	d) 1, 2, 3 and 4	
47	Which method is most commonly associated with a lack of informed consent?				Answer option (c)
	a) Qualitative content analysis	b) In-depth interviewing	c) Covert observation	d) Structured interviewing	Covert observation
48	Fundamental research is otherwise called				Answer option (d)
	a) Action research	b) Survey	c) Pilot study	d) Pure research	Pure research
49	Analysis of existing data or records is called				Answer option (a)
	a) Archival research	b) Scientific research	c) Filer research	d)All of above	Archival research
50	The words, ideas, arguments, and/or overall organization of a work are protected intellectual property, 1. Unless the work appears on the Internet. 2. Unless the copyright has run out on the work. 3. Unless it is a work of fiction. 4. But may still be cited according to "fair use" restrictions.				Answer option (d)
	a) 1	b) 2	c) 3	d) 4	
51	The central assumption of Defence and Strategic Studies is based on:				(b)

	a) Planning process	b) Use of military force	c) Man power	d) External support	Use of military force
52	Which one of the following is not taken as the instruments of National Security?				(a)
	a) NGOs	b) Armed Forces	c) Diplomatic services	d) Intelligence services	NGOs
53	Security Dilemma of states continues, due to the following reasons:				(b)
	a) States want freedom	b) Military powers always appear offensive to others.	c) Military powers become defensive.	d) States do not take steps to use force.	Military powers always appear offensive to others.
54	Which one of the following is not an element of National Power of a modern nation-state?				(d)
	a) Critical Mass	b) National Will	c) Economic Capability	d) Social Movement	Social Movement
55	The origin of contemporary Nation State system could be traced to:				(a)
	a) The Peace Treaty of West Phalia (1642)	b) Roman Empire	c) Establishment of League of Nation	d) Vedic Literature	The Peace Treaty of West Phalia (1642)
56	In geopolitics which of the following are considered as tool of analysis?				(d)
	a) Location	b) Wealth	c) Power	d) All of these	All of these
57	National Security can be insured through:				b
	a) Promotion of core value	Protection and promotion of core values and national interests	c) Protection of core values	d) Promotion of national interests	Protection and promotion of core values and national interests
58	The Concept of Confidence Building Measures was first used during:				(c)
	a) Afghan crisis	b) World War-I	c) Cold war	d) Sri Lankan ethnic crisis	Cold war
59	Who propounded the concept of 'Geographical Pivot of History'?				Halford Mackinder
	a) A.T. Mahan	b) Halford Mackinder	c) Clausewitz	d) G. Douhet	(b)
60	Which one of the following is not part of Human Security discourse?				Defence Expenditure

	a) Defence Expenditure	b) Resource scarcity	c) Freedom from want	d) Freedom from fear	(a)
61	Which one of the following is not a part of the general procedure for the choice of weapons system by a state-nation?				Direct purchase of the weapons system
	a) Direct purchase of the weapons system	b) Ascertainin g market availability of the system	c) Drawing detailed qualitative requirements	d) Matching of defence strategy and the military objectives	(a)
62	“Teeth and Tail” ratio in military logistic indicates:				(c)
	a)A ratio between men and materials	b)A ratio between arsenals and men	c)A ratio between men in fighting forces and men in other than fighting forces	d) A ratio between men on front line and reserve.	A ratio between men in fighting forces and men in other than fighting forces
63	Which one is not fundamental elements of a state?				Resources
	a) Government	b) Resources	c) Population	d) Territory	(b)
64	The concept of ‘Deterrence’ is based one of the following factors:				(b)
	a) NAM	b) Balance of Power	c) Collective Security	d) Strategic Paralysis	Balance of Power
65	Which one of the following is the oldest theory of the state?				(d)
	a) Theory of Social context	b) Patriarchal and Monarchy theory	c) Evolutionary theory	d) Theory of the divine origin	Theory of the divine origin
66	Which one of the following is not a principle of war?				(a)
	a) Logistic	b) Concentration	c)Mobility	d)Surprise	Logistic
67	Who opined that National security is relative freedom of National Power?				(a)
	a) Kenneth Waltz	b) Harfold Mackinder	c) Douhet	d) V. Longer	Kenneth Waltz
68	Neutrality is a condition that can exist only in time of:				(b)
	a) Harmony	b) War	c) Defence-Cooperation	d) War-Exercise	War
69	Which of the following schemes/initiatives can have a bearing on addressing insurgencies and development-related issues in north-eastern India? 1. Kaladan Multi-Modal Transit Project 2. Regional Connectivity Scheme – UDAN 3. Border Area Development Programme 4. Startup India Which of the above is/are true?				(d)
	a) 1,2 & 3 only	b) 1,3& 4 only	c) 1 and 2 only	d) 1, 2 ,3 and 4	1, 2 ,3 and 4

