

Test Booklet No. _____

This booklet consists of 150 questions and 23 printed pages.

RGUPET/2024/___/___

RGUPET 2024
Common Entrance Test, 2024
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN TRIBAL STUDIES

Full Marks: 150
Hours

Time: 3

Roll No.

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Day and Date of Examination: _____

Signature of Invigilator(s) _____

Signature of Candidate _____

General Instructions:

PLEASE READ ALL THE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE MAKING ANY ENTRY.

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS TEST BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.
2. Candidate must write his/her Roll Number on the space provided.
3. This Test Booklet contains 150 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) from the concerned subject. Each question carries 1 mark.
4. Please check the Test Booklet to verify that the total pages and total number of questions contained in the test booklet are the same as those printed on the top of the first page. Also check whether the questions are in sequential order or not.
5. Candidates are not permitted to enter into the examination hall after the commencement of the entrance test or leave the examination hall within two hour.
6. Making any identification mark in the OMR Answer Sheet or writing Roll Number anywhere other than the specified places will lead to disqualification of the candidate.
7. Candidates shall maintain silence inside and outside the examination hall. If candidates are found violating the instructions mentioned herein or announced in the examination hall, they will be summarily disqualified from the entrance test.
8. In case of any dispute, the decision of the Entrance Test Committee shall be final and binding.
9. The OMR Answer Sheet consists of two copies, the Original copy and the Student's copy.

1	Find the correct statement for sentence “\Colorless green ideas sleep furiously.”				Answer option (a,b,c or d)								
	a) Grammatically correct but semantically wrong	b) Semantically correct but grammatically wrong	c) Both semantically and grammatically correct	d) Neither grammatically nor semantically correct	a								
2	Read the following statements – one labelled as Assertion (A) and other as Reason (R): A: Language is a rule-govern system shared by a group of people to express their thoughts and feelings. . B: All languages are different from each other. Find the correct codes from the given below:				Answer option (a,b,c or d)								
	a) A is true but B is false	b) Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A	c) Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A	d) Both A and B are false	b								
3	Match the following pairs of synonyms:				Answer option (a,b,c or d)								
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>A Amazing</td> <td>i Predicament</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B Dilemma</td> <td>ii Conceal</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C Awful</td> <td>iii Incredible</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D Hide</td> <td>iv abominable</td> </tr> </table>		A Amazing	i Predicament	B Dilemma	ii Conceal	C Awful	iii Incredible	D Hide	iv abominable			
A Amazing	i Predicament												
B Dilemma	ii Conceal												
C Awful	iii Incredible												
D Hide	iv abominable												
	a) A-iii, B-i, C-iv, C-iii.	b) A-iv, B-i, C-iii, D-ii	c) A-i, B-iii, C-iv, D-ii	d) A-iii, B-iv, C-i, D-ii	a								
4	Teacher said to me: “Why are you talking in the class?”				Answer option (a,b,c or d)								
	a) Teacher said to me why you were talking in the class.	b) Teacher said to me that why you are talking in the class.	c) Teacher said to me why you are talking in the class.	d) Teacher asked me why I was talking in the class.	d								
5	In the questions, the sentence is split into four parts and named A, B, C and D. These four parts are not given in their proper order. Read the sentence and find the correct order. Q: a global language(A)/ because it is spoken and understood at an international level(B)/ English is considered (C)/ by a wide variety of people.(D)				Answer option (a,b,c or d)								
	a) ACBD	b)BDAB	c) CABD	d)ABDC	c								
6	Ministry of Tribal Affairs was established in which year												
	a) 1998	b) 1999	c) 2000	d) 2001	b								
7	National Education Society for Tribal Student is												
	a) Statutory Body	b) Autonomous body	c) Private Body	d)None of these	b								
8	Benguela Ocean Current belongs to which region?												
	a) Indian	b) North	c) Pacific Ocean	d) South	d								

	Ocean	Atlantic Ocean		Atlantic Ocean	
9	Project ISHAN is related to _____				
	a) Clean Drinking Water	b) Efficient Traffic Operation	c) Renewable Energy Source	d) Agricultural Productivity	b
10	Which of the following article mandates the State to protect childhood and youth from exploitation, including physical and mental abuse?				
	a) Article 39	b) Article 40	c) Article 41	d) Article 42	a
11	Mount Semeru, an active volcano recently seen in news is located in which country?				
	a) India	b) Japan	c) Indonesia	d) Australia	c
12	Annual Survey of Industries (ASI) helps in collecting which of these kinds of data?				
	a) Labor Cost	b) Labor Turnover	c) Both labour cost and turnover	d) None of these	c
13	Shompen tribes belong to which region in India?				
	a) Arunachal Pradesh	b) Andaman Nicobar	c) Bihar	d) Orissa	b
14	In which year, Royal Peel Commission found the ratio between the number of British and Indian soldiers in India?				
	a) 1850	b) 1852	c) 1859	d) 1868	c
15	Which resolution has been hailed as 'Magna Carta' of local self-government?				
	a) Lord Mayo 1870	b) Lord Ripon 1882	c) Both a and b	d) None of these	b
16	Yullo is 20th from the left end of a row and Milloh is 12th from the right end of row. If they interchanged their positions, then Milloh ranks become 10th from right end. Find total number of persons in the row?				
	a) 29	b) 30	c) 39	d) 20	a
17	The simple interest on a certain amount of money for 2(1/2) years at 12% per annum is Rs. 25 less than the simple interest on the same sum for 3(1/2) years at 10% per annum. Find the amount.				
	a) Rs. 500	b) Rs. 600	c) Rs. 700	d) Rs. 800	a
18	How many times do the hands of a clock point towards each other in a day?				
	a) 24	b) 12	c) 20	d) 22	d
19	What are the next two terms in the series? 6,20,8,14,10,8,12, , _				
	a) 4,10	b) 4,12	c) 2,18	d) 2,14	d
20	In certain code, 'CENTRAL' is written as 'LARTNEC', How is 'SEMINAR' written in that code?				
	a) NARIMES	b) MESIRAN	c) RANIMES	d) NARISEM	c
21	Which of the following statements are true for qualitative research? A: Qualitative research employs an objective approach. B: Qualitative research is holistic in nature. C: The reasoning used to synthesize data in this research is inductive. D: The reasoning used to synthesize data in this research is deductive.				Answer option (a,b,c or d)