70	<p>With reference to the Free movement agreement (FMR) between India and Myanmar, consider the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Insurgency Activities 2) Impact on cultural identity 3) China's growing influence in Myanmar 4) Environmental Degradation <p>How many of the above are probable reasons for Government of India's decision to scrap the free movement regime?</p>				(d)
	a) Only one	b) Only one	c) Only one	d) All four	All four
71	<p>Five Eyes is an anglosphere Intelligence Alliance comprising with:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> I. Australia, Canada, New Zealand, United Kingdom, France II. Australia, Canada, New Zealand, United Kingdom, USA III. Australia, Canada, New Zealand, United Kingdom, Japan IV. Australia, Canada, Japan, United Kingdom, South Korea V. Vietnam, Japan, United Kingdom, Australia, France <p>Which one is the correct option?</p>				(b)
	a) Only I	b) Only II	c) Only IV	d) Only V	Australia, Canada, New Zealand, United Kingdom, USA
72	<p>Which of the following is NOT an agenda item currently focused by the Conference on Disarmament (CD)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Prevention of an arms race in outer space 2) Promotion of nuclear energy for civilian purposes 3) Transparency in armaments 4) Cessation of the nuclear arms race and nuclear disarmament 				(c)
	a) A. 1 & 2	b) B. 1, 2 & 3	c) 1, 3 & 4	d) All of the above	1, 3 & 4
73	<p>Consider the following statements.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. India's Higher Defence Organisation was established on 24 September 1947. 2. India's Higher Defence Organisation was established on advised of committee headed by Lord Mountbatten. 3. The committee had recommended three-tier Higher Defence Organization of India. 4. National Security Council of India was established after Kargil war. <p>Choose the correct option:</p>				(a)
	a) 1 & 3	b) 2, 3 & 4	c) 1 & 2. D	d) All of the above	1 & 3
74	<p>Consider the following statements.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. National Security Council of India (NSC) is headed by Defence Minister. 2. Mr. Brajesh Mishra was the first National Security Advisor. 				(b)

	3.NSC of India is tasked with advising the Prime Minister's Office on matters of national security and strategic interest. 4.NSC is the apex body of the 4-tiered structure of the national security management system in India choose the correct option:				
	a) 1 & 2	b) 2 & 3	c) 1& 4	d) 3 & 4	2 & 3
75	India is a member of which of the following organisations/agencies. 1. Nuclear Suppliers Group 2. Wassenaar Arrangement 3. Missile Technology Control Regime 4. Australia Group Choose the correct option:				(d)
	a) 1 & 2	b) 1, 2 & 3	c) 1, 2 & 3	d) 2, 3 & 4	2, 3 & 4
76	Blitzkrieg Strategy was associated to: 1. Germany 2. Japan 3. United Kingdom 4. United States 5. Italy				
	a) Only 1	b) 2 & 3	c) 1,2 & 3	d) 1,2, 3 &2	Only 1
77	Lt. Gen.T.B. Henderson Brooks and Brig. Premindra Singh Bhagat Report was associated with: 1.Sino-Indian War-1962 2.Ino-Pak War-1965 3.Indo-Pak war 1971 4.Galwan Valley Clashes with China-2020 Choose the correct option:				(a)
	a) Only 1	b) 1 and 2	c) Only 3	d) Only 3	Only 1
78	49 th Parallel line lies between: 1.South Korea-North Korea 2.Japan-Vietnam 3.USA-Canada 4.Germany-Poland 5 U.K-France				(a)
	a) Only 3	b) Only 2&3	c) Only 1	d) Only 2&5	Only 3
79	With reference to the World Bank Group, consider the following: 1.International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) 2.International Development Association (IDA). 3.The International Finance Corporation (IFC).				(a)