	a) A & B only	b) C & D only	c) B & C only	d) A & D only	c
22	Which one of the followings is the correct format for citing a book in American Psychological Association (APA) style:?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Bryman, A. (2016). Social Research Methods. United Kingdom: Oxford University Press	b) Braman, A. 2016. Social Research Methods. Oxford University Press, United Kingdom	c) Braman, A. (2016). Social Research Methods. Oxford University Press, United Kingdom	d) Braman, A. 2016. Social Research Methods. Oxford University Press: United Kingdom	a
23	Find the following correct pairs:				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	A. Nominal	i. Attitudes			
	B. Ordinal	ii. Gender			
	C. Interval	iii. Height			
	D. Ratio	iv. Temperature			
	a) A-iv, B-iii, C-i, D-ii	b) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	c) A-ii, B-i, C-iv, D-iii	d) A-ii, B-iii, C-i, D-iv	c
24	How can the objectivity of the research be achieved?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Through its impartiality	b) Through its transparency	c) Through its validity	d) All of these	d
25	Which method is the most appropriate for collecting comprehensive population data?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Census	b) National Sample Survey	c) National Family Health Surveys	d) Demographic Health Surveys	a
26	Which one of the following is an indication of the quality of a Research Journal?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) h-index	b) Impact factor	c) g-index	d) i 10-index	b
27	Find the following correct pairs:				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	A: Chi-square test	i. Testing the significance of the difference of mean values between two large size samples.			
	B: Z- test	ii. Testing the goodness of fit of a distribution.			
	C: T-test	iii. Testing the significance of the difference of mean values among more than two sample groups.			
	D: F-test	iv. Testing the significance of the difference of mean values between two small size samples when population standard deviation is not available.			
	a) A-ii, B-i, C-iv, D-iii	b) A-iii, B-i, C-ii, D-iv	c) A-ii, B-iii, C-iv, D-i	d) A-ii, B-iii, C-i, D-iv	a

28	Read the following statements – one labelled as Assertion (A) and other as Reason (B): A: JSTOR is a digital archive of academic journals, books and primary sources. B: It is useful for the researchers to access different research journals. Find the correct codes from the given below:				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Both (A) and (B) are true, but (B) is not the correct explanation of (A)	b) Both (A) and (B) are true and (B) is the correct explanation of (A)	c) (A) is true, but (B) is false	d) (A) is false, but (B) is true	b
29	Hypothesis is _____				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Interpretation of the data	b) Conclusion drawn from the existing data	c) Comparing the assumptions	d) Relation between variables	d
30	The variable that is the effect of another variables is ____				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Nominal	b) Intervening	c) Independent	d) Dependent	d
31	Pilot survey is conducted ____				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) in the middle of a research	b) after finishing research	c) in the beginning of a research	d) before conducting of a research	d
32	Researchers who study humans by residing in particular societies and observing the behaviors of the people are:				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Paleontropologists	b) Ethnographers	c) Archeologists	d) Sociologists	b
33	A doctor studies the relative effectiveness of two drugs of dengue fever. His research would be classified as ____				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Descriptive research	b) Experimental research	c) Case study	d) Ethnology	b
34	Plagiarism is ____				Answer option (a,b,c or d)

	a) The practice of taking someone else's work or ideas and passing them off as one's own.	b) A body of ideas that believes in the need for giving constant pleasure to self.	c) A body of ideas that believes in the need for giving constant pleasure to self by making the body suffer.	d) The practice of sharing one work and ideas freely with all.	a
35	SPSS stands for –				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Statistical Package for Social Sciences	b) Statistical Package for Sociological Studies	c) Statistical Package for Scientific Studies	d) Statistical Package for Social Studies	b
36	Which one of the followings is the non-probability sampling?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Stratified sampling	b) Snow-ball sampling	c) Systematic sampling	d) Cluster sampling	b
37	Which of the followings are the aspects of research ethics? A) Maintaining confidentiality or respect the privacy. B) Seeking consent or informed consent of subjects. C) Respect for intellectual property Rights. D) Using appropriate research methodology.				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Only A and B	b) Only B and C	c) Only C and D	d) All the above	d
38	Find the Median of the given set of data 10, 5, 9, 12, 7, 14, and 3 is:				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) 7	b) 9	c) 12	d) 10	b
39	Which of the following central tendency measures include the magnitude of scores?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Mode	b) Mean	c) Median	d) All of these	b
40	Find the odd one out:				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Positive skewness	b) Neutral skewness	c) Positive skewness	d) Zero skewness	b
41	How many types of Kurtosis are there?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) 3	b) 4	c) 2	d) 5	a
42	Which of the following is highly uncontrollable in terms of focussing on				

	particular topic in research study?				
	a) Focus Group Discussion	b) Interview	c) Regular meeting	d) All are correct	c
43	Which of the following is/are correct as per Ethnographic Research? 1. It is inductive 2. It is longitudinal 3. It is exploratory				
	b) Only 1 is true	b) Only 2 is true	c) Only 1 and 2 is true	d) All are true	d
44	Which of the following type of narrative analysis involves using personal narratives to explore cultural experiences and identity formation?				
	a) Thematic Analysis	b) Autoethnography	c) Phenomenological Analysis	d) Discourse Analysis	b
45	Which of the following has main objective of isolating the placebo effect?				
	a) Cohort Study	b) Blind Study	c) Panel Study	d) None of these	b
46	Evaluation Research is concerned with _____				
	a) What researcher is doing?	b) Why Researcher is doing?	c) How well researcher is doing?	d) When Researcher is doing?	c
47	Which of the following is not a type of qualitative interview?				
	a) Unstructured Interview	b) Semi Structured Interview	c) Focus group interview	d) Structured interview	d
48	The logic of induction is very much related with				
	a) Philosophical Researches	b) Historical Researches	c) Theoretical Researches	d) Behavioral Researches	b
49	Assertion(A): Reviewing the literature is a continuous process. Justification(B): It begins before a research problem is finalised and continues until the report is finished.				
	a) Both A and B is correct, and B explains A	b) A is correct and B is incorrect	c) A is incorrect but B is correct	d) Both A and B is incorrect	a
50	Which of the following is/are correct as per Hawthorne Effect? 1. Behavioral change in respondent site after being observed 2. Negative behavioral change in respondent after being observed 3. Positive behavioral change in respondent after being observed				
	a) Only 1 is true	b) Only 2 is true	c) Only 1 and 2 is true	d) All are true	d
51	The concept of binary distinction was used to explain-				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Structuralism by Edmund Leach	b) Structuralism by Levistrauss	c) Structuralism by Rodney Needham	d) Structural-functionalism by Radcliffe Brown	b
52	Match the following books with the authors:				Answer option

	A. The Munda and Their Country	i. L.P. Vidyarthi			(a,b,c or d)
	B. Tribal Life in India	ii. David Mandelbaum			
	C. The Sacred Complex of Khasi	iii. S.C. Roy			
	D. Society in India: Change and Continuity	iv. N.K. Bose			
	a) A (iii), B (iv), C (i), D (ii)	b) A (iv), B (iii), C (i), D (ii)	c) A (ii), B (iv), C (i), D (iii)	d) A (iv), B (iii), C (ii), D (i)	a
53	<p>From the statements given below state which one is true and which is false:</p> <p>(A) Stratification is based on culturally invented differences between groups of people.</p> <p>(B) Racial categories can be considered innate and universal because it has always existed around the world.</p> <p>(C) Since ethnicity is void of cultural ideologies which facilitate structural violence and stratification, it is not racialized.</p> <p>(D) Racism and racial thinking are cultural constructions based in ideology not biology.</p>				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) A and C are true; B and D false	b) A and D are true; B and C are false	c) A, C & D are true; B is false	d) Only A is true	b
54	<p>Given below are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other is labeled as Justification (B).</p> <p>A: Assertion: Ethnic boundaries are important for group self-identification.</p> <p>B: Justification: Minority groups do not have self-identification as they are unable to form ethnic boundaries.</p>				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Both (A) and (B) are correct.	b) (A) is wrong, but (B) is correct.	c) A) is correct, but (B) is wrong.	d) Both (A) and (B) are wrong.	c
55	The 'Thick Description' approach is a method followed by-				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Postmodernist	b) Structuralist	c) Symbolic-interactionist / Interpretivist	d) Modernist	c
56	A type of observation method where complete participation of the researcher is not possible is-				Answer option
	a) Quasi-Participant Observation	b) Direct Observation	c) In-direct Observation	d) Non-Participant Observation	a
57	Match the following:				Answer option
	A. Mores	i. a norm that is so strong that it often brings revulsion if it is violated; associated sanctions associated with breaking it may be quite severe			(a,b,c or d)
	B. Norms	ii. norms that are customary, normal, habitual ways of doing things with which no strong feeling of right or wrong is attached and no strong sanctions are attached			

	C. Folkways	iii. norms that are associated with relatively strong feelings of right or wrong that have relatively strong sanctions attached			
	D. Taboo	iv. the shared rules of conduct that specify how people ought to act			
	a) A (iv), B (iii), C (ii), D (i)	b) A (iii), B (i), C (iv), D (ii)	c) A (iv), B (iii), C (i), D (ii)	d) A (iii), B (iv), C (ii), D (i)	d
58	Which of the following statement is true for 'society and culture'?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	<p>A. Change is a constant in studying culture and society.</p> <p>B. Society may survive, but culture may change.</p> <p>C. Culture is constant while society changes.</p> <p>D. Socialization may be a process of adopting and accepting one's culture.</p>				
	a) A, B & D	b) C & D	c) A, B & C	d) A & C	a
59	Given below are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other is labeled as Justification (B).				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	<p>A: Assertion: Mass media has become an important agency of socialization.</p> <p>B: Justification: Access to mass media is growing and mass media influences attitudes, values and beliefs.</p>				
	a) Both A & B are true but B is not justification of A	b) A is correct but B is wrong	c) Both A & B are correct and B is justification of A	d) A is incorrect but B is correct	c
60	In Science, a hypothesis that has been confirmed through numerous tests is known as:				Answer option
	a) an assumption	b) Speculation	c) an opinion	d) a theory	d
61	Which one is the lowest level of measurement where there is an exact difference between attributes and values?				Answer option
	a) Ordinal	b) Ratio	c) Interval	d) Nominal	c
62	Match the concepts in Column I with the meanings in Column II				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	Column I		Column II		
	A. Long distance nationalist		i. Actions taken by people to improve their lives or assert their state membership.		
	B. Substantive Citizenship		ii. Strategies taken by people to circumvent and/or benefit from different nation-state regimes.		
	C. Diaspora		iii. Immigrants with a shared identity and political ideology.		
	D. Flexible Citizenship		iv. People of a shared identity who migrate to different places throughout the world.		