	4.The International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes(ICSID). Which of the above organisation/organisations does not have India as a member?				
	a) 4 only	b) 3 only	c) 1,2 and 3 only	d) 2,3 and 4 only	4 only
80	John Galtung presentation of Gandhi’s views on non-violence and struggle against imperialism are: 1.Never fear dialogue 2.Never fear conflict: More opportunity than danger 3.Know history or you are doomed to repeat it 4.While fighting occupations clean up your own house.				(d)
	a) Only 1&2	b) Only 2 &3	c) Only 1,2&3	d) All of the above	All of the above
81	What are challenges to nation-states? 1. Immigration 2. Global capitalism and neoliberalism 3. Global civil society 4. Religious extremism Choose the correct option				(d)
	a) 1&2	b) 1,2& 4	c) 1, 2&3	d) All of the above	All of the above
82	Consider the following pairs: A. Barak 8 – Surface-to-surface missile B. Trishul – Surface-to-air missiles C. Nag – Subsonic cruise missile D. Nirbhay – Supersonic cruise missile How many of the above pairs are matched correctly?				(b)
	a) Only A	b) Only B	c) Only C	d) All of the above	Only B
83	Choose the correct option: 1.Security A New Framework for Analysis-Barry Buzan, Ole Waver, Jaap de Wilde 2.India’s Quest for Security-V Longer 3.Modern Strategic Thought Machiavelli to Nuclear Age-Chris Hail 4.Blue Navy-Ad. A.T. Mahan				(a)
	a) Only 1	b) Only 2	c) Only 2&4	d) Only 3 &4	Only 1
84	Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other as Justification (B) A: Assertion: Militarism of Indian Ocean area is becoming major threat to global peace and security. B: Justification: Indian Ocean is a gateway for other Oceans and the economic interest of nations are at stake. In the context of above two statements Assertion (A) and Justification (B), which one of the following codes is correct?				(b)

	a) (A) is correct but (B) is wrong.	b) Both (A) and (B) are correct	c) (A) is wrong but (B) is correct.	d) Both (A) and (B) are wrong	Both (A) and (B) are correct
85	<p>Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other as Justification (B)</p> <p>A: Assertion: Smart bombs are a generic term for latest high-tech bombs.</p> <p>B: Justification: They are so called since they fit in almost in any weapon.</p>				(b)
	a) Both (A) and (B) are false	b) (A) is true but (B) is false.	c) (A) is false but (B) is true	d) Both (A) and (B) are true, but (B) is not correct explanation	(A) is true but (B) is false
86	<p>Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other as Justification (B)</p> <p>A: Assertion: During 1971 Indo-Pak War, USA seemed favorable towards Pakistan.</p> <p>B: Justification: During this period India had a strong defence cooperation with U.S.S.R.</p>				(a)
	a) Both (A) and (B) are true, but (B) is the explanation of (A)	b) A) is true but (B) is false.	c) A) is false but (B) is true	d) Both (A) and (B) are correct, but (B) is not the adequate explanation of (A).	Both (A) and (B) are true, but (B) is the explanation of (A)
87	<p>Choose the correct appropriate code of Assertion (A) and Justification (B) as given below:</p> <p>A: Assertion: International boundary is not a line, but it is a vertical plain that cut across atmosphere, soil and sub-soil.</p> <p>B: Justification: International boundary is a vertical plain, appears as a line on the surface of the earth.</p>				(d)
	a) A) is wrong but (B) is correct	b) Both (A) and (B) are wrong	c) (A) is correct but (B) is wrong	d) Both (A) and (B) are correct	Both (A) and (B) are correct
88	<p>Choose the correct appropriate code of Assertion (A) and Justification (B) as given below:</p> <p>A: Assertion: India buys about seventy percentages of its defence equipment from Russia, USA, France, UK and Israel.</p> <p>Justification (B): These countries offer most favourable terms of trade.</p>				(b)
	a) A) is false but (B) is true	b) A) is true but (B) is false	c) Both (A) and (B) are false	d) Both (A) and (B) are true	A) is true but (B) is false
89	<p>A: Assertion: The National Security perception is the product if interaction of security awareness, threat perception, policy orientation and implementational abilities.</p> <p>Justification (B): The common people in India, by and large, lack security awareness and think that it is the responsibilities</p>				(c)