	a) A (iv), B (iii), C (ii), D (i)	b) A (iii), B (i), C (iv), D (ii)	c) A (ii), B (iv), C (i), D (iii)	d) A (iv), B (iii), C (i), D (ii)	b
63	Which of the following statements are true for Phenomenological Research? A. It emphasizes generalization from samples to similar populations. B. It is not very concerned with generalization to larger population, but with contextual description and analysis. C. Relies on deductive approach. D. Seeks the opinions and subjective accounts and interpretations of participants.				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Only D is true	b) A & C are true	c) only C is true	d) B & D are true	d
64	Given below are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other is labeled as Justification (B). A: Assertion: Money for vote cannot be termed real democracy. B: Justification: In electoral democracy freedom to vote should not be subject to undue influence.				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Both A & B are correct and B justifies A	b) Both A & B are correct but B does not justify A	c) only A is correct	d) Only B is correct	b
65	The aims of Democratic Socialism is:				Answer option
	a) bringing about socialism through peaceful means	b) bringing about socialism through violent and democratic means	c) bringing about socialism through violent means	d) bringing about socialism through democratic means	d
66	The word Folklorism was coined by				Answer option(a ,b,c or d)
	a) Hans Moser	b) Regina Bendix	c) Hermann Bausinger	d) Roger D. Abrahams	a
67	Hermeneutics deals with				Answer option(a ,b,c or d)
	a) Story telling	b) Textual interpretation	c) Narrative inquiry	d) Semiotics	b
68	According to the World Health Organisation, which of the following are features of a Healthy City? A) A 'clean and safe' environment. B) Easily accessible 'health' services for everyone. C) Meets the 'basic need' of all its inhabitants. D) Involves the 'community in local governments				Answer option(a ,b,c or d)

	a) A is correct	b) A and B are correct	c) C is correct	d) All the above	d
69	A: Assertion - Holistic scope of folklore means that all aspects of a culture are interrelated. B: Justification - Festival has many important dimensions such as economic, political, entertainment, and religious.				Answer option(a ,b,c or d)
	a) A and B both are correct.	b) A is incorrect and B is correct.	c) B is incorrect and A is correct.	d) Both A and B is correct and A is the correct explanation of B.	d
70	The term 'Motifeme' is introduced into folklore studies by				Answer option(a ,b,cord)
	a) V. Propp	b) J. Handoo	c) Alan Dundes	d) Y. M. Sokolov	c
71	The author of "Folklore: The pulse of the people"				Answer option(a ,b,cord)
	a) Mazharul Islam	b) L.P. Vidyarthi	c) P.D. Goswami	d) Sankar Sen Gupta	a
72	Match the following:				Answer option(a ,b,c or d)
	A English Folklore Society		i)1859		
	B American Folklore Society		ii)1888		
	C Journal Folk Life		iii)1963		
	D The origin of Species		iv)1878		
	a) D--i, B-ii, C-iii, D- iv	b) A--iv, B-iii, C-ii, D- i	c) C--i, A-ii, B-iii, D- iv	d) A--ii, B-iii, C-iv, D- i	a
73	The World Health Day is celebrated on				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) 1st March	b) 7th April	c) 6th October	d) 10th December	b
74	Match the following:				Answer option(a ,b,cord)
	A The Panchatantra		i Theodor Benfey		
	B The Athenaeum		ii Folk Narrative		
	C Sanskrit-English Dictionary		iii Ambrose Merton		
	D Primitive Culture		iv E.B. Taylor		
	a) A--iv, B-iii, C-ii, D- i	b) A--iii, B-iv, C-ii, D- i	c) A-ii, B-iii, C- i, D- iv	d) A--ii, B-iii, C-iv, D- i	c
75	Ethnomusicology sees the importance of music in culture, this was first used by				Answer option(a ,b,c or d)
	a) Charles Seeger	b) Zaap Kunds	c) Bela Bortok	d) Zoltan Kodaly	b

76	A term derived from formal logic that refers to a relation between a pair of sentences such as the truth of the second sentence necessarily follows from the truth of the first is _____				Answer option
	a) implicature	b) entailment	c) inclusion	d) hyponymy	b
77	Match the items from List I with List II:				Answer option
	A. Cognates		i. Phonetics		
	A. Speech Sounds		ii. Dialect Geography		
	B. Speech variation		iii. Lexicography		
	C. Dictionary		iv. Comparative Method		
	a) A (iv) B (iii) C (ii). D (i)	b) A(i)B(iv) C(ii). D(iii)	c) A(iv)B(i) C(ii). D(iii)	d) A (iii) B (ii) C.(iv) D (i)	c
78	Which of the following is True or false about “Queer Studies”? A. Queer Studies are studies of non-normative and homosexuality. B. Queer studies are new term for LGBT studies. C. Queer Studies are post modern studies. D. Queer Studies believe in dichotomy of sexes.				Answer option
	a) A and D are true and B and C are false	b) A, B, and C are true and D is false.	c) B is True and A, C, D are false.	d) A is True and B, C and D are false.	b
79	A: Assertion: Any two languages are likely to differ in many ways such as word order, word structure, idioms, proverbs, semantics, discourse and lexical ambiguity. B: Justification: For most pairs of languages it is not possible to translate word for word.				Answer option
	a)A is True and B is false	b)A is true and B is false	c)Both A and B are true	d)Both A and B are false.	c
80	Which of the following laws provided for the share of a Hindu widow in her husband’s family’s property though she could not alienate or sell her share of the property?				Answer option
	a) Sharda Act (1829)	b) Hindu Widow Remarriage Act (1956)	c) Hindu Succession Act (1956)	d) Hindu Women’s Right of Property Act (1937)	d
81	When linguistic forms of genetically related languages show phonological and semantic identify, they are termed as				Answer option
	a) Relic Forms	b) Synonym	c)Antonym	d)Cognate	d
82	Match items in List I with List II:				Answer option
	A. Agnosia		i. Acquired difficulty in reading		
	B. Agraphia		ii. Impairment of voluntary and purposive movements		
	C. Alexia		iii. Inability to associate meaning with sensation.		
	D. Apraxia		iv. Acquired difficulty in writing.		

	a) A (iii) B(iv) C(i). D(ii)	b) A(iv) B(iii) C(ii) D(i)	c) A(ii) B(i) C(iv). D(iii)	d) A (i) B(ii) C(iii). D(iv)	a
83	Which are true regarding ell Hyme’s use of the concept ‘ethnography of communication’ . A. How and why language is used by the speakers in a certain way and how it varies from one culture to another. B. Communicative efficiency of the speakers of a speech community. C. The differences between a standard language and its dialects. D. Ethnic elements in the communicative activities of a society.				Answer option
	a) A is true and B,C,D are false.	b) A and B are true and C and D are false.	c) A and B are false and C and D are true.	d) A, B,C and D are all true.	a.
84	Assertion and justification A: Assertion- The term competence refers to the knowledge of the native language which is acquired along with the language used by an ideal speaker/listener of a heterogenous speech community . B: Justification- The ability to produce and understand grammatically well-formed utterances along with the knowledge of their appropriateness in the context in which they are made is known as communicative competence.				Answer option
	a) Both A and B are True	b) A is True but B is False	c) A is False but B is true	d) both A and B are false	a
85	In the sentence, ‘ I felt that he was a fool’, ‘that’ is a :				Answer option
	a) Co-ordinating Conjunction	b)Preposition	c)Vocative	d)Complementizer	d
86	The traditional term for a grammatical class of words is				Answer option
	a) Forms	b) particles	c) tones	d)parts of speech	d
87	Match List I with List II and select the correct response: LIST I LIST II				
	A) irregular verb	i. cry, live, laugh			
	B) intransitive verb	ii. bled, burnt, sown			
	C) deictic verbs	iii. loudly, quickly			
	D) Adverbs	iv. come/go, bring/take			
	a) A(i), B(iii) C(i) D(iv)	b) A(ii) B(i) C(iv) D(iii)	c) A(iv) B(iii) C(ii). D(i)	d) A(ii) B(i) C(iii) D(iv)	b
88	Identify which statements are True and False : Which of the following statements are true or false for features of Natural Language? A. Speech is primary and written forms are secondary.				Answer option

	<p>B. Symbols of Language are arbitrary. C. Sign Languages have developed grammatical structures. D Animal communication system is as creative and productive as Human Communication System.</p>														
	a) A and B are true and C and D are false.	b) A, B, C are true and D is false.	c) A, C and D are true and B is false.	d) A, B, D are true and C is false.	b										
89	<p>Assertion and justification A: Assertion-Women in tribal society continue to be governed by customary laws and norms. B: Justification-Women in tribal society are empowered as compared to their women counterpart in non-tribal society.</p>				Answer option										
	a) Both A and B are True	b)A is true but B is false	c) A is False but B is true	d) Both A and B are false.	b										
90	<p>A broad transcription is a transcription that :</p>				Answer option										
	a)broadly ignores the difficult sounds	b) includes symbols for only the syllables	c) includes symbols for all the phones and write them between []	d) includes symbols for all the phonemes and write them between //	d										
91	<p>The word ‘hand’ in the sentence ‘He is my right hand’ represents a semantic change which is called _____</p>				Answer option										
	a) Metonymy	b)Metaphor	c)Hyperbole	d) Synecdoche	a										
92	<p>Match List I with List II:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;">List I</th> <th style="width: 50%;">List II</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A. Conscious</td> <td>i. Implicit Memory</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B. Unconscious</td> <td>ii. Procedural Memory</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C. Motor Skills</td> <td>iii. Explicit Memory</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D. Own Experiences</td> <td>iv. Episodic Memory</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				List I	List II	A. Conscious	i. Implicit Memory	B. Unconscious	ii. Procedural Memory	C. Motor Skills	iii. Explicit Memory	D. Own Experiences	iv. Episodic Memory	Answer option
List I	List II														
A. Conscious	i. Implicit Memory														
B. Unconscious	ii. Procedural Memory														
C. Motor Skills	iii. Explicit Memory														
D. Own Experiences	iv. Episodic Memory														
	a) A (iv) B(iii) C(i). D(ii)	b) A(iii) B(i) C(ii) D(iv)	c) A (i) B(ii) C(iv). D(iii)	d) A(ii) B(iv) C(iii) D(i)	a										
93	<p>Identify True False statements regarding language: Language can be considered as _____ A. As a means of communication. B. As pair of grammar and lexicon C. Gestures and signals D. Only a means to get job.</p>				Answer option										
	a) A , B and C are true and D is false	b) A and B are true and C and D are false	c) A and B are false and C and D are true.	d) A, B C and D are all true.	b										
94	<p>A: Assertion- In a Pidgin, there is a radical simplication of linguistic structure and a substantial reduction of vocabulary.</p>				Answer option										