	of the government to look after the process of national security.				
	a) (A) and (B) are true and (B) is not the correct explanation of (A)	b) A) is true but (B) is false	c) Both (A) and (B) are true and (B) is the correct explanation of (A)	d) A) is false but (B) is true	Both (A) and (B) are true and (B) is the correct explanation of (A)
90	Choose the correct appropriate code of Assertion (A) and Justification (B) as given below: A: Assertion: The Association of South East Asian Nation (ASEAN) was established in 1967. Since then all ASEAN countries are free from war-threat from each other. (B) Justification: This act could be happened through trade, movement of capital and labour amongst them.				(a)
	a) (A) is right and (B) is the impact of (A)	b) A) is wrong but (B) is correct	c) (A) is correct but (B) is wrong.	d) (A) and (R) are both correct but (B) has no connection with (A)	(A) is right and (B) is the impact of (A)
91	Choose the correct appropriate code of Assertion (A) and Justification (B) as given below: A: Assertion: Terrorism is not a purposeless violence. It is not like nature act of earthquake or tsunami before which we are helpless. (B) Justification: Terrorism and those who support them have specific goals. Terrorist violence is the means to attain those goals.				(C)
	a) Both (A) and (B) are not correct.	b) Both (A) and (B) are correct	c) (A) is correct (B) is the logical explanation of (A)	d) (A) is not correct, (B) is not logical explanation of (A)	(A) is correct (B) is the logical explanation of (A)
92	Choose the correct appropriate code of Assertion (A) and Justification (B) as given below: A: Assertion: India did not consider proper to sign the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty in the changing global scenario. (B) Justification: Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty was discriminatory and devoid of Indian Security considerations.				(a)
	a) Both (A) and (B) are true	b) A) is true but (B) is false	c) A) is false but (B) is true	d) Both (A) and (B) are false	Both (A) and (B) are true
93	Choose the correct appropriate code of Assertion (A) and Justification (B) as given below: A: Assertion: The United Nations has remained ineffective during the cold war period. (B) Justification: Exercise of VETO was mainly responsible for it.				(d)
	a) Both (A) and (B) are false	b) (A) is false but (B) is true	c) Both (A) and (B) are true	d) (A) is true but (B) is false	(A) is true but (B) is false