	B: Justification- When it is spoken by a large number of speakers, a pidgin is designated as creole.				
	a) Both A and B are true.	b) A is true but B is false.	c) A is false but B is True.	d) Both A and B are false.	b
95	When we study language as it exists at any given point in time we are looking at it from a point of view called				Answer option
	a) synchronic	b) diachronic	c) Structural	d) tagmetic	a
96	The Press council in British was replaced by				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) The Media Complaints Commission	b) The Royal Press Commission	c) The News Council	d) The Media ombudsman	a
97	'Deep Throat' was the source of information for the reports investigating				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) The Mundhara Scandal	b) The Profumo-Christine Keeler Scandal	c) The Watergate Scandal	d) The Irangate Scandal	c
98	Match and choose correct option				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	A. Kalakshetra		i. Mumbai		
	B. Kalamandalam		ii. New Delhi		
	C. National Centre for Performing Arts		iii. Chennai		
	D. National School of Drama		iv. Kerala		
	a) A-i, B-iv, C-ii, D-iii	b) A-iv, B-i, C-iii, D-ii	c) A-iv, B-ii, C-i, D-iii	d) A-iii, B-iv, C-i, D-ii	d
99	The dance performed by Men and Women together is known as				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Dangi Nrutya	b) Rouf	c) Kolattam	d) Lamabadi	a
100	Which one of the following statement is true for dialect?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Regional variations in a language	b) Sub-standard variety of a language	c) Tribal language	d) Unscripted languages	a
101	A language that is at risk of falling out of use as its speakers die out or shift to speaking another language is called _____				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Non-standard variety	b) Endangered languages	c) Minor languages	d) Native languages	b

102	Read the following statements – one labelled as assertion (A) and other as reason (B): A: A separate storage is kept for new artifacts in the museum. B: So that artifacts can be inspected for insect infestations or mould growth. Find the correct codes from the given below:				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) (A) and (B) both are right.	b) (A) is right, but (B) is wrong.	c) (A) and (B) both are wrong.	d) (A) is wrong, but (B) is right.	a
103	A.W. Phillips Wage inflation unemployment tradeoff is based on which of the following hypothesis?				
	a) Static Expectations	b) Extrapolative Expectations	c) Rational Expectations	d) Adaptive Expectations	a
104	If inflation is to be combated, the Reserve Bank of India				
	a) Raises Statutory Liquidity Ratio and lowers Cash Reserve Ratio	b) Lowers Statutory Liquidity Ratio and Raises Cash Reserve Ratio	c) Raises both Statutory Liquidity Ratio and Cash Reserve Ratio	d) None	c
105	Which of the following are the components of Aggregate Demand? A. Consumption B. Investment C. Government Spending D. Net exports				
	b) Only A	b) Only A&B	c) Only C&D	d) All of the above	d
106	Assertion (A): The flow of goods and services in the economy may or may not rise during an accounting year. Justification (B): Rise in Nominal GDP accelerates flow of goods and services.				
	a) Both A and B is correct	b) A is correct but B is incorrect	c) A is incorrect but B is correct	d) Both A and B is incorrect	a
107	Match and choose the correct option				
	A. Old Age Pension	i. A component of corporate Profit			
	B. Corporate Tax	ii. Closing Stock - Opening Stock			
	C. Change in Stock	iii. Factor Payment Method			
	D. Income Method	iv. Unilateral Payments			
	a) A-i, B-iv, C-ii, D-iii	b) A-iv, B-i, C-iii, D-ii	c) A-iv, B-ii, C-i, D-iii	d) A-iv, B-i, C-ii, D-iii	d
108	Growth Process resulting into broad based benefits and providing equality of opportunity to all is referred to as				
	a) Inclusive Growth	b) Exclusive Growth	c) Sustained Growth	d) Faster Growth	a
109	State whether the following statement is True or False: “Rice Produced and consumed by the farming families themselves is not included in national Income”				
	c) False	b) True	c) Mostly True but Not always	d) None of these	a
110	People Participation in Participatory development is				

	a) Only a means not an end to development	b) Only means to development	c) Neither a means nor an end to development	d) an End not just a means to development	a
111	Assertion (A): Social work profession recognizes the family as an important system in its own right. Justification (B): The family as a unit is worthy of study and intervention.				
	a) Both A and B is correct, and B explains A	b) Both A and B is correct, but B do not explain A	c) A is incorrect but B is correct	d) Both A and B is incorrect	a
112	Match and choose correct option				
	A. Working with Individuals		i. Funneling		
	B. Working with Groups		ii. Gherao		
	C. Working with Communities		iii. Person Situation Configuration		
	D. Social Action		iv. Norming and Storming		
	a) A-i, B-iv, C-ii, D-iii	b) A-iv, B-i, C-iii, D-ii	c) A-iv, B-ii, C-i, D-iii	d) A-iii, B-iv, C-i, D-ii	d
113	'Power' is gained where 'Authority' is				
	a) Acquired	b) Possessed	c) Imposed	d) Nested	d
114	State whether the following statement is True or False: "Problems are Unmet Needs"- H. H. Perlman				
	a) True	b) False	c) True but statement is not given by H.H. Perlman	d) None of the above	a
115	The book "Strategies of Community Intervention" is written by				
	a) Jack Rothman	b) M.G. Ross	c) H.Y. Siquiqui	d) K.D. Gangrade	a
116	Assertion (A): Abnormality definition carries 4D's (Deviance, Distress, Dysfunction and Danger). Justification (B): As psychological disorders are different, extreme, unpleasant, dangerous to others and they have the ability interfering in person's daily life activities in a constructive way				
	a) Both A and B are correct, and B explains A	b) Both A and B are correct, but B do not explain A	c) A is incorrect but B is correct	d) Both A and B are incorrect	a
117	Match the following and Chose the Correct Option				
	A. Breakup from life partner		i. Social Pressure		
	B. Working out Excessively get in a shape in a day		ii. Conflict		
	C. Relatives Pressure to get excellent score in exams		iii. Social Stress		
	D. Unable to choose between to study or watch a movie		iv. Internal Pressure		
	a) A-i, B-iv, C-ii, D-iii	b) A-iv, B-i, C-iii, D-ii	c) A-iv, B-ii, C-i, D-iii	d) A-iii, B-iv, C-i, D-ii	d
118	The concept of "self-efficacy" refers to an individual's belief in:				Answer option