94	<p>Choose the correct appropriate code of Assertion (A) and Justification (B) as given below:</p> <p>A: Assertion: Global warming and rise of sea level are identified as major risk for the ecological security of the world.</p> <p>B) Justification: Indiscriminate industrialization, emission of greenhouse gases, deforestation and acid rains are some of major sources.</p>				(d)						
	a) Both (A) and (B) are false	b) (A) is true but (B) is false	c) (A) is false but (B) is true	d) Both (A) and (B) are true	Both (A) and (B) are true						
95	<p>Choose the correct appropriate code of Assertion (A) and Justification (B) as given below:</p> <p>A: Assertion: In the area of conflict resolution, private individuals increasingly play a role in track-two diplomacy.</p> <p>B) Justification: Track-two diplomacy has met with some success in resolving the. Problem of India and Pakistan</p>				(c)						
	a) (A) is true but (B) is false	b) Both (A) and (B) are true but (B) is not correct explanation of (A)	c) Both (A) and (B) are true	d) Both (A) and (B) are false	Both (A) and (B) are true						
96	<p>Choose the correct appropriate code of Assertion (A) and Justification (B) as given below:</p> <p>A: Assertion: The Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT) in 1972 and 1979 put ceilings on the growth of strategic weapons.</p> <p>B) Justification: Due to the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan the second SALT Treaty was never ratified by United States.</p>				(c)						
	a) (A) is true but (B) is not explanation of (A)	b) Both (A) and (B) are false	c) Both (A) and (B) are true	d) (A) is false but (B) is true	Both (A) and (B) are true						
97	<p>Choose the correct appropriate code of Assertion (A) and Justification (B) as given below:</p> <p>A: Assertion: Globalization implicated on the state sovereignty principle.</p> <p>B) Justification: Globalization interferes with state exercise of power in economics, political and culture.</p>				(b)						
	a) (A) is true but (B) is false	b) Both (A) and (B) are true	c) Both (A) and (B) are true but (B) is not correct explanation of (A)	d) (A) is false but (B) is true	Both (A) and (B) are true						
98	<p>Match the following</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">A PS Thapar</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1.</td> <td style="width: 60%;">1965 war</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B JN Chaudhri</td> <td>2.</td> <td>1962 war</td> </tr> </table>				A PS Thapar	1.	1965 war	B JN Chaudhri	2.	1962 war	(a)
A PS Thapar	1.	1965 war									
B JN Chaudhri	2.	1962 war									

	C KM Carippa	3. Bangladesh Liberation war		
	D SHFJ Manekshaw	4. Indo-Pak war on Kashmir		
	a) A-2, B-1, C-4, D-3	b) A-1, B-2, C-4, D-3	c) A-4, B-3, C-1, D-2	d) A-2, B-4, C-4, D-1
99	Match the following			
	A Chemical Weapons Convention	1. 1995		
	B ASEAN Nuclear Weapons Free Zone Treaty	2. 1997		
	C Anti Personnel Land Mine Ban Treaty	3. 1990		
	D Treaty Conventional Armed Forces in Europe	4. 1993		
	a) A-2, B-3, C-2, D-4	b) A-3, B-1, C-4, D-3	c) A-1, B-4, C-2, D-3	d) A-4, B-1, C-2, D-3
100	Match the following			
	A Officer Training Academy (OTA)	1. New Delhi		
	B Indian Military Academy (IMA)	2. Goa		
	C Centre for Land Warfare	3. Dehradun		
	D Naval War College	4. Chennai		
	a) A-4, B-3, C-1, D-2	b) A-2, B-3, C-4, D-1	c) A-4, B-1, C-2, D-3	d) A-4, B-3, C-2, D-1
101	Match the following name with their war machine:			
	A MkII	1. Combat helicopter		
	B Prachnad	2. Missile		
	C Trishul	3. Drone		
	D Vijayanta	4. Air Craft Carrier		
	a) A-4, B-2, C-1, D-3	b) A-2, B-1, C-3, D-4	c) A-3, B-1, C-2, D-4	d) A-1, B-4, C-2, D-3
102	Match the following:			
	A MI6	1. Israel		
	B CIA	2. USA		
	C Mossad	3. India		
	D RAW	4. UK		
	a) A-4, B-2, C-1, D-3	b) A-3, B-4, C-1, D-2	c) A-3, B-1, C-2, D-4	d) A-1, B-4, C-2, D-3
103	Match the military leaders with battles in Indian Military History:			
	A Sudas	1. Haldighati		
	B Poras	2. Battle of Hydaspes		
	C Prithvi Raj Chauhan	3. Ten Kings War		
	D Rana Pratap	4. Battle of Tarain-II		
	a) A-3, B-2, C-4, D-1	b) A-1, B-4, C-2, D-3	c) A-3, B-4, C-2, D-1	d) A-1, B-2, C-3, D-4

10 4	Match the following with their headquarters:				(a)
A NATO		1. Kathmandu			
B INTERPOL		2. Brussels			
C ASEAN		3. Lyon			
D SAARC		4. Jakarta			
	a) A-2,B-3,C-4,D-1	b) A-3,B-2,C-1,D-4	c) A-2,B-1,C-3,D-4	d) A-1,B-2,C-4,D-3	A-2,B-3,C-4,D-1
10 5	Match the following with their war cry:				(b)
A. Assam Regiment		1. Bolo Bharat Mata Ki Jai			
B. Mechanized Infantry Regiment		2. Rhino Charge			
C. Maratha Light Infantry Regiment		3. Jai Durga Naga			
D. Naga Regiment		4. Bo Shri Chattrapati Shivaji Maharaj Ki Jai			
	a)A-2, B-3, C-4, D-4	b) A-2, B-1, C-4, D-3	c) A-3, B-1, C-4, D-4	d) A-2, B-3, C-4, D-1	A-2, B-1, C-4, D-3
10 6	Match the following the war memorial with particular place:				(a)
A Jaswant Singh war memorial		1. Kargil			
B Gorkha war memorial		2. Ladakh			
C Drass war memorial		3. Darjeeling			
D Rezang La War Memorial		4. Nuranang			
	a) A-4,B-3,C-1,D-2	b) A-3,B-4,C-1,D-2	c) A-2,B-3,C-4,D-1	d) A1,B-2,C-4,D-3	A-4,B-3,C-1,D-2
10 7	Match the following:				(a)
A Collective Security		1. Unacceptable level of destruction			
B Arms Control		2. An equilibrium between two powers			
C Balance of Power		3. Fewer weapons means greater security			
D Deterrence		4. One for all, all for one			
	a) A-4, B-3, C-2,D-1	b) A-1, B-3, C-4,D-2	c) A-1, B-2, C-3,D-1	d) A-4, B-2, C-3,D-1	A-4, B-3, C-2,D-1
10 8	Match the following battle with the corresponding years in which they were fought:				(a)
A Thirty Years Wars		1. 1761			
B Third Battle of Panipat		2. 1757			
C Battle of Plassey		3. 1943			
D Battle of Stalingrad		4. 1618-48			
	a) A-4, B-1,C-2,D-3	b) A-1, B-2,C-4,D-3	c) A-4, B-1,C-3,D-2	d) A-3, B-2,C-1,D-3	A-4, B-1,C-2,D-3
10 9	Match the following:				(b)
A Trishul Missile		1. Anti-tank guided missile			
B NAG Missile		2. Surface to Surface missile			
C Prithvi		3. ICBM			
D Agni-5		4. Surface to Air missile			