					(a,b,c or d)
	a) Their moral values and character	b) Their level of intelligence	c) Their sense of identity and self-concept	d) Their ability to perform specific tasks successfully	Answer (d)
119	Match List A with List B and choose the correct answer from the code given below:				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	List A		List B		
	A. Historical Method		i. Past events		
	B. Survey Method		ii Vision		
	C. Philosophical Method		iii Present events		
	D. Experimental Method		iv Exceptional cases		
			v. Future action		
	a) A(i) B(iii) C(ii) D(v)	b) A(i) B (ii) C (iv) D(v)	c) A(i) B(iv) C(ii) D(v)	d)A (i) B(ii) C(iii) D (iv)	Answer (b)
120	Historic Chandragiri Fort is located in which of the following states?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Andhra Pradesh	b) Karnataka	c) Maharashtra	d) Telangana	Answer (a)
121	Assertion (A): Formal communication tends to be fast and flexible. Justification (B): Formal communication is a systematic and orderly flow of information.				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) (A) is false but, (B) is correct	b) Both (A) and (B) are correct and (B) is correct explanation of (A)	c) Both (A) and (B) are correct, but (B) is not correct explanation of (A)	d) (A) is correct but, (B) is false	Answer (a)
122	According to Bloom's Taxonomy, which level of learning involves analyzing information and breaking it down into its component parts?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Understanding	b) Analyzing	c) Evaluating	d) Remembering	Answer (b)
123	Who developed the theory of multiple intelligences, which proposes that individuals have varying strengths and abilities across different domains?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Erik Erikson	b)Howard Gardner	c) Lev Vygotsky	d) Jean Piaget	Answer (b)
124	In the two sets given below Set - I indicate methods of teaching while Set - II provides the basic requirements for success/effectiveness.				Answer option

	Match the two sets and indicate your answer by choosing from the code:				(a,b,c or d)
	Set - I (Method of teaching)		Set – II (Basic requirements for success/effectiveness)		
	A. Lecturing		i. Small step presentation with feedback provided		
	B. Discussion in groups		ii. Production of large number of ideas		
	C. Brainstorming		iii. Content delivery in a lucid language		
	D. Programmed Instructional procedure		iv. Use of teaching-aids		
			v. Theme based interaction among participants		
	a) A (iii) B (v) C (ii) D (i)	b) A (iv) B(ii) C (i) D(iii)	c) A (i) B (ii) C (iii) D(iv)	d) A(ii) B(iii) C (iv) D (v)	Answer (d)
125	Select the alternative which consists of positive factors contributing to effectiveness of teaching: List of factors: A. Teacher’s knowledge of the subject. B. Teacher’s socio-economic background. C. Communication skill of the teacher. D. Teacher’s ability to please the students. E. Teacher’s personal contact with students. F. Teacher’s competence in managing and monitoring the classroom transactions.				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) B, C and D	b) C, D and F	c) B, D and E	d) A, C and F	Answer (d)
126	Assertion (A): To communicate well in the classroom is a natural ability. Justification (B): Effective teaching in the classroom demands knowledge of the communication process.				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) (A) is true, but (B) is false	b) (A) is false, but (B) is true	c) Both (A) and (B) are true, and (B) is the correct explanation of (A).	d) Both (A) and (B) are true, but (B) is not the correct explanation of (A).	Answer (b)
127	Which of the following is NOT a type of formative assessment?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Homework assignment	b) Pre-test	c) Classroom discussion	d) Final exam	Answer (d)
128	Lev Vygotsky’s theory of cognitive development emphasizes the role of:				Answer option (a,b,c or d)