	a) A-2,B-4,C-3,D-1	b) A-4,B-1,C-2,D-3	c) A-2,B-1,C-4,D-3	d) A-4,B-3,C-1,D-2	A-4,B-1,C-2,D-3
110	Match the following agreements with their year of signing:				(c)
	A Panchsheel Agreement		1. 1966		
	B Tashkent Agreement		2. 1972		
	C Shimla Agreement		3. 1971		
	D Treaty of Peace Friendship and Cooperation		4. 1954		
	a) A-4,B-3,C-1,D-2	b) A-1,B-3,C-2,D-4	c) A-4,B-1,C-2,D-3	d) A-1,B-4,C-3,D-2	A-4,B-1,C-2,D-3
111	What are the main objectives researches in cyber security?				(d)
	a) Security awareness	b) Digital security	c) Secrecy maintenance	d) All of these	All of these
112	The main objective of research in Peace and Conflict is:				(a)
	a) To understand the origin of conflict	b) To give proper report on Peace and Conflict	c) Spread awareness in this realm	d) None of these	To understand the origin of conflict
113	How does the Centre for Air Power Studies help in field of Aircraft Research Program'?				(d)
	a) It gives different combat techniques	b) It helps how to maintain air sovereignty	c) It gives better strategies for future generation air crafts	d) All of these	All of these
114	The best practice of judge the depth of research Security Studies:				(a)
	a) By research objectives	b) By research duration	c) By total expenditure on research	d) By research title	By research objectives
115	Identify the odd one:				(a)
	a) IAI Heron	b) Agni	c) Prithvi	d) Trishul	IAI Heron
116	The time-period of Gun Powder was:				(b)
	a) 1246-1346	b) 1346-1789	c) 1446-1789	d) 1529-1819	1346-1789
117	Which was the smallest unit in epic age (Mahabharat time)?				(c)
	a) Senamukh	b) Gulm	c) Patti	d) Vahini	Patti
118	'Ten Kings War' described in:				(a)
	a) Rigveda	b) Samaveda	c) Rigveda	d) Yajurveda	Rigveda

11 9	Where was the teaching of 'Geeta' given during the Battle of Mahabharat?				(d)
	a) Panipat	b) Kurukshetra	c) Bhiwani	d) Jyotisar	Jyotisar
12 0	When did the Second World War start?				(b)
	a) 24 th July, 1945	b) 1 st September, 1945	c) 2 nd September, 1945	d) 24 th October, 1945	1 st September, 1945
12 1	Who was the second Field Marshal of the Indian Army?				(c)
	a) General Rajendra Singh	b) SHFJ Manekshaw	c) General Kodandera Madappa Cariappa	d) None of these	General Kodandera Madappa Cariappa
12 2	Who was the First Field Marshal of the Indian Air Force?				(d)
	a) Chief Marshal Birendra Singh Dhanoa	b) Chief Marshal V.R. Chaudhari	c) Air Chief Marshal Rakesh Kumar	d) Chief Marshal Arjan Singh Aulakh	Chief Marshal Arjan Singh Aulakh
12 3	The credit of development of diagonal motion in the offensive strategy goes to:				(a)
	a) Gustavus Adolphus	b) Alexander The Great	c) Adolf Hitler	d) Napoleon	Gustavus Adolphus
12 4	Which of the following is not related to R.M.A. (Revolution in Military Affairs)				(d)
	a) Artillery Revolution	b) Naval Revolution	c) Trench Warfare	d) Nuclear Revolution	Nuclear Revolution
12 5	Who had propounded the principle of the influence of Naval Power first of all?				(c)
	a) J.F.C. Fuller	b) Halford Mackinder	c) A.T. Mahan	d) George Swanzenburger	A.T. Mahan
12 6	The Statement.' For a developing nation, security is development, without development there can be no security', is attributed to:				(a)
	a) Robert McNamara	b) Henry Kissinger	c) John Foster Dulles	d) None of these	Robert McNamara
12 7	Out of the following four thinkers, one occupies pivotal position in his contribution to the concept of 'Perpetual Peace'.				(b)
	a) Eisenhower	b) Immanuel Kant	c) M. Gorbachev	d) Adam Smith	Immanuel Kant
12 8	Restricting research manufacture and deployment of deadly weapons of mass destruction called.				(d)

	a) Disarmament	b) Arms race	C) Embargo	d) Arms control	Arms control
129	The term of 'Good Coherence' was introduced by.				(a)
	a) World Bank	b) UNO	c) SAARC	d) ASEAN	World Bank
130	The logic of deterrence is based one of the following factors.				
	a) Balance of Power	b) NAM	c) Collective Security	d)None of these	Balance of Power
131	The Treaty of 'Friendship and Cooperation of -1971' was signed on.				(c)
	a) 6 th January, 1970	b)12 th June, 1970	c) 9 th August, 1971	d) 6 th January,1972	9 th August, 1971
132	Détente relates to:				(a)
	a) Relaxation of tension between two countries	b) Diplomatic relations between two countries	c) Cultural relations between two countries	b) Defence cooperation between two countries	Relaxation of tension between two countries
133	Which among the following pacts outlawed war is an instrument of national policy?				(d)
	a) Dayton Accord	b) Lahore Accord	c)Panchsheel Agreement	d)Kellogg-Briand Pact	Kellogg-Briand Pact
134	Clausewitz is associated with which of the following statements?				(c)
	a) War is periodically desirable	b) War stems from economic necessity	c) War is the continuation. of policy by other means	d)War should steer politics	War is the continuation. of policy by other means
135	Pinpoint the year in which Strategic Arms Reduction Talks-I started.				(b)
	a)1970-72	b)1991-92	c)1993-94	d)None of these	1991-92
136	The term 'Cold War' was first used by:				(a)
	a) Bernard Baruch	b) Walter Lippman	c)Adam Smith	d) Harfold Mackinder	Bernard Baruch
137	Which day is celebrated as the International Day of the UN Peace-Keepers?				(b)
	a) December 10 th	b) May 29 th	c) July,13 th	d) 8 th October	May 29 th
138	Which one of the following is NOT an arms control agreement?				(c)
	a) NPT	b) SALT	c)NAM	d) PTBT	NAM

139	‘The Kyoto Protocol’ is related to.				(a)
	a) Climate Change	b) Refugees Issues	c) Narco-Terrorism	d) Reverse-Engineering	Climate Change
140	Who propounded the idea of ‘Push to the utmost’ in a war?				(d)
	a) Jomini	b) Harfold	c) A.T. Mahan	d) Clausewitz	Clausewitz
141	Which one of the following is the primary objective of insurgency?				(d)
	a) To help foreign government	b) To establishment one’s own government	c) To revolt against one’s own government	d) To establishment separate government	To establishment separate government
142	Kautilya’s Arthshastra was found in 1905 by one of the following scholars.				(a)
	a) Sama Sastry	b) Narendra Singh	c) Vipin Chandra	d) Lallanji Singh	Sama Sastry
143	Which one of the following are not the major constituents of Indian Ocean?				(c)
	a) Andaman Sea	b) Timor Sea	c) Red Sea	d) Arabian Sea	Red Sea
144	Who said ‘Strength is power, and happiness is the end’?				(a)
	a) Kautilya	b) Sun Tzu	c) M. Gandhi	d) Vishnu Sharma	Kautilya
145	UN General Assembly adopted a resolution declaring the Indian Ocean a ‘Zone of Peace’ in the year				(b)
	a) 1970	b) 1972	c) 1975	d) 1984	1972
146	Economic warfare implies.				(a)
	a) Weakening the enemy by economic means	b) Attack on enemy resources	c) Blockade	d) None of these	Weakening the enemy by economic means
147	The concept of collective security implies.				(c)
	a) Machinery for joint action	b) Arrangement among nation state	c) Principle of One for, All for one	d) Combined action against on adversary	Principle of One for, All for one
148	Who amongst the following established the concept of structural violence?				(a)
	a) Johan Galtung	b) Ann Tickner	c) A.G. Frank	d) R. Murdoch	Johan Galtung

14 9	How many elements of sea power have been described by A.T. Mahan?				(b)
	a) Five	b) Six	c)Seven	d)Eight	Six
15 0	Operation HAND-IN-HAND military exercise is related to:				(a)
	a) India-China	b) India-Bangladesh	c) India-Myanmar	d) India-Vietnam	India-China