	a) Maturation	b) Reinforcement	c) Individual exploration	d) Social interaction	Answer (d)
129	Match an item in List – I with an item in List – II. Use the codes given below				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	List I		List II		
	A. Virilocal residence		i) After marriage the couple settles with the wife’s parents.		
	B. Uxori local residence		ii) After marriage, the couple settle with husband’s parents		
	C. Avunculocal		iii) After marriage, the couple may choose to settle either with husband’s or wife’s parents.		
	D. Ambilocal residence		iv) After marriage, the couple settles with husband’s mother’s brother.		
	a) A(ii) B(i) C(iv) D(iii)	b) A(i) B(ii) C(iii) D(iv)	c) A(iii) B(iv) C(ii) D(i)	d) A(ii) B(iii) C(iv) D(i)	Answer (a)
130	Who amongst the following is renowned in the field of painting?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Prof. T.N. Krishnan	b) Ram Kinkar	c) Raja Ravi Varma	d) Parveen Sultana	Answer (c)
131	Given below are two statements, one is labelled as Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Justification (B): Assertion (A): Racism is a biological concept. Justification (B): Racism leads to prejudice. In the context of above two statements, which one of the following is correct?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Both (A) and (B) are true and (B) is the correct explanation of (A).	b) Both (A) and (B) are true and (B) is not the correct explanation of (A).	c) (A) is true, but (B) is false.	d) (A) is false, but (B) is true.	Answer (d)
132	Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of inclusive education?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Emphasis on diversity	b) Individualized instruction	c) Collaboration among educators	d) Segregation of students based on ability	Answer (d)
133	Which among the following statements is INCORRECT regarding the Indian freedom struggle:				
	(a) Gandhi Ji withdrew from the non-cooperation movement due	(b) Gandhi Ji gave his first public speech at BHU.	(c) Mahatma Gandhi was arrested in 1921 A.D.	(d) Nehru was the congress President at the Lahore session.	Answer (c)

	to the chauri chaura incident.				
134	Which of the following statements is/are CORRECT? A. Jainism was started by Rishabhdev. B. Lord Mahavira was 24th Tirthankar of Jainism. C. Teachings of Jainism are given in Angar. D. Jainism started Sanghas to spread its message.				
	a) A, B, C, D	b) A, B, C	c) B, C, D	d) A, C, D	(b)
135	The “Axial Age,” as proposed by Karl Jaspers, refers to:				
	a) The emergence of major world religions and philosophical systems around the same time in history	b) A period of great social and political upheaval in ancient civilizations	c) A period of intense religious persecution and conflict	d) The decline of religious beliefs and practices in favor of secularism	Answer (a)
136	Which scholar is known for pioneering the academic study of comparative religion?				
	a) Rudolf Otto	b) Mircea Eliade	c) Friedrich Max Müller	d) Max Weber	Answer (c)
137	Arrange the following events in the CORRECT chronological order: A. Jallianwala Bagh Massacre B. Khilafat Movement C. Formation of Swaraj Party D. Arrival of Simon Commission				
	a) A, B, C, D	b) D, C, B, A	c) B, C, D, A	d) C, D, B, A	Answer (a)
138	Which theoretical perspective emphasizes the role of language, discourse, and power in shaping religious identities?				
	a) Functionalism	b) Post structuralism	c) Conflict theory	d) Postmodernism	Answer (b)
139	The traditional Indian musical scale, which consists of seven notes, is known as:				
	a) Raga	b) Sargam	c) Swara	d) Tala	Answer c
140	Which ancient Indian text is considered the foundation of Hindu philosophy and spirituality?				
	a) Vedas	b) Upanishads	c) Puranas	d) Smritis	Answer b
141	According to postmodernism in comparative religion, what is the nature of religious truth?				
	a) Fixed and unchanging	b) Objective and universal	c) Subjective and relative	d) Authoritative and unquestionable	Answer (c)
142	The Indian epic Mahabharata is traditionally attributed to the sage:				
	a) Vyasa	b) Valmiki	c) Vishwamitra	d) Ved Vyasa	Answer a
143	Which of the following theoretical perspectives in comparative religion focuses on the role of religious symbols and rituals in shaping individual and collective identities?				

	a) Conflict theory	b) Symbolic interactionism	c) Post structuralism	d) Functionalism	Answer (b)
144	An extensive study on 'magic' among human societies was done by				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Franz Boas	b) McLennan	c) Emile Durkheim	d) James Frazer	Answer (d)
145	Match an item in List – I with an item in List – II. Use the codes given below				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	List - I (Archaeologists)		List - II (Sites excavated)		
	A. H.D. Sankalia		i. Mahadaha		
	B. R.S. Bisht		ii Utnur		
	C. F.R. Allchin		iii Dholavira		
	D. G.R. Sharma		iv Nevasa		
	a) A(i) B (ii) C (iii) D (iv)	b) A (ii) B(i) C(iv) D(iii)	c) A(iii) B(iv) C (i) D (ii)	d) A(iv) B(iii) C(ii) D(i)	Answer (d)
146	Which Indian Academy is promoting dance, drama and music?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Sahitya Academy	b) Lalit Kala Academy	c) National School of Drama	d) Sangeet Academy	Answer (d)
147	Given below are two statements, one is labelled as Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Justification (B): Assertion (A): Emic Approach in Anthropological research is useful to trace out the 'insiders views' on the research problem. Justification (B): It helps the Anthropologist to give semantic explanations about the research problem from people's perspective. In the context of the above statements, which of the following is true?				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Both (A) and (B) are not the correct explanation.	b) (A) is false and (B) is true	c) Both (A) and (B) are true and (B) is the correct explanation of (A).	d) (B) is false and (A) is true	Answer (c)
148	The concept of "learning styles" refers to:				Answer option (a,b,c or d)
	a) Individual differences in how people learn	b) The cognitive abilities of learners	c) The cultural background of students	d) The preferred method of instruction for students	Answer (a)
149	The Tibetan Book of the Dead, also known as the Bardo Thodol, is a text from which branch of Buddhism?				
	a) Zen	b) Theravada	c) Mahayana	d) Vajrayana	Answer

					(d)
150	Which Buddhist text contains the sermons and teachings delivered by Gautama Buddha during his lifetime?				
	a) Vinaya Pitaka	b) Sutta Pitaka	c) Abhidhamma Pitaka	d) Diamond Sutra	Answer (b